

**THE TIMES**  
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**Tomorrow**

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## Portfolio

Yesterday's Portfolio prize of £2,000 was won by Mr John R. M. Fraser of Tanfield, Co Durham. Today's Portfolio list, page 28. How to play, information service, back page.

## IRA linked with Dublin murder

The IRA are thought to be behind the murder of Mr Seamus McEvoy, of Co Tyrone, who was found shot dead in a flat in Dublin yesterday. Mr McEvoy was a building contractor whose company was believed to have carried out building work for the RUC in Ulster.

## Vetting refusal

Staff unions at the BBC are refusing to accept corporation executives' assurances that relatively few employees undergo security vetting. Page 2

## New spy clue

Frau Ursula Richter, a secretary being sought on suspicion of spying in West Germany, was infiltrated from Canada with a false identity, Bonn officials said. "Spies flee, page 8

## Enterprise bid

After a week of uncertainty, Enterprise Oil has made a formal £120.6 million takeover bid for Saxon Oil. Page 17



## Sacking upheld

The dismissal of a woman sales representative who went to live with a man employed by rival spectacle makers was fair, a tribunal ruled. Page 3

## Bomb blamed

An explosion which injured 13 people, including six Britons, at a seaside hotel near Athens, was caused by a bomb. Page 8

## Cook's tours

Thomas Cook is reviving "the essence of the old Cook's tours" by offering escorted journeys to Canada, India, the Far East and South America. Page 3

## Doctor's round

The Great Britain and Ireland Walker Cup golf team have enlisted the help of a doctor as they prepare to play the US at Clementon, New Jersey, today. Page 22

Leader page, 13  
Letters: On the rail dispute, from Mr G. Myers, and Sir Anthony Grant, MP; taxation, from Mr James Hill, MP.  
Leading articles: The black economy; RUC under stress. Features, pages 10-12.  
Halt the scientific brain drain; Egypt's wave of Muslim fundamentalism; in praise of the old-fashioned bus. Spectator: the ultimate in sponsorship. Wednesday Page: deciphering food labels. Obituary, page 14.  
Major Edward Cooper, VC; Mr Lester Cole. Classified, pages 25-30.  
La crème de la crème; property.

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# Rail chaos threat as guards vote this week

By David Felton, Labour Correspondent

The railway network could be plunged into confusion within two weeks after the failure of peace talks yesterday to resolve the guards dispute and British Rail's refusal to budge from an increasingly hard-line stance. The National Union of Railwaymen's executive last night responded to the management's refusal to reinstate 230 guards by bringing forward from next week a ballot calling on all 11,000 guards to take industrial action in opposition to the introduction of one-man trains.

Result of the ballot will be known next Tuesday and a campaign of guerrilla industrial action, including lightning strikes, an overtime ban and other selective action could be started within a matter of days if the union wins a majority in the ballot.

The ballot forms are with the branches and voting will take place on Friday, a week earlier than originally planned. The management told officials of the union that it would only "consider" reinstatement of the guards who have been dismissed in Glasgow and South Wales if the union agreed to immediate introduction of driver-only operations and gave a commitment to future productivity talks "on any subject which we thought appropriate".

As British Rail was setting out its tough negotiating position to the union, it was issuing suspension notices to more than 40 guards at the militant King's Cross depot in London for refusing to work trains adapted for one-man operations. Guards' leaders said they would not "fall into the trap" of calling strike action but services to

north Hertfordshire were seriously disrupted.

The three and a half hour meeting between British Rail and the union ended in deadlock with Mr Jimmy Knapp, the union's general secretary, declaring: "I will not accept a situation where my members have been taken hostage and I am not prepared for the sort of ransom they are asking of us."

British Rail started advertising for guards to replace those dismissed at the Margam and Llanelli depots in South Wales and Glasgow Central. The management is seeking recruits from both inside and outside the industry who would be prepared to co-operate with driver-only operation.

The rail union was told that the management would go ahead with its threat to dismiss 60 guards at Immingham tomorrow if they did not agree to operate trial runnings of freight trains without guards.

The suspended Kings Cross guards, whose numbers are expected to increase over the next few days, will soon be told that the suspension will be translated into dismissals unless they give a written undertaking to work the trains adapted for one-man operation.

Mr John Paletic, British Rail's director for personnel, said the meeting with the union had spent a long time "going round the same circles as before". The management would introduce a "driver-only" rule and required the union to talk realistically about productivity items that had been on the table for five years.

In a hint at what British Rail's response might be to a union campaign of guerrilla industrial action, Mr Paletic said: "We are not going to allow

Continued on back page, col 5



Mrs Margaret Thatcher is offered a traditional welcome drink during a private visit to the medieval centre of Innsbruck, Austria, yesterday. She was also serenaded by a Tyrolean band.

## England beat the weather and Australia

By a Staff Reporter

Although play did not start until the afternoon because of rain, England won the fifth Test against Australia at Edgbaston by an innings and 118 runs. England now have a 2-1 lead in the series and need only to draw the final Test, which starts next week at the Oval, to retain the Ashes.

Australia had initially begun to recover from their overnight position of 37 for five, with Phillips scoring 59 before hitting a ball from Edmonds straight at Lamb, fielding two yards from the bat on the off side. As Lamb tried to jump out of the way, the ball struck him on the foot and rebounded to be caught by Gower.

The umpires conferred and Phillips was given out, a decision which his captain, Border, criticized. "I think it cost us the match", he said. "There was no way in the world they could tell that was out." With only 80 minutes of play remaining, Australia collapsed to 142 all out.

In London, Mr Lester Bird, the deputy Prime Minister of Antigua, said that he wanted Gooch, the England batsman, to renounce apartheid in South Africa.

Mr Bird said that if Gooch declared that he did not intend returning there, the people and governments of the Caribbean would be "better disposed" to his inclusion in England's tour party this winter.

Page 23

## Stagnant industry and rise in jobless predicted

By Sarah Hogg, Economics Editor

A stagnant economy, with rapidly falling inflation but further increases in unemployment, is forecast for Britain next year by the National Institute for Economic and Social Research. This coincides with new official indicators suggesting some slowdown in economic growth next year.

The institute, one of the longest-established of Britain's independent economic forecasting organizations, suggests in its summer Review that "the long phase of steady, if moderate, expansion may soon be coming to an end". Britain's economic growth rate will drop by more than half, from 3.6 per cent this year to only 1.4 per cent in 1986, and there will be virtually no increase in output next year, it says.

For manufacturing, the institute is projecting an actual fall in output. However, its forecasts show inflation dropping sharply, from an average of 5.5 per cent this year to only 3.5 per cent next year - close to Mrs Thatcher's pre-election target of 3 per cent.

Since wages rise nearly twice as fast, the living standards of those in work will continue to improve while unemployment rises further, to average 3.31 million in 1986. Britain will record a substantial external surplus, dropping next year but remaining in the black despite falling North Sea earnings, the forecast says.

The new "cyclical indicator" for the economy published yesterday by the Government's statisticians do not contradict this picture of a slowdown in growth. The Central Statistical Office says that the "longer-

NATIONAL INSTITUTE FORECAST: % change		
	1985	1986
Real GDP	+3.6	+1.4
Manufacturing output	+1.8	-0.1
Retail prices	+5.5	+3.5
Earnings	+8.3	+6.8
Unemployment	3.22	3.31
Current balance (bn)	4.4	2.9
PSBR (financial years, bn)	7.5	11.2

ditioned by its central projection that the pound will rise to \$1.54 - even though bank base rates are expected to fall to about 8 per cent by the end of next year. If the pound's recent rise were to be reversed, argues the Review, inflation would be nearly 7 per cent next year but unemployment would fall a little.

Slower growth, combined with falling North Sea oil revenues, imply in the institute's forecasts that the Government will be in trouble with its financial targets. The forecasts suggest that the public sector borrowing requirement will be only £7.5 billion in 1985-86, but will jump to £11.2 billion in 1986-87. The Government's longest-standing measure of the money supply - sterling M3 - is forecast to grow by above its target in both years.

Kenneth Fleet, page 17

## CBI renews call for big cut in interest rates

The Confederation of British Industry yesterday repeated its call for a sharp cut in interest rates. But the Treasury said the economy was in good shape and that the recovery was getting stronger all the time (Our Economics Correspondent writes).

Sir James Clesminson, the CBI president, said the US growth rate of only 2 per cent at an annualized rate in the second quarter, announced yesterday, "provides more evidence that the world economy has weakened".

By Our Foreign Staff

An Israeli diplomat was shot dead and his wife and another woman wounded yesterday when gunmen fired on their car as they drove to the embassy from the plush Cairo suburb of Maadi.

The diplomat, Mr Albert Atrakchi, aged 30, was an embassy administrative attaché. He had been in Cairo only three months, and was not among diplomats given special protection.

The three were travelling to the embassy in the suburb of Giza when a red Fiat which had followed their car for several hundred yards overtook and three gunmen opened fire. Mr Atrakchi died instantly.

Israel radio said that 17 bullets were fired, and an Egyptian policeman said that one gunman got out of the car and shot Mr Atrakchi at close range.

An Israeli Embassy spokesman, Mr Isaac Bar-Moshe, said the women, both embassy employees, had bullets removed. Their wounds did not appear serious.

They were identified as Mrs Hana Atrakchi, aged 24, the wife of the diplomat, and Mr Mazal Menashe, aged 22. One was said to have been shot in the arm and face, the other in the leg.

An unknown group calling itself "Egypt's Revolution" claimed responsibility. A typed statement said: "Our valiant armed men today, in defence of our freedom and dignity, launched an attack against members of the Israeli intelligence in Cairo..."

Rise of fundamentalism, page 12

## Tripoli car bomb and Beirut shelling kill 75

From Robert Fisk, Beirut

With savage inevitability, Lebanon's car-bomb war spread to the northern Lebanese city of Tripoli and cut down 35 more civilians yesterday, while in Beirut an all-out and indiscriminate artillery bombardment claimed a further 40 lives and wounded almost 150 people.

After a night in which thousands of mortar rounds and shells from long-range guns exploded over Beirut, one estimate put the figure at more than 5,000 shells in 12 hours - at least six official ceasefire lines came and went without having the slightest effect on the carnage.

Beirut airport and its runways alone were hit by 40 mortar rounds and Katyusha rockets. Four shells exploded on the terminal buildings and one missile smashed into the nose of

Continued on back page, col 1

## Israel envoy dies in Cairo attack

By Our Foreign Staff

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Rise of fundamentalism, page 12

## Punjab's Sikh leader killed by extremists

From Kuldeep Nayar, Delhi

The moderate Sikh leader, Sant Harmand Singh Longowal, died in hospital yesterday after being shot by four Sikh extremists.

One other person was killed and three wounded as the gunmen, using automatic weapons, opened fire on Sant Longowal, aged 57, while he was speaking at a public meeting at Sherpur, not far from Longowal.

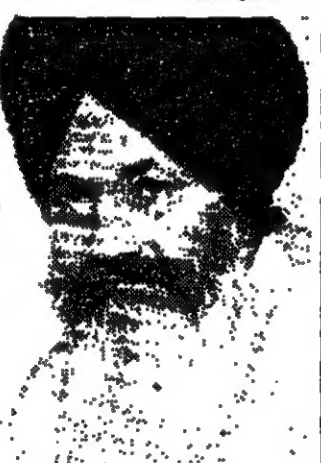
People in the crowd seized two of the assailants but the other two escaped.

"Extremism will end only when it has taken my life", Sant Longowal once told me in an interview. He was exasperated with indiscriminate killings carried out by Sikh extremists.

His death has removed a tall, moderate leader from among the Sikhs - he had nearly 80 per cent of the community supporting him and managed to rally them behind the Punjab settlement signed with the Prime Minister, Mr Rajiv Gandhi, last month. Without him the accord is an open question. The state could slip back into the violence and uncertainty that has tormented it for the past three years.

Realizing his importance, Mr Gandhi had not only sent his Home Minister, Mr S. B. Chavan, and his Parliamentary Secretary, Mr Arjun Singh, to Sangrur to be near Longowal, but had the Cabinet pass a resolution, an unprecedented step, saying that the country must stand united against anti-fundamentalism.

The killing of Sant Longowal comes in the wake of repeated threats by extremists that they



Sant Longowal: who signed Punjab accord.

will "punish" those who signed the accord on Punjab with the Government of India.

Three weeks ago Sant Longowal had signed, with Mr Gandhi, a Memorandum of Settlement which conceded practically all the demands of the Sikh political party, the Akali Dal, including Chandigarh's integration with Punjab, a liberal share of river waters for the state and the reference of autonomy for Punjab to a commission.

Consequently, Sant Longowal, who had supported the postponement of elections in Punjab, agreed to elections on September 22 again against the wishes of extremists.

The initial reaction of the Government is not to postpone the poll. It was felt this could be interpreted as bowing to extremism.

## Fowler appeals against lodgings ruling

Mr Norman Fowler, Secretary of State for Social Services, yesterday lodged an appeal against last month's High Court judgement on restrictions on supplementary benefit and lodging payments (Anthony Bevins writes).

Mr Justice Mann ruled on July 31 that the Government had acted illegally in designating areas in which payments for young unemployed claimants under the age of 26 were limited to periods ranging from two to eight weeks.

It was stated that Mr Fowler had no powers to create different board and lodging zones under the Supplementary Benefits Act 1976.

## Spetsnaz to invade Britain

By a Staff Reporter

The Russians are coming, five thousand of them posing as campers courting couples, fishermen, and farmers are set to attack vital military installations all over the country next month.

The Spetsnaz, as Nato call them, have orders to bomb, boobytrap, ambush and assassinate. The Spetsnaz will however be members of the Special Air Service (SAS).

Special Boat Service (SBS) and the Parachute Regiment. They will be taking part in Brave Defender, most expensive and realistic home defence exercise to be held in Britain for 40 years. At Imthil Barracks, York,

senior officers yesterday outlined the exercise, which is designed to test the country's defence capability against tough and resourceful troops. Spetsnaz, dressed in civilian clothes with some speaking Russian, will be parachuted into key positions to mount mortar attacks, plant explosives, disrupt communications, and incite civil disturbances.

Warsaw Pact-type arms caches will be planted for defenders to find and aircraft holds loaded with animal offal will be dropped into docks and rivers to allow engineers to gain experience in the task of recovering crashed machines and bodies.

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## BBC unions refuse to accept assurances that few are vetted

By Colin Hughes and Anthony Bevis

Staff unions of the BBC are refusing to accept assurances from the corporation's executives that relatively few employees undergo security vetting. They have also written to Mr Leon Brittan, Home Secretary, seeking confirmation or denial of reports that vetting is widespread.

The BBC's middle management employees said yesterday that they found it hard to believe that the number of vetted posts was being cut, as stated by the corporation's board of management on Monday.

They said that every department head who has sat on an appointments panel has seen decisions about candidates delayed for two weeks or more, inexplicably, while the BBC personnel department made inquiries. A newsroom executive said: "The only possible conclusion is that the person chosen is being checked out in security files."

Staff at the BBC have a right

to see their annual report summary, usually an anodyne few paragraphs of precis of their superiors' comments on performance and suitability. They have, however, no right to view their full personal file, which it is alleged, may bear the "Christmas tree" symbol that denotes the staff member has a security file outstanding.

The National Union of Journalists said yesterday that it has repeatedly asked for confirmation of the presence of such security reports, but executives have always denied their existence. The admission by management on Monday that some staff are vetted will serve to ensure that files can be challenged by staff.

Management executives argue that outline or blanket vetting of applicants, as implied by *The Observer* on Sunday, would be too costly and wasteful to administer, even if it were desirable. They claim that the practice in the BBC is no

different from other non-governmental bodies such as British Rail, the Post Office, British Telecom, the gas boards, or the Central Electricity Generating Board.

The CEEGB, for example, say: "We vet staff only on a few occasions when they may be involved with classified material. In those cases we follow government procedures."

British Rail say: "There is a vetting system for a few key jobs which would involve the security of such movements as Ministry of Defence materials." The other organizations refused to comment on any involvement of the security services in vetting or selection.

Independent Television News said yesterday: "We have never been asked to vet staff, never been pressured, never have, and never will."

The Broadcasting and Entertainment Trades Alliance, representing 16,000 BBC employees, is seeking an urgent meeting with Mr Christopher Martin, the corporation's personnel director, to ask him for an explanation of Brigadier Ronald Stonham's role as "special assistant" to the director. *The Observer* alleged that Brigadier Stonham, a former Royal Signals officer, was in Consultation with M15 on vetting appointments.

Mr Jacob Eccleston, deputy general secretary of the NUJ, wrote to Mr Brittan: "Since you are the minister with responsibility for broadcasting policy, it does seem to me that you now have a clear responsibility either to deny that M15 have been interfering in BBC appointments, or to confirm the accuracy of *The Observer* allegations and to take immediate steps to end such blatant political interference."

The BBC unions are to meet BBC management on Friday, and have threatened disruptive action if they receive no satisfactory answers.

Whitehall sources confirmed last night that the M15 vetting of BBC appointments has been carried out within the terms of the 1952 Maxwell Fyfe directive governing the operations of the security service.

It was also disclosed by the Home Office that Mr Merlyn Rees, former Labour Home Secretary, was aware of the practice and that Mr Leon Brittan knew that M15 gave the BBC advice, on request, "on questions falling within the security service's field of responsibility."

## TV news 'deal' on terrorism is halted

By Colin Hughes

Television executives are urging the BBC and the Independent Broadcasting Authority to drop consultations with the Home Office over a "gentleman's agreement" on coverage of terrorism, in the wake of the controversy over the Real Lives documentary and security vetting in the BBC.

Independent television managers, in particular, are telling the IBA that they want no further dealings with the Home Office until the sour atmosphere over government interference in broadcasting has dispersed.

As one London Weekend Television executive put it yesterday: "The last thing we need now is to be seen to be coming to any kind of agreement with the Home Office. However innocent it might be, the impression will inevitably be that we are acquiescing in government control."

A confidential exchange of letters between the Home Office, BBC and IBA began several months ago with a Home Office draft of proposed guidelines being sent out to the television companies.

The initiative preceded the TWA hijack and the Prime

Minister's "oxygen of publicity" speech, and was aimed mainly at laying down operational guidelines on procedures for relations between television and the police in the event of a terrorist siege or hijack.

The broadcasters' only concern was a suggestion that they might be asked to transmit, in the police forces' interest, terrorist messages or misinformation: they insisted that no attempt should be made to be "broadcasters' hands."

In agreement was thought to be within reach, and so the Home Office aired the idea that more wide-ranging agreements should be considered along the lines proposed by Mrs Margaret Thatcher in her speech after the TWA hijack. Now both sides have been baulked by the BBC crisis.

Mr Barry Cox, head of features and current affairs at LWT and one of those involved in the controversy, said yesterday: "The Home Office has put itself right out of court by leaning on the BBC over Real Lives. I doubt if anyone is going to want to make a deal with them until the programme has been shown and the whole thing has blown over."

## Stepfather says he can find girl

The stepfather of the missing schoolgirl Keighley Barton, has told police he can secure her release if he is freed from custody, it was alleged in court yesterday.

But police feared that Mr Ronald William Barton who is charged with the girl's abduction, would attempt suicide if he was released. West Ham magistrates court in east London was told.

Mr Barton, aged 45, a minicab driver of Mildenhall Road, Clapton, east London, was refused bail and remanded for 21 days. Reporting restrictions were lifted at the request of his solicitor.

The girl, aged 14 who lives with her mother in Sebert Road, Forest Gate, east London, has been missing since she went out to walk her dog on August 10. Mr Barton's solicitor said his client denied all knowledge of the girl's whereabouts.

## Ulster prepares for banks strike

From Our Belfast Correspondent

Businessmen in Northern Ireland were making arrangements yesterday to cope with a 5,500 employees in the four clearing banks in the province, which is now seen to be inevitable.

Branches of the four banks, two of them subsidiaries of the Midland and National Westminster, will close on Friday afternoon and not reopen after next Monday's Bank Holiday unless a solution is found.

Both the bank managements and the Irish Bank Officials Association, the employees' Dublin based union, saw no remaining hope yesterday of a strike being averted.

Without an invitation from both sides, the Ulster Labour Relations Agency has no powers to intercede in the dispute, which centres on both pay and the employers' insistence that any increase on their rejected offer of a 4½ per cent pay rise

should be contingent upon negotiations to achieve lunchtime opening. At present banks in Ulster close between 12.30 and 1.30 pm.

Many Ulster companies were paying August salaries yesterday for employees to cash cheques before Friday's closure. Businesses were making arrangements to import ready cash from England, Scotland and the Irish Republic.

Courier companies were clearly experiencing a heightened demand for their cash transit services.

Clearing banks on the mainland were already refusing cheques drawn on Northern Ireland accounts, putting Ulster holidaymakers in some distress.

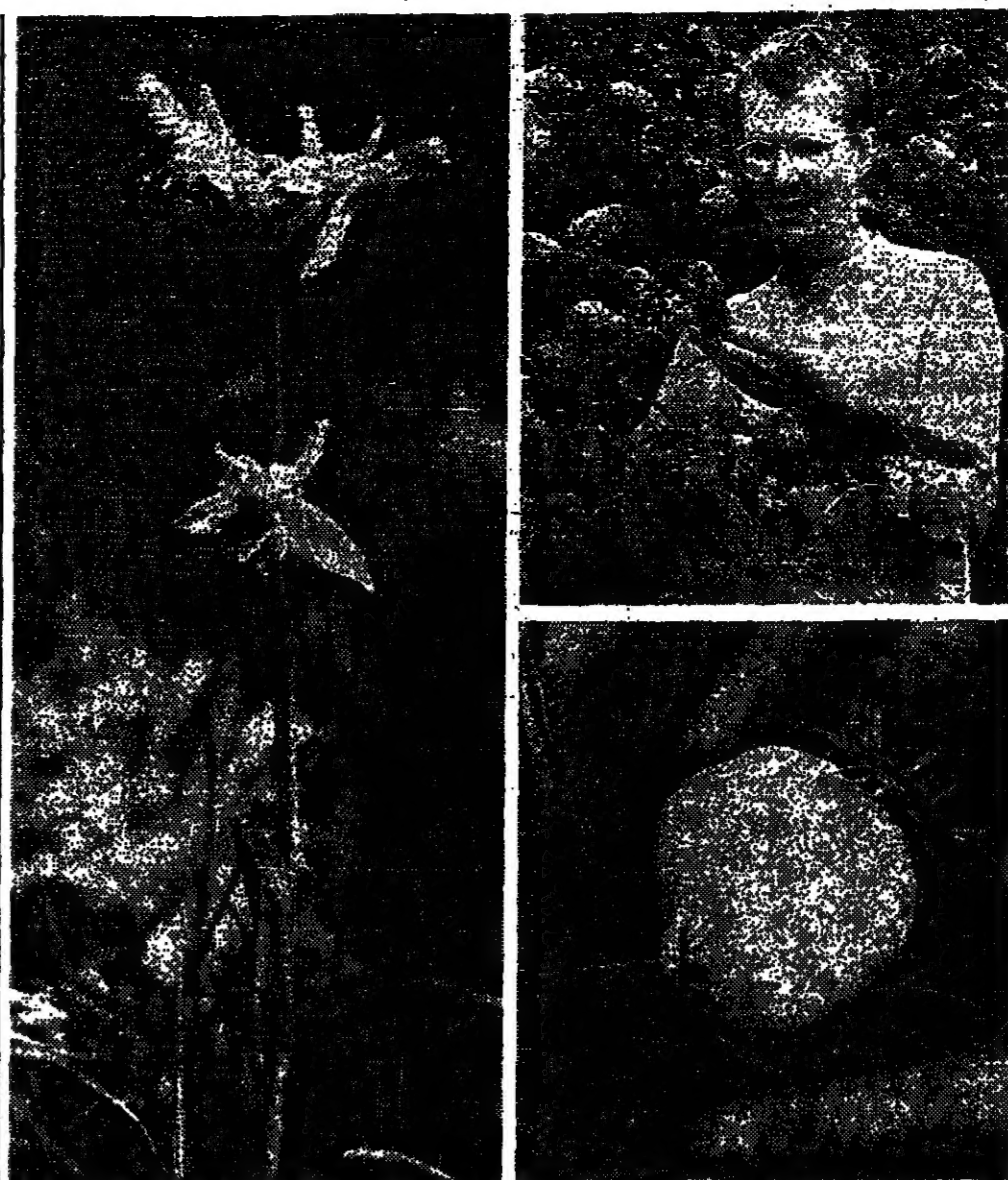
Some Ulster small businesses with personal accounts at the Trustee Savings Bank, which will not be affected by the strike, plan to use these for business dealings.

A prolonged stoppage is certain to bring house sales in Northern Ireland to a virtual standstill. The building societies said they would be sympathetic in cases where mortgage holders were unable to produce the cash for their mortgage repayments.

"We will be stopping interest charges in genuine hardship cases, and the inability to lay hands on cash locked up in a bank, in my view, constitutes a hardship case," said a building societies association spokesman.

The law Society suspended its regulation requiring solicitors to lodge clients' cash with the main clearing banks, for the duration of the emergency.

Northern Ireland's 600 ambulancemen went on all out strike yesterday. Union officials said the stoppage would last indefinitely.



The rare bee orchid, left, with Mr John Newton, a conservation officer, and a puffball fungus, below right. (Photograph: Chris Harris).

## Orchids grow wild at railway sidings

Orchids have been discovered in the unlikely surroundings of some disused railway sidings in Brixton, south-west London, and local conservationists are campaigning to save the site from property development.

The four and a half acres of

woodland in Shakespeare Road were singled out in a survey two years ago as the only valuable wildlife site in the borough of Lambeth.

Earlier this year, a member of the London Wildlife Trust, which conducted the original survey, found a colony of about

30 bee orchids - plants up to five inches high.

The site owned by Mr Levi King, a property developer, whose application for planning permission to turn the site into a £4 million private housing development goes before Lambeth council in October.

## Unions to ballot on GCHQ

By Our Labour Editor

Union leaders representing 500,000 Civil Servants yesterday agreed to ballot their members on a 24-hour strike if any of the GCHQ employees facing disciplinary action is dismissed.

The unanimous decision was taken after the one union opposed to the strategy of a ballot, the Society of Civil and Public Servants, fell into line in the interest of unity.

The Council of Civil Service Unions also agreed to seek a meeting with Sir Geoffrey Howe, Foreign Secretary, to discuss the threat to at least nine Civil Servants at the Cheltenham centre.

TUC leaders are likely to treat the GCHQ threat as a key issue at next month's TUC Congress, partly because it is seen as one which unifies the trade union movement.

A motion from the Civil Service Union is likely to be brought forward to the first day of the Blackpool Congress to emphasize its importance and the TUC's unity in the face of the disciplinary threat to employees who decided to leave their unions, but then changed their minds.

Mr Norman Willis, TUC general secretary, assured Civil Service union leaders on Monday of his personal commitment to the cause of defending trade unionists at GCHQ.

If a 24-hour stoppage went ahead in the Civil Service it would affect airports and ports as well as all other government departments. It would take place at the same time as the national 24-hour day of action which already has the endorsement of TUC leaders if any notice of dismissal is served.

The ballot would be triggered by the first dismissal notice and would take about two to three weeks to arrange. Separate ballots would almost certainly take place on further selective stoppages which might follow the day of action.

Leaders of the biggest Civil Service union will today take their first step towards lodging a pay claim for members co-operating with new technology after a Whitehall review on the issue.

The Civil and Public Services Association is likely to seek preliminary talks with the Treasury on the review, which proposes the abolition of the data processing grade, involving 6,500 staff, and their absorption into the much larger clerical band, covering some 190,000 employees.

Town-hall workers: hopes rise

## Labour controls pay body

By Donald Macintyre, Labour Editor

Local authority employees who negotiate with the biggest bargaining group in the public sector have swung significantly towards Labour control. The political shift on the employing body for 950,000 town-hall manual workers is likely to fuel union expectations of a higher than normal pay increase next month.

The 43-member employers' negotiating team, which had a Conservative majority last year,

is politically finely balanced with the prospect of the sole Social Democratic Party representative holding the balance of power.

According to union estimates, the employers side, which has to decide what offer if any to table at the next meeting on September 16, is likely to divide evenly with 19 Conservatives and two Northern Ireland representatives on one side and 20 Labour and one

Plaid Cymru on the other, with the last representative an SDP councillor.

Union leaders hope that if that analysis is correct a Labour councillor will be elected chairman of the employers' side. That would give a Labour casting vote and effective control of the employers' side.

The political shift in the employers' side, which flows from the county council elections in May, comes after a similar change in the employers' negotiating with teachers' leaders in their continuing dispute.

Both groups remain of considerable importance to the calculations by the Treasury of how far they can contain pay expectations in the new year and spring.

While the teachers' leaders have earned a new respect from other public service union negotiators for their persistence and relative success in securing steadily improving offers, the local authority manual workers' leaders have been promising serious campaign to reduce low pay this year.

Negotiators in all three unions are drawing up contingency plans for selective action, particularly aimed at visible targets such as refuse collection in markets.

Mr John Edmonds, the secretary of the union negotiators and the public services officer of the General Municipal Boilermakers and Allied Trades Union, has been prominent in giving assurances of action on pay this autumn.

## More miners set to join breakaway group

By Our Labour Editor

Leicestershire miners' leaders yesterday became the fourth to take a significant step towards joining the planned breakaway from the National Union of Mineworkers.

Leicestershire area leaders agreed to hold branch meetings to determine their 2,000 members' attitude to rule changes approved by the union's delegate conference last July.

The move came the day after leaders of the Nottinghamshire and South Derbyshire areas and the Durham-based Colliery and Allied Trades Association met in North Yorkshire to finalize the details of the constitution of the planned new Union of Democratic Mineworkers. A ballot of the 33,000 members of all three bodies is likely under

the 1964 Trade Union Act at the end of next month.

Mr Jones said no recommendation was being put to Leicestershire's members, but although their leaders are proceeding with considerable more caution than those in Nottinghamshire and South Derbyshire, leaders of the breakaway remain confident that the area's miners will in the end join the breakaway.

The move also follows last weekend's indications from Mr Sid Vincent, the Lancashire secretary that his area would not accept the rule changes.

Talks between leaders of all three mining unions broke up yesterday without agreement on the form of a new colliery review procedure.

## Pension changes could boost profit sharing

By Richard Thompson

Planned changes in pensions legislation could mean a sharp rise in the popularity of profit sharing schemes, a report published yesterday by the Economist Intelligence Unit says.

The increasing cost of pension provision may lead employers to provide no more than a minimum 4 per cent contribution to pension schemes when the State Earnings Related Pension Scheme (Serps) is phased out from 1987.

The report suggests that "property owning is a benefit area enlightened union delegates could become increasingly interested in."

The Government would be keen to encourage this move as part of its plans for wider share and property ownership. The report notes that although the Government's predictions that Serps will become unaffordable by 2000, its main reason for changing pensions arrangements is political.

But some change to the system of company pension schemes contracted out of Serps would probably have become inevitable because of changing investment patterns and rapidly rising costs.

Company pension schemes contracted out of Serps would be most seriously affected by the pensions changes.

New legislation would increase their costs still further and all but the biggest schemes would be forced to make adjustments of fundamental changes.

## Laker wins delay in Jersey judgement

Sir Freddie Laker has won a battle in his fight against the £35 million out of court settlement reached between the liquidator of his failed airline and the 12 international airlines including British Airways which is suing in the United States for allegedly conspiring to put him out of business.

Jersey's Royal Court agreed yesterday to Sir Freddie's application to delay considering the settlement. Laker Airways is a Jersey-registered company.

The island's Deputy Bailiff, Mr Peter Crill, adjourned the case until after the Court of Appeal in England had heard Sir Freddie's appeal against the Vice-Chancellor's approval of the settlement last week.

Lawyers representing Ivanhoe Investments, a Jersey company set up by British Airways to make the payments under the settlement, had opposed any delay which they said could jeopardize the agreement under which all the lightholders, small creditors and employees of the airline would be paid in full.

Sir Freddie claims, however, that the £35 million is only a fraction of the amount they could get in damages if the anti-trust case is successful in the United States, and he wants the liquidator removed by the Jersey courts because he claims he has failed in his duty to the company as a whole.

## Charge to follow priest's death

Police in the Irish Republic said yesterday that a man is to be charged in connection with the death of a priest whose body was found in a married woman's bedroom after her daughter's wedding.

Instructions from the Irish director of public prosecutions had been issued to the state solicitor in Co. Offaly where Father Niall Molloy's body was found six weeks ago in the home of Mr Richard Flynn, a businessman.

## Secrets case for crown court

Magistrates refused yesterday to try a case against a former Civil Servant charged under the Official Secrets Act, though they were told the Attorney-General had consented to a summary trial.

Miss Catherine Purcell, 19, of Orton Road, Walsley, Sutton Coldfield, is accused of communicating information to an unauthorized person while a clerk in the Department of Health and Social Security. She was remanded on bail to appear before a crown court.

## Gay bookshop nine for trial

Nine defendants in the so-called gay bookshop case - likely to emerge as the biggest test of censorship laws since *Lady Chatterley's Lover* in the 1960s - were yesterday committed for trial at the Central Criminal Court.

Eight directors and one staff member of the Gay's The Word shop in Bloomsbury, central London, face charges of conspiring to evade prohibition on the import of indecent material under the Customs and Excise Act 1976.

## Army officer is suspended

A British Army officer in command of an armoured regiment based at Munster, West Germany, has been temporarily suspended pending an official inquiry.

The investigation is believed to relate to a number of matters which have arisen since Lieutenant-Colonel Reginald Purbeck, aged 41, took command of the 17th/21st Lancers in April last year.

## British firms' arms contracts

GE Avionics has won its second \$75 million contract this year to provide visual displays to equip the cockpits of American F-16 Fighting Falcon fighter aircraft.

Thailand's defence ministry has awarded a \$50 million contract to the British firm Nobel's Explosives to build an explosives and munitions factory 140 miles north of Bangkok.

## Mortar attack

Three people were injured yesterday when an IRA mortar attack on a police station at the seaside resort of Newcastle, Co. Down, went wrong and the explosives detonated before they could be fired by firing devices.

## Arson reward

A farmer yesterday offered a £1,000 reward for the capture of an arsonist who, police say, is responsible for setting fire to barns at four farms within two miles of Grove, Oxfordshire, in the past three days, causing thousands of pounds of damage.

The Times overseas selling prices: Australia \$12.00; Belgium 12.00; Canada 12.00; Denmark 12.00; France 12.00; Germany 12.00; Greece 12.00; Hong Kong 12.00; India 12.00; Italy 12.00; Japan 12.00; Korea 12.00; Malaysia 12.00; Mexico 12.00; New Zealand 12.00; Norway 12.00; Philippines 12.00; Singapore 12.00; South Africa 12.00; Sweden 12.00; Switzerland 12.00; Taiwan 12.00; Thailand 12.00; USA 12.00; Venezuela 12.00.

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## Spectacles firm right to dismiss woman after affair with rival salesman

Mrs Sue Pontin, a sales representative, lost her unfair dismissal claim yesterday against the company that dismissed her after she went to live with a representative from a rival spectacles company.

Mrs Pontin, aged 30, was dismissed from her £14,000-a-year post with Silhouette Frames after going to live with Mr Peter Savage, aged 29, who is employed by Menrad.

The tribunal was told that Silhouette and Menrad were "bitter enemies" after Silhouette sued Menrad for several million Deutschmarks for copying designs.

The managing director of Silhouette Mr George McLaren, told the Bristol tribunal that he feared talk between the couple, who are now married and expecting a child, might lead to trade secrets being given away.

He added that Mrs Pontin would be unable to cover her sales area, centred on Swindon, while she was living at their new home at Crediton, Devon.

The tribunal chairman, Mr Maurice Woods said: "It is common sense that the loyalties of the applicant and her husband would clash at times. The old adage that you cannot work for two masters applies in this case."

"Sadly the marriage means that Mrs Pontin's position has become such that it would be inconsistent for her to hold a position as a representative of Silhouette. The employer is entitled to expect that his business secrets should be kept."

Mr Woods said it was not possible for Mrs Pontin to run her sales area from Devon. "No business in our judgement can be expected to accept that position. It would be intolerable for them to do so."

But he added that Mr McLaren had vacillated over the affair and he criticized Silhouette for not taking more immediate action when the issue first arose.

After the hearing, Mrs Pontin, who rejected an out-of-court settlement offer of £4,500, said: "It is crazy that you can lose your job just because you are married to someone in the same business. If I was in the secret service or something like that then it would be different. But I cannot believe the firm would not trust me."

I wish now I hadn't told them what Peter was. This has finished my career in the optics business. I turned down the cash offer because I wanted to clear my name in the industry."

The tribunal ruled the dismissal was reasonable and awarded costs of £1,000 to Silhouette.



Mrs Pontin and Mr Savage who are now married.



The Ewarts starting work yesterday on their £200 a week job (Photograph: Warren Harrison)

## Couple give home the lived-in look

Mr David Ewart and his wife, Margo, who are retired, moved into a new home yesterday and tried to look as though they had been there for years.

With sandwiches and cups of instant coffee, they sat down on the settee, looked wistfully at the fish pond and pondered over their new job.

They are being paid £100 a week each to sit in a luxurious four-bedroomed show house to give potential customers an idea exactly how it should look in domestic circumstances.

The development company, Miller Homes, had received hundreds of applications for the job after it was disclosed that it needed a couple to give their £104,000 homes in Finchampstead, Berkshire, a lived-in look.

Mr Ewart, aged 67, said: "These are very nice houses and we think we are really going to enjoy this role. I am sure we will not get bored. There will be plenty of people viewing the houses."

## Dispute over debt threatens £8m films

An £8 million project to revitalize the British film industry was launched yesterday in London but the four-film project, described as the first collective film production in Britain, has been held up because one of the producers is "blacklisted" by the actors' and technicians' unions.

Mr Don Boyd, the independent film producer, and the man behind the project, said yesterday that it would be "catastrophic" if protracted negotiations with the three unions within the Federation of Film Unions (FFU) affected the project.

During the past 18 months Mr Boyd and his lawyers have been negotiating with the FFU, the actors' union Equity, the Association of Cinematograph, Television and Allied Technicians (ACTT), and the National Association of Theatre & Kine Employees to resolve nearly £250,000 of debts incurred during the filming in 1982 of Mr Boyd's half-completed film, *Gossip*.

Mr Boyd said the film collapsed after shooting commenced when finance promised by two men claiming to represent an organization called the Martini Foundation, did not appear. He said that Interpol and the British police have been trying to trace the men.

Mr Boyd said yesterday that although the unions accepted he had been defrauded over *Gossip* they had consistently rejected his offers to repay the money in instalments over three years. He said he hoped negotiations with the unions this week would resolve the dispute.

An Equity spokesman said yesterday: "We are concerned that before any new venture starts, the money owed to Equity members is paid."

Mr Boyd has joined forces with three other British film producers, David Puttnam, Jeremy Thomas and Michael Hamlyn, to make the film which will be financed by Virgin Films, World Audio Visual Entertainment, and a French production company.

## Credit test bars many from bank

Midland Bank is turning away large numbers of applicants for current accounts because of a credit scoring system introduced with its free banking service early this year. It has become the first large clearing bank to use a scoring system on its current accounts.

The system is leading to the exclusion of particular groups of applicants, Midland Bank says. Those who do not own their own homes or have court judgements against them, for instance, score badly and are often refused.

Sources say that branch managers have discretion to take on applicants who fail the test but rarely do.

The system was specially devised by Midland to prevent the influx of poor quality accounts with the introduction of free banking while in credit. The bank has already attracted well over 300,000 new accounts since the free service was brought in, with an average of £300 in the accounts.

## Vegetable prices fall with rain

By Patricia Clough  
The wet summer has brought at least one consolation - fruit and vegetables are cheaper and more plentiful this year, the British Farm Produce Council said yesterday.

The lack of sun has delayed crops by two or three weeks but, despite of impressions to the contrary, it has not been cold and vegetables are of better quality and roughly one-third cheaper than last year, spokesmen said.

Vegetables were an average of 40 per cent cheaper in July than for the same month last year, and fruit prices were down 28 per cent, according to Datastream figures, although these included produce imported from abroad.

The Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Information Service said British potatoes were 7p-9p per pound this month, compared with 10-14p for August last year. Carrots were 9p-18p compared with 14p-18p, prime cabbage was 12p-18p compared with 18p-25p and Granny Smith apples were 34p-45p compared with 44-48p.

The British Farm Produce Council said cheap and abundant supplies are expected to continue into September unless there is a really cold spell or heavy rain which could damage crops.

The wet weather made Mrs Mary Armstrong hope for just one thing on her 100th birthday yesterday - a one-way ticket back to California.

Mrs Armstrong moved to Greenbank, Tyne-and-Wear, in December after living in the United States for 65 years, saying she wanted to end her days in the North of England where she was born.

She even wrote to the Queen in her battle with Bureaucracy to be allowed to stay in the country after such a long time.

But with a birthday greeting expected from the Queen, Mrs Armstrong cannot wait to get back to sunny California. "I just can't stand the British weather," she said. "Coming here was a big mistake."

She added: "I never had a day's sickness until I was 79, but since coming here I seem to have been sick every day, and it is just because of the weather."

Essex farmers are to start a fund to help colleagues whose crops were wiped out by a freak hail storm last May.

Mr Michael Jopling, the Agriculture Minister, and the EEC, have said there will be no compensation for the 80 farms near Chelmsford which suffered an estimated £1.5 million in damage after being hit by hailstones more than one and a quarter inches in diameter.

The Essex Farmers' Union is to ask farmers each to donate a ton of grain which will then be sold with the proceeds going to the most needy cases to buy seed for next year's crops.

## Cook's to revive the pampered tour

By Derek Harris, Commercial Editor  
Thomas Cook Holidays is reviving what it claims to be the essence of the old Cooks tours which were at their most popular in the latter half of the last century and the beginning of this century.

A brochure published yesterday offers "escorted journeys" through the year to four areas, Canada, India, the Far East and South America all for parties of between 15 and 30 people who will be accompanied throughout by a knowledgeable guide.

Cook's as with some other tour operators, has many conducted package tours but those mainly rely on locally based couriers and agents based at the destinations.

The escorted journeys are for those who want to be "pampered on holiday". Mr Eric Reich, managing director of Thomas Cook Holidays, said: "We expect them to appeal to those who now have their children off their hands, with a little more time and cash to spare, perhaps semi-retired or professional people with longer holiday entitlements."

A dozen tour managers with a good knowledge of countries being visited have been recruited as escorts.

The holidays range from between 10 and 21 days with prices from £649 (India) to £1,885 (Peru, Bolivia, Paraguay and Brazil). A trans-Canada trip by rail costs £995. The extra cost of the escorting is about £25 to £30 a holiday.

Cook already has fully escorted tours of Egypt where prices from the beginning of next year are being reduced by up to £110, a reduction of 7 per cent to 8 per cent, Cook's says it is passing on the benefits of currency changes in favour of sterling.

The original Thomas Cook, started the business in 1841 when he chartered a train to take a group of 500 to a picnic.

Freeed mother fined £2,000 for shoplifting  
A mother of eight, jailed on Saturday for a Fagin-style game with her children, was freed yesterday after being fined £2,000 for shoplifting.

It is believed to be the first time the maximum fine for shoplifting has been imposed since the penalties were doubled last year.

Judge Mendel imposed the fine at Knightsbridge Crown Court after a successful appeal against a two-week sentence by Mrs Asia Al-Hares, aged 40, a Syrian national who was arrested last Friday in Marks and Spencer, Oxford Street, with her son, aged 12, and daughter, aged 10.

Mrs Al-Hares, who had £5,000 in cash on her when she was arrested, was staying at a £750-a-week flat in Upper Montagu Street, Marylebone.

## Child locked in house with dead parents

A girl aged two who was locked in her home for nearly 24 hours with the bodies of her dead parents was being looked after by relatives yesterday.

Mrs Christine Breakwell, aged 22, of Wolverhampton, had been stabbed to death and her husband Jake, aged 30, was hanging by an electric cable from a loft beam.

Neighbours called the police after Becky Breakwell whispered through the letterbox: "My mummy and daddy are asleep."

Detectives broke into the house and they found the child cowering beside the body of her mother, who had dozens of stab wounds to her face, chest and back.

"It was a horrific scene", Det Chief Insp Michael Jenkins said.

Among them were £500 to Cynthia Wiggins-Davies, of Havant, "with my love and the wish that she will spend it on something of the utmost frivolity". £500 to Gladys Small, his next-door neighbour, "in token of her kindness in keeping watch on a geriatric neighbour until his re-marriage", and £5,000 to Dr John Maskell, of Hordean, "in great gratitude for all he has done for my family and myself."

Colonel Dangerfield's estate was valued at £182,673 net, and probate was granted to his widow, Mrs Mary Dangerfield, and two others.

Other wills, page 14

## Jail mother loses appeal to keep baby

Dionne Hickling, aged 18, a jailed mother, lost her appeal in the High Court in London yesterday to be reunited with her baby daughter.

The mother, who was jailed for 12 months for deception last April, was separated from Jessica, aged eight months, last month when she was moved from the open Ashham Grange Prison in York to the more secure Bullwood Hall youth custody centre in Essex.

The move came after Hickling was "persistently in breach of prison rules", including stealing raspberries from the prison garden and disruptive behaviour. But unlike Ashham, Bullwood does not have a mother-and-baby unit.

Mr John Hunter, the prison governor, had warned the mother that her behaviour would have to "improve dramatically" but she continued to misbehave and was moved to Bullwood Hall.

The National Council for Civil Liberties, which brought the case on behalf of the mother and baby, claimed that the governor exceeded his powers and was seeking to have his decision quashed as unlawful.

Mr Justice Tudor Price, giving judgment, said that there was "ample material" to justify the view of the governor and ruled that the decision was lawful.

He also ruled that far from there being any breach of the rules of natural justice the mother had been given repeated warnings and every opportunity to amend her ways before the decision was taken and he said there was no unfairness to her whatsoever.

He added that the governor was forced by the mother's own behaviour to separate mother and baby. He acted carefully and considerately towards her and there was no foundation for any suggestion of unfairness.

Hickling will become eligible for parole in October and her earliest release date will be late in December.

The judge said: "It is greatly to be hoped that whenever she is to be released, that with the help and support of the various caring agencies, she will be able to show herself to be a responsible and caring mother who can then look after her child."



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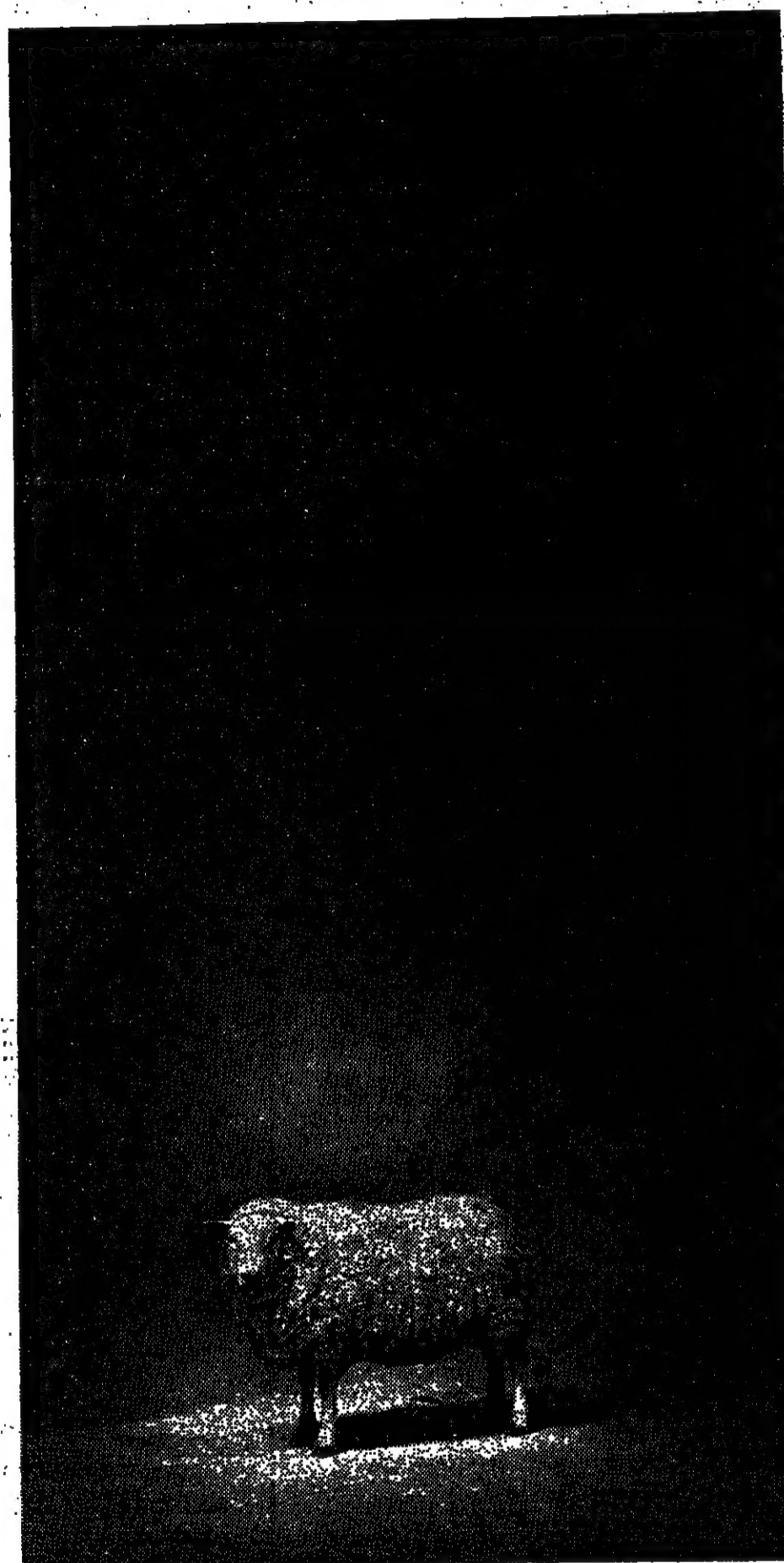
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## ITV lines up comedy and saucy series to boost autumn ratings

Viewers were promised the strongest line-up of comedy and light entertainment for years when independent television yesterday unveiled its programmes for the autumn.

It will also be a season of sexy series and serials. Leading comedy and light entertainment stars and shows returning include Mike Yarwood, Russ Abbot, Bruce Forsyth, Des O'Connor, *Game for a Laugh*, *Live from Her Majesty's, This is Your Life* and *3-2-1*.

Serials include *Angie Dickinson* and *Rod Steiger* in *Hollywood Wives*, a six-hour adaptation of Jackie Collins's best-seller about life before and behind the cameras in Hollywood, and *Phoebe Cates* in the blue movie queen-turned-actress superstar in *Lace II*, a sequel to Shirley Conran's blockbuster.

David Soul and Cliff Robertson star in *The Key to Rebecca*, a spy thriller set in the Second World War, and *Dutch Girls* is a fast-moving comedy about a boy's hockey team in Amsterdam's red light district.

An independent television spokesman said: "Many of ITV's biggest ratings winners will be returning, alongside new drama and new comedy. It adds up to the strongest autumn schedule for years."

Television's top three domestic soap operas celebrate milestones this autumn: *Crossroads* is 21 years old, *Emmerdale Farm* reaches its 1,000th edition and *Coronation Street* will celebrate 25 years on the screen.

The weekly line-up includes, on Mondays, *Julie Walters* in the *Secret Diary of Adrian Mole*; the *Winning Streak*, set in the world of rally driving; *Operation Julie*, the story of Britain's biggest anti-drug ring operation, and the return of *The Bill*.



Michael Parkinson, Julie Walters, star of *Adrian Mole* and Leigh Lawson, the *Travelling Man*.

## Warning on safety of bats

The Nature Conservancy Council is circulating a reminder to people with bats in their property that all species of British bat are protected by law.

The move comes after a pest control firm was fined £1,000 for destroying a bats' habitat.

The company, Pinebury Ltd of Shaftesbury, was fined at Devizes Magistrates' Court on Monday under a prosecution brought by the Nature Conservancy Council.

Although it was the third successful prosecution relating to bats, it was the first undertaken by the council.

The conviction resulted from the treatment of a house roof at Rowde, Wiltshire, in September last year. A water mixture containing Dieldrin, a powerful pesticide known to be lethal to bats and prohibited from use in seed dressing because of the damage caused to birdlife was used.

## Rival views on tunnel vision

Conservationists and canal enthusiasts have found themselves at odds over a disused tunnel which is home for 2,000 bats, the single biggest roost known in Britain.

A canal society wants to reopen the Greywall tunnel on the Basingstoke Canal, in Hampshire, as part of a restoration scheme. The Nature Conservancy Council fears the move will drive the bats away from the area of special scientific interest.

Dieldrin has been voluntarily withdrawn by the timber-treatment industry, because of concern about its safety.

The presence of the bats at Rowde was known to the

previous occupier at the time of Pinebury's survey, but the incident came to the attention after a survey of the house by another company, who notified the council that signs of bats had been found in the floor space.

The roof was dowsed with the poisonous mixture before a bat expert had an opportunity to visit the house and advise on the best treatment.

In 1975, protection of two extremely rare species (the greater horseshoe bat and the mouse-eared bat) was under the Wildlife and Countryside Act to all 15 species of bat found wild in Britain. This was because of a rapid decline in the harmless insect-eating creatures, attributed largely to a scarcity of suitable habitats.

The Act does not prevent timber treatment, and allows for schemes that will not harm any bat.

## Parents and three girls die in house fire

Three little girls and their parents died early yesterday when fire ripped through their home.

Mr Gerald Murphy, aged 26, his wife Christine, aged 25, and their daughters, Laura, aged four, Lorraine, aged two, and Louise, aged 11 months, who lived at Netherburn, near Larkhall, Lanarkshire, died in spite of neighbours' attempts to save them.

Mr David McDonald, aged 21, was staying at his sister's house next door when he heard the children's screams.

Wearing only his underpants, he ran into Murphy's home. He got into the hall of the two-storey house before being driven back by smoke and flames. Neighbours had to prevent him trying again to enter the house.

Another neighbour who tried to reach the family was Mr Thomas Nelson, aged 26. He had been playing pool with Mr Murphy.

Mr Nelson said: "About 10 or 15 minutes after I got home I heard Christine shouting: 'Gerald, get the weans out!'"

Mr Nelson ran to the Murphys' house where smoke was pouring from the windows. "I kicked in the front door and the flames blew me from the top step to the bottom."

"One of the neighbours gave me a wet blanket to put over my head, but I could not get close because of the heat of the flames. I shouted to Gerald, who was upstairs, but he said he was trapped. Within minutes the windows had burst from the heat and when the firemen arrived there was nothing they could do."

Mrs Katherine Rodger, a neighbour, said: "I woke at 2.00am and heard screaming. I could hear Christine upstairs shouting to her husband but there was no answer."

"Then suddenly everything went silent. It was over within seconds. It was terrible. Smoke and flames were everywhere."

Police are trying to establish the cause of the fire.



Amo, a zebra foal, at London zoo with her surrogate dam, Mahogany (Photograph: Suresh Karadia).

## Welsh pony's zebra foal

Amo, the first zebra foal in Britain and only the second in the world to be born by embryo transplant, made an appearance on a leading-rein at London Zoo yesterday.

She was being watched by her surrogate dam, Mahogany, a Welsh pony. The mare seems unperturbed by the strange appearance of her offspring. She suckles and nurtures her as she would a pony foal.

The pregnancy was the result of collaboration between scientists in the Zoological Society of the Institute of Zoology, in London, and the Thoroughbred Breeders' Association equine fertility unit at Cambridge, who are studying ways of conserving rare species from extinction.

Amo was born spontaneously in June after a gestation of 369 days.

## Timex stops making televisions for Sinclair

By Bill Johnstone  
Technology Correspondent

Timex, one of the principal creditors of the Sinclair Research home computer company, is refusing to make any more flat screen televisions for the computer group unless it is paid in cash.

The decision will cause immediate problems for Sinclair, which is trying to fulfil a £10 million contract with Dixons, the high street retailer. Part of that contract is for the supply of about 30,000 televisions. Timex is holding some stock, but not enough to satisfy the Dixons order.

The Timex view is one of the many reservations expressed at Monday's meeting of Sinclair creditors in London. The creditors, who are owed about £15 million between them, issued a statement saying they would be "supportive" but they have been unable to agree how much of the debt will be repaid immediately and the repayment schedule for the remainder.

None of the manufacturing creditors - Thorn-EMI, Timex and AB Electronics - are keen on increasing their inventory. Thorn-EMI and Timex hold most of the stock apart from Sinclair itself, but most of that is in the Spectrum and QL computers.

The complex situation is expected to reach a climax in the next 10 days. None of the creditors, who include the banks Barclays and Citibank are interested in taking equity in the company, in exchange for debt. Thorn-EMI is owed about £7 million, Timex £3 million and the two banks more than £5 million between them.

The creditors are considering the business plan presented by the Sinclair management on Monday. A series of meetings is expected within the next week on who will continue to make Sinclair products and how they will be paid.

The Sinclair management has been encouraged by the Dixons order and believes the peak computer sales period before Christmas will boost its finances.

## Car used in attempt to smuggle 30 parrots

An unemployed factory worker has been fined £1,800 for smuggling 30 rare parrots into Britain in his car.

Magistrates at Felixstowe, Suffolk, were told the birds, valued at £7,500, were found hidden in compartments in the car when it was searched by customs.

John Robert Tonge, aged 28, of Laburnum Road, West Cornforth, Co Durham, pleaded guilty to fraudulently importing 30 live parrots. He also admitted transporting the birds in a manner likely to cause suffering, failing to ensure they were carried in suitable containers and two charges of causing unnecessary suffering.

Tonge was also ordered to pay vet's fees and costs totalling £275.

## Elderly couple rout gunmen

An elderly couple fought off two smartly-dressed gunmen in a breakfast time raid on their home at Seaford, Sussex, yesterday.

Mr Albert Cooksey, aged 74, who with his wife, Mary, confronted the armed raiders on their first floor landing, suffered cuts and bruises when he tried to disarm one of the men. The men ran off.

## Baby inquest

An inquest into the death of a newborn boy, whose body was found in a litter bin in Battersea Park, London, on Friday, was opened yesterday and adjourned until September 17. The cause of death was said to be a skull fracture and the coroner appealed for witnesses. Police are trying to trace the mother.

## Inquest deferred

An inquest into the death of Mr Paul McWilliam, aged 32, of Regent Avenue, Hillingdon, whose organs were used for transplants without his family's permission, was yesterday adjourned until September 17. He died on July 14 after a road crash.

## Coach crash

A coach driver and four elderly passengers were admitted to hospital yesterday after a coach carrying 30 pensioners was involved in a collision with a council refuse truck and a car at Killingbeck Hall Bank, between Harrogate and Ripon, North Yorkshire.

## Airline disputes bill for stowaway boys' flight home

A dispute has arisen over the cost of a flight from New York to Dublin to return two Irish schoolboy stowaways, Keith Byrne, aged 10, and Noel Murray, aged 13, home to their families.

Air Lingus charged American immigration authorities the cost of flying the boys home on Monday. They had bluffed their way past security at Heathrow

Airport and had a free flight to America on an Air India jumbo jet.

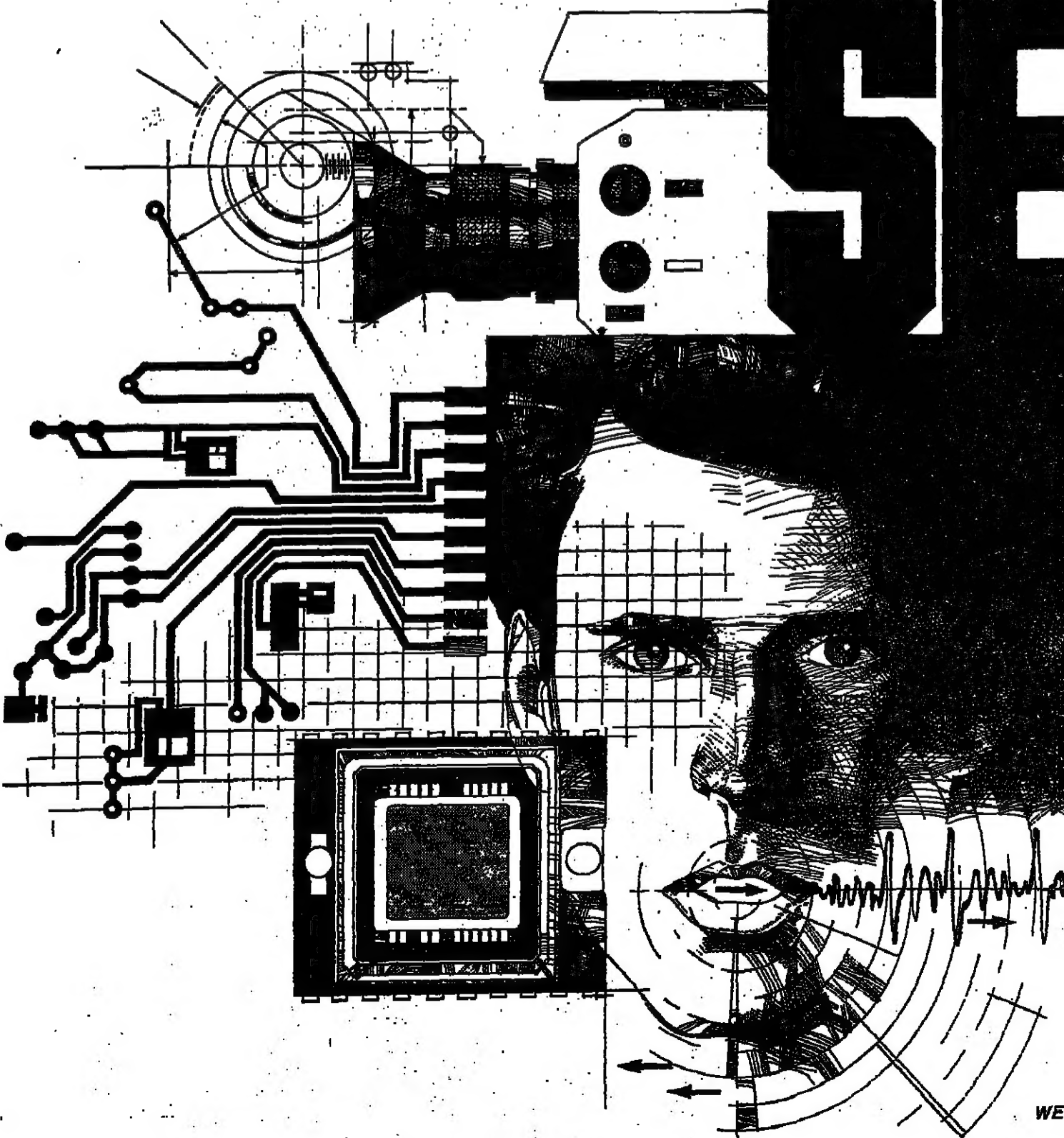
The immigration service paid the fares and then charged Air India. But Air India officials at Kennedy Airport are refusing to pay up until they have carried out their own inquiry.

They said it had not been established that Air India carried the stowaways into

New York.

The company said: "A lot of carriers came into the airport at that time. The only clue that Air India carried the boys is their story that they were served curry."

The US immigration service said it was normal practice to bill the airline which carried stowaways for the flight back to the country of origin.



Hitachi began giving the powers of perception to machines long ago. More than 50 years ago, in fact, with the development of a bimetal thermostat to control cooling temperatures in electric refrigerators back in 1928. The legacy: Electrical equipment capable of seeing, hearing and even touching as humans do, but with much greater acuteness and accuracy.

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# Sri Lanka's five crucial days at the brink of bloody ethnic strife

From Richard Ford, Colombo

The next five days will be crucial for the prospects of preventing Sri Lanka being plunged into a dangerous and growing escalation of bloody ethnic strife between the Tamil minority and the majority Sinhalese.

Unless the talks in the Himalayan kingdom of Bhutan make some progress, Government officials in Sri Lanka and it is understood, some Cabinet ministers, believe the country will drift into civil war.

The fragile ceasefire which began in mid-June broke down after communal violence at the weekend with observers expecting increasing retaliatory attacks and reprisal killings between the two communities. There are those in Colombo who see the latest violence as proof that the country is poised on the brink of civil war and that the talks in Thimpu, capital of Bhutan, are doomed to fail because the two sides are so far apart.

It is also a critical period for India, and in particular the Prime Minister, Mr Rajiv Gandhi, who has invested his own and his country's prestige in the effort to get a peaceful solution.

For Mr Gandhi, currently enjoying favourable reviews after settlements aimed at ending internal problems in the Punjab and Assam, the failure of the second round of talks on the Sri Lankan troubles would represent a major setback to his first foreign policy initiative. His own reputation is at stake, and it is clear that Indian officials are making strenuous attempts to keep both sides at the negotiating table in Thimpu where, after a brief adjournment, talks are expected to resume tomorrow.

## Strict security on cricket tour

Colombo (Reuters) - Tight security will be enforced during the four-week tour of Sri Lanka by Indian cricketers starting today because of the violence, a cricket board official said.

Police will mount guards inside and outside grounds and no spectators will be allowed on the field during play. About 100 people demonstrated in Madras on Monday demanding cancellation of the tour.

However, all sides realize that time is running out and that by early next week Sri Lanka should know its fate - either some sort of settlement or increasing sectarian violence.

So far India insists that it has offered only its best efforts and assistance to both sides, but other options would have to be considered if the talks break down. Indian policy would have to be reviewed over a conflict which has great potential for causing serious problems for Mr Gandhi. The southern Indian state of Tamil Nadu, just a few miles across the Palk Strait from Sri Lanka, has 50,000,000 Tamils and 100,000 refugees who have fled the violence, and they have an emotional interest in the sufferings of their fellow Tamils which, with renewed conflict, could force on India unwelcome pressure to act more decisively.

There is pessimism at the prospects of tomorrow's talks, and disappointment in Delhi that Sri Lanka's President Jayewardene has failed to produce more meaningful pro-

posals to meet Tamil demands for greater autonomy. After the President met Mr Gandhi in Delhi in June it was thought he had given a private assurance that such proposals would be brought forward, but until now little more than greater power to district councils, a formula offered in all-party talks in 1984.

This is much less than the Tamil minority will accept, though India believes that they would accept a greater measure of devolution with more power over law and order, education and land usage. But in Colombo, there are those who privately believe that Mr Gandhi and his Government have overestimated the readiness of both sides to compromise. It is not, they point out, a Punjab situation.

India believes it has fulfilled its assurances that there would be a ceasefire; that the Tamils would be at the negotiating table; that they would discuss ideas within Sri Lanka's territorial integrity; that India would offer its experience on devolution to the Sri Lankan Government; and that it would do everything possible to keep talks going.

Meanwhile, reports of violence continue as more people flee their homes. The Government says that the weekend toll of violence left 21 dead but some sources say the figure is nearer 200.

It is also reported that 20 people were killed and Tamil businesses attacked on Monday night by armed Sinhalese after the hijacking of the Manar-to-Colombo night mail train by Tamils at the weekend. The service has been cancelled.

## Return to civil war feared

# Uganda rebel threat to renew conflict

From Richard Dowden, Kampala, and Charles Harrison, Nairobi

Mr Yoweri Museveni, leader of the National Resistance Army (NRA) which fought a guerrilla war in Uganda before the recent overthrow of President Obote, has threatened a campaign to overthrow Uganda's new military leadership.

The headline statement sharply narrows the chance of a meeting between him and the new Government in Kampala, and increases the possibility of the country sliding back into civil war.

In the capital recently many people who formally supported Mr Museveni have become increasingly frustrated by his failure to meet the new Government. In particular, the Democratic Party, many of whose members gave support to Mr Museveni's fighters, have joined the new Government and are anxious to establish peace, and move rapidly to elections.

Mr Museveni, whose fighters now operate in much of the west and south of the country, has been demanding equal shares in the ruling Military Council, but the new Government, which has now filled 16 of the 23 Cabinet posts, is only offering him five Cabinet posts although it has announced its willingness to meet him anywhere and discuss any subject.

In his first detailed statement since the coup of July 28, Mr Museveni said yesterday: "We do not recognize the Military Council. Lieutenant-General Okello as Head of State, Paulo Muwanga as Prime Minister, or

the other appointments and decisions the usurper junta has been making.

"We are, however, willing to discuss all these issues and arrive at a secure and progressive political arrangement."

Mr Museveni has been in Nairobi for several days, where he has already met the Ugandan Foreign Minister, Mr Olara Otunnu. But he did not meet General Okello who flew here to meet Kenyan President Moi on Monday.

Mr Otunnu said here yesterday that the Military Council had tried to meet Mr Museveni and his group, but they failed to arrive at a meeting called in Dar es Salaam last week.

Mr Otunnu said he had had "extremely useful discussions" with Mr Museveni, and that they were working to arrange talks between the NRA and the Military Council.

Mr Museveni's statement is bitterly critical of the new military leaders and of the politicians who have accepted office under them, accusing them of ignoring the need for a lasting solution in Uganda, and of looking first to their own enrichment.

Unless a proper foundation for peace is reached, the struggle continues," he warned, describing the creation of the Military Council and the appointment of ministers as "new time-bombs that will blow up in future".

He added: "We reject this process because it means the perpetuation of the same old problems of insecurity

## UK signs tough sports convention

From Jonathan Braude, Brussels

Britain and Denmark have signed and ratified a tough international convention on spectator violence at sports events drawn up by the Council of Europe in Strasbourg.

Six countries have now signed the convention, which sets out a series of binding measures including the segregation of rival supporters and the banning of known trouble-makers by strict control of ticket sales.

The convention also calls for severe restrictions on the sale of alcoholic drinks, strict safety standards for football stadia and better and more tightly co-ordinated policing.

The convention was drawn up in record time after a meeting of European sports ministers in June in the aftermath of the European Cup Football tragedy in Brussels.

Ratification by only one more country will ensure the convention comes into force, after the signature "without reserve of ratification" by the British Ambassador to the Council of Europe, Mr Christopher Lush and his Danish counterpart. The convention enters British law as soon as it comes into force.

Meanwhile the British president of the Council of Europe's committee for the development of sport, Mr David Teasdale, head of sport and recreation at the Department of the Environment was in Paris last night for a meeting of the Union of European Football Associations (UEFA) executive committee. It was convened to discuss ways to control violence



Residents passing an armoured vehicle in Soweto yesterday, where hundreds of troops carried out house-to-house searches and manned roadblocks. Drivers and residents were stamped with a red mark once they had been checked.

# South Africa police inquiry sought

From Ray Kennedy, Johannesburg

A call was made yesterday for a judicial inquiry into the conduct of South African police and troops acting under the state of emergency regulations.

It followed the assurance by President Botha to church leaders on Monday that the regulations were not a license for the security forces to do as they liked. He said he would order a magistrate to investigate allegations of abuse and ill-treatment.

But Mrs Helen Suzman, of the opposition Progressive Federal Party, said yesterday that this would be inadequate. Magistrates were civil servants who could be dismissed and could therefore have undue pressure brought to bear on them.

"What is needed is a proper, objective judicial inquiry."

Mr Louis Le Grange, Minister of Law and Order, said Mr Botha's assurance of an investigation applied only to specific allegations detailed by the delegation led by the Most Rev Philip Russell, Anglican Archbishop of Cape Town. There would be no general investigation of possible misconduct by the security forces. Mr Botha met two delegations of churchmen on Monday.

Mr Denis Hurley, the Roman Catholic Archbishop of Durban, said they came away feeling there was a wide gap between the perceptions of the Government and those of the black community. While Mr Botha clearly believed he was leading the country on the road to reform, township people felt no real change was taking place.

The Right Rev Desmond

Tutu, Anglican Bishop of Johannesburg, boycotted the meeting and has been criticized by the US for doing so. He said it would be "the miracle of the century" if anything came of it.

The other group to meet Mr Botha representing the Afrikaans establishment, Nederduitse Gereformeerde Kerk, which said it got the impression the Government was in control of the situation.

The Rev Kobus Potgieter, Moderator of the church said, Mr Botha assured the delegation "that Christian principles would be upheld" when the Government needed to take action and that the state of emergency would be lifted as soon as possible.

In another development, a tennis match between Martina Navratilova and Chris Lloyd,

scheduled to be played in Johannesburg in October, has been called off because it has been impossible to insure the players for their visit due to the state of emergency. There was to have been a prize of \$500,000 (£350,000).

Meanwhile, police said there had been a marked decrease in the number of incidents of unrest and claimed: "It would appear that black residents are becoming increasingly upset with hooligan elements."

For the first time since the state of emergency was declared four weeks ago, there were no arrests under the regulations during the past 24 hours, according to the police report. A total of 2,024 people have been detained, of whom 1,102 have been freed.

# Gloomy White House outlook for Geneva summit progress

From Christopher Thomas, Washington

The Reagan Administration in its deeply pessimistic analysis of relations with the Soviet Union, has given a warning that even gradual improvements in superpower relations will be hard to achieve without changes in the Soviet approach to arms control.

The White House is cautious about the prospects of significant progress when President Reagan meets Mr Mikhail Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, in November. Mr Robert McFarlane, the national security adviser, said: "We're having a lot of trouble establishing a real dialogue."

His gloomy assessment came as preparations were being made for talks at the White

House on September 27 with Mr Edward Shevardnadze, the Soviet Foreign Minister, which will prepare the ground for the Geneva summit. The White House is playing down an offer by Mr Gorbachev to hold an international conference on the militarization of space.

Mr McFarlane, a former Marine colonel whose influence on foreign policy appears to be increasing substantially, cited several examples in recent years of what he described as Soviet decisions to accelerate superpower competition in chemical weapons, ballistic missile defences and intermediate-range missiles.

He said Moscow was undertaking an extremely large

research effort on defensive nuclear weapons systems, yet had criticized American Star Wars research. The Russians had proposed something that was non-negotiable and non-verifiable - a ban on research - even as they pursue the largest research programme on Earth."

"Without some changes in the Soviet approach to security issues, in fact in the thinking that underlies it, I fear that even incremental improvements will be extremely hard to reach."

Mr McFarlane questioned why the Soviet Union had decided to produce chemical weapons, which had forced the United States to begin producing its own after a 13-year ban.

# US threatens to cut aid to its critics

From Paul Routledge, Singapore

The United States yesterday signalled an intention to reward its friends and punish its enemies according to how they vote at the United Nations.

General Vernon Walters, the US Ambassador to the UN said here: "We are coming to a period when there will be closer relationship between the voting pattern of a nation in the UN and our bilateral relations with that country."

He declined to name the countries particularly at risk for consistently voting against America more often than the Soviet Union does, but indicated that they could number 30 to 40. Some could lose their "favoured nation" trading status.

During a pre-UN General Assembly tour of South-East Asia, General Walters argued that the American people found the theory of "moral ambivalence" between the US and the Soviet Union irritating. "You do something to the Soviet

Union and there will be no cost," he said.

"I often think that one of the reasons why many people vote very freely against us is that nothing ever happens as a result. But there was now a pressure to make such anti-Americanism costly, and Congress was discussing whether to cut off aid to critics who vote against the US more often than the Soviet Union."

General Walters is asking the critics of the US to think twice before voting against America. His appeal is particularly addressed to members of the non-aligned movement, who consistently vote 86 per cent with the Soviet Union and against the US.

"I don't know whether I would change a single vote but I will try and do everything I can to make some of the people who vote against us feel as bad as possible when they cast the votes," he declared.

"I will be as firm as my

professor in repelling attacks on the US, but I will do my best to maintain the closest possible contact with the delegations of the so-called non-aligned. I will try and persuade them not to surprise us with things that they may do."

"I think that it will be quite easy once they understand that they do not always have to vote against us, that it does not always involve their national honour or the principles of their country, and that if they show and study each case on the merits of that particular case, no one can quarrel with that."

General Walters said that "peer group pressure" among the non-aligned was partly to blame for the growth of anti-American sentiment. He would seek to end the "unjust name calling" against the US, and to ensure a more even-handed approach to the 40th General Assembly of the UN beginning next month.

# Concern for Briton on spy charge

By Nicholas Ashford, Diplomatic Correspondent

The Foreign Office yesterday expressed its concern over Libya's refusal to allow British diplomats access to a British engineer who has been held in jail in Tripoli for over two months, accused of spying.

Repeated requests by Britain for consular access to Mr James Abma, aged 56, of Hitchin, Hertfordshire, have been denied.

Britain broke off diplomatic relations with Libya in April last year after the shooting of a policeman during a demonstration outside the Libyan People's Bureau in London.

At present Britain has only two consular officers in Tripoli, both of whom work from the Italian Embassy, which has looked after British interests since the break in relations.

The only people who have seen Mr Abma since he was seized on June 20 have been two colleagues from Plessey Radar, the company he was working for at the time of his arrest, and two fellow prisoners who were subsequently released.

He was described as fit and well, and a Foreign Office spokesman emphasised yesterday that there was no cause for alarm.

Mr Abma appeared before a closed hearing in Tripoli on August 14, and the Foreign Office has been told that the Libyans hope to complete their investigations by the beginning of next week. A court hearing is expected soon afterwards.

Mr Abma has worked for Plessey Radar since 1971, often travelling extensively to install, maintain or service the company's electronic equipment. A company spokesman said he was in Libya specifically to carry out routine maintenance of a radar system installed several years ago.

He was described as "a reliable and highly regarded member of the field service team".

His arrest adds to the growing list of Britons being held in Libya. Two other British engineers, Mr Robert Maxwell and Mr Michael King, are serving prison sentences of 12 and five years respectively, one for industrial espionage and the other for possessing drugs.

Another British engineer, Mr Malcolm Pike, has been detained there for the past year.

● TUNIS: Tunisia has expelled 253 Libyans, including diplomats, for spying, the official TAP news agency reported yesterday (Reuters reports).

The Libyans, some of whom worked at the Libyan mission or the cultural centre here, were trying to set up networks to incite acts of terrorism and sabotage, the agency said.

The move was in response to the expulsion of more than 20,000 Tunisian workers from Libya in recent months.

# Austria arrests top wine merchant

A leading Austrian wine merchant, Herr Jost Höpfer, whose Klosterkellerei Siegen-dorf supplies quality wines to several restaurants in Europe and the United States, was arrested yesterday in connection with the country's wine scandal (Richard Bassett writes from Vienna).

Herr Höpfer was not charged with adding the anti-freeze agent diethylene-glycol to the Siegen-dorf wines but with irregularities in labelling.

A second arrest in Burgen-land yesterday, that of the wine dealer, Herr Paul Weiss, has brought the total to 45.

# Polish colonel under arrest

Warsaw (Reuters) - Colonel Adam Rajski, of the Polish Army, has been arrested in connection with the detention of Mr Slawomir Bielecki, head of a main underground publishing house, and charged with meeting a representative of a foreign organization acting against Polish interests.

A second colonel, who retired in 1968, and two reserve colonels, who left the army in the 1970s and were stripped of their ranks, have also been arrested.

# Family attacked

Stockholm - An inquiry is to be held into an incident in which police watched from a patrol car as 30 youths attacked a gypsy family with stones and a firebomb in Kumla, central Sweden.

# Leopard victim

Delhi (Reuters) - A man-eating leopard has claimed its tenth victim, a 12-year-old girl, near the Mandu caves tourist sight in Madhya Pradesh.

# Drug sentence

Jakarta (AP) - James Cock, aged 28, a driver from Sydney, has been jailed for 17 years for drug trafficking on the Indonesian tourist island of Bali.

# Bride price

Lagos (AFP) - Any man wanting to marry a schoolgirl in Nigeria's northern state of Bauchi risks six months' jail or a 1,000 naira (£815) fine for interrupting her education. The same applies to a consenting parent or guardian.

# Laxalt to go

Washington - Senator Paul Laxalt, aged 63, one of President Reagan's closest friends and advisers, has announced that he will not seek re-election to the Senate in 1986.

# Sheikh freed

Cairo (Reuters) - Sheikh Fahez Salama, the Muslim cleric campaigning for Islamism (Sharia) law in Egypt, has been freed from nearly a month's detention and flown to Saudi Arabia for the annual pilgrimage (Hajj) to Mecca.

# Ferry toll 114

Peking (Reuters) - The death toll in a ferry sinking near the north-east Chinese city of Harbin on Sunday has been revised from about 300 to 114, the People's Daily reported.

# Moon goes free

New York (AP) - The Rev Sun Myung Moon, aged 65, the Korean evangelist who heads the Unification Church, was freed from a rehabilitation centre after serving 13 months of an 18-month sentence for tax evasion.

# Spaceman's loss

Cannes (Reuters) - Mr Muhammad al-Salum, aged 20, son of the Saudi deputy minister who recently orbited in the US space shuttle, was killed here and three young Saudis seriously injured when their car hit a tree.

# Hostages claim

New York (AP) - Four of the men held hostage in Lebanon after the TWA hijack in June have filed lawsuits against the airline in Boston and Chicago, claiming \$1 million damages because the carrier failed to provide adequate security.

# Generals retired

Lima (Reuters) - Peru has ordered 37 police generals into early retirement as part of a probe into illegal drug trading, including the head of the civil guard.

# Blast kills three

Paris - A violent explosion, possibly caused by gas, in a block of flats in Royat, central France, killed three people and injured ten destroying the top four floors of a converted hotel.

# Silver haul

Belgrade (AFP) - Seventy-one people have been jailed for up to 20 years in Yugoslavia's southern province of Kosovo after stealing 13.5 tons of silver from a mine since 1978.

# Correction

The title of Frank Capra's film was not *The Best Years of our Lives* (see August 14), which was directed by William Wyler, but *It's a Wonderful Life*.

# Tokyo to investigate Japan Air

Tokyo (AP) - The Japanese Transport Ministry yesterday announced plans for a wide-scale investigation of Japan Air Lines management and operations.

It mentioned growing passenger "anxiety" and a questionable safety record. Meanwhile, the Transport Minister, Mr Tokuo Yamashita was called to appear before a lower house Diet (parliament) committee on transportation to discuss the August 12 jumbo jet crash in which all but four of 524 people aboard died.

A ministry official said the inquiry into JAL's operations was aimed at assuring the public that the country's flag airline was doing everything necessary to maintain safety.

As well as examining management procedures it would include inspection of actual company work sites, the official said.

He said JAL, which is 34.9 per cent government owned, had had 10 major accidents over the past 13 years, causing 731 deaths. The crash of flight 123, commercial aviation's worst single-aircraft disaster, was causing anxiety to people dependent on a mass transportation system, he said.

A JAL source said the government probe was a not-unfamiliar "official posture"



The first photograph showing JAL crash victims, Mr Kimble Mathews of Enfield, London, and his Japanese fiancée, Miss Masako Nishiguchi, together and had been anticipated by airline officials.

Another JAL source close to the crash probe said company technicians now believe "something other than failure of a rear cabin pressure bulkhead caused the tail section of JAL123 to break up in flight."

Government investigators advanced the theory in recent

days that a sudden rush of pressurized air might have been responsible for disabling hydraulic systems and sending the plane on a twisting uncontrollable path into the mountains where it crashed.

The JAL source said the company's experts were not ruling out a flaw in the dish-shaped aluminium alloy bulkheads.

The body of Mr Bhutto, aged 27 when he died in mysterious circumstances 33 days ago, in his apartment at Cannes, and the family members accompanying it, was due in Karachi early today.

It will then be flown 200 miles to Monjodaro when it will be taken for burial beside the late Mr Bhutto at the family graveyard in Larkana.

The airports at Karachi and Monjodaro have been virtually sealed off, and the town of Larkana as well as the nearby Bhutto villages are under paramilitary and police control.

The provincial government has banned political associates of the late Prime Minister from entering Sind and has prohibited all demonstrations.

Funeral prayers will be allowed at Larkana Stadium after Pakistan People's Party leaders undertook to maintain peace.

A Pakistan minister of state, senior Government officials and military officers are reported to have arrived in Larkana yesterday to supervise arrangements.

The People's Party has estimated that up to 100,000 people could attend despite government efforts during the past week to prevent crowds gathering in the area.

Party members have said that

Miss Bhutto, aged 31, will attract large crowds. She is not permitted to address rallies.

● PARIS: Begum Bhutto, the mother of Shah Nawaz Bhutto has lodged an accusation of murder against persons unknown with regard to her son at the public prosecutor's office in Grasse (Susan MacDonald writes).

According to her lawyer, Begum Bhutto has taken this step as a means of gaining access to the results of police enquiries into the cause of death. Two post-mortem examinations have been performed on the body but although it was released to the family late last week, no results have been disclosed.

The body left Nice for Karachi in Monday, accompanied by his two sisters, Miss Benazir Bhutto, and Mrs Sanan Bhutto Hussain, who will assist at the burial of their brother.



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## Washing Machines

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Tumble &amp; Spin Dryers

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Dish Washers

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Vacuum Cleaners

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Refrigeration

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Fridge Freezers

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Electric Cookers

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

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Model	Price
Automatic	
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BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Gas Appliances

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Gas Cookers

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Gas Fires

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Small Appliances

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Cooking Appliances

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Toasters

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Electric Kettles

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Filter Coffee Makers

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Food Mixers

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Dry Irons

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Steam Irons

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Shaver/Trimmers

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Electric Shavers

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## General Haircare

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Electric Shavers

Model	Price
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## General Haircare

Model	Price
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BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
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## Electric Shavers

Model	Price
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BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## General Haircare

Model	Price
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BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
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## Electric Shavers

Model	Price
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## General Haircare

Model	Price
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## Electric Shavers

Model	Price
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## General Haircare

Model	Price
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## Electric Shavers

Model	Price
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BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## General Haircare

Model	Price
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BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Electric Shavers

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
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BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
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BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## General Haircare

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Electric Shavers

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Television

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Black &amp; White T.V.'s

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Colour T.V.'s

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Video

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Video Recorders

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Video Tapes

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## T.V. &amp; Video Accessories

Model	Price
Automatic	
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99
BRUNNEN 7000 Electronic	264.99

## Home Computers



## New Zealand to slash income tax and introduce sales levy

New Zealand's Labour government continued its reformist policy with a budget statement last night which pledged big personal income tax cuts from October next year, to be funded by a 10 per cent value-added tax.

The Finance Minister, Mr Robert Douglas, whose policies have been denounced as Thatcherism by the left wing of his own party, said the sales tax, which he calls a goods and services tax, would be applied across the board at a uniform rate.

He said that while it produced nearly \$NZ2.7 billion (£1 billion) in revenue, nearly half would be lost by reform of the indirect-tax system.

This included ending the anomalies in the wholesale sales tax system, where, for example, rates of 40 per cent and more are levied on office machinery, perfume and cameras, while only 10 per cent is paid on aircraft, heavy vehicles, toothpaste, soap and computers.

The income tax cuts range from about 20 per cent for high and average earners to 84 per cent for the family man with low income.

A person earning \$800 a week will pay \$253 tax instead of \$318.

Mr Douglas also announced a revised family income support

From Richard Long, Wellington

scheme for lower-income families and beneficiaries, aimed at reducing the effects of the goods and services tax, which he estimated would add 5 per cent to consumer prices.

He hinted at business-tax reform, including an end to "double taxation" of dividends whereby a company pays tax on profits and after-tax profits are then taxed after being distributed as dividends to shareholders.

Personal tax cuts are being achieved through a three-step scale, compared with the present five-step scale, which has the top marginal rate of 66 cents in the dollar applying from the time a person earns more than \$38,000. Treasury officials say it is one of the world's highest.

Under the new scale, tax will be 15 cents in the dollar on all taxable income up to \$9,500 a year, 30 cents on income between \$9,501 and \$30,000 and 48 cents on income in excess of \$30,000.

Under the previous scale, tax was 20 cents in the dollar up to \$6,000, 33 cents from \$6,001 to \$25,000, 43 cents from \$25,001 to \$30,000, 56.1 cents from \$30,001 to \$38,000 and 66 cents above \$38,000.

Mr Douglas described the changes as the most far-reaching reform of taxes and benefits in

recent history and Treasury officials compared them with the changes of the 1880s and 1930s.

There was immediate business support for the Douglas policy, just as there has been for the rolling reform he has instituted since the snap election of July last year ousted Sir Robert Muldoon's National government, which had been following a policy of random intervention.

Mr Douglas devalued the dollar by 20 per cent last July, and lifted controls on interest rates.

He abolished restrictions on private overseas borrowings, more freedom, eased exchange control regulations and topped all this by floating the dollar in March.

But, while he has met with business approval, the minister has drawn increasing criticism from his own ranks and the unions, which had opposed the goods and services tax unless food and clothing were exempted.

In addition, interest rates are running at more than 20 per cent and inflation is 16 per cent. All this means Mr Douglas could have a rough ride at his party's annual conference in a fortnight.

## Bonn spying suspects may be in East Berlin

Bonn (Reuters) - The disappearance of two Bonn secretaries suspected of spying has highlighted the ease with which East German political establishment and keep its agents in place for years.

Although there are still no firm leads on what happened to Frau Sonja Lueneberg and Frau Ursula Richter, both of whom have vanished this month, security sources say there is now growing conviction that both have fled to East Berlin.

If so, they will add to a list of 10 well-placed woman secretaries exposed as agents in the past 10 years and underline the almost insuperable task faced by West German counter-intelligence in trying to unmask Communist spies.

"It's anybody's guess how many informers the East Germans have in key posts in Bonn, and apart from tip-offs from the odd defector they are usually found out only when they up and leave," a security expert at one West European embassy said.

West German officials say an inquiry into the case of Frau Lueneberg, secretary to Economic Minister Mr Martin Bangemann for 12 years, may show East Berlin used one of its most successful spying methods to put her in place, "seamless penetrations".

By this method the identity of a West German who has decided to settle in the East is transferred to an agent who then moves to West Germany, usually via a third country, and seeks work in promising political or industrial areas.

The Bonn Government has said that police are investigating whether Frau Lueneberg, aged 60, was infiltrated in this way when she moved from Cologne in France to West Germany in the 1960s.

Security sources said this method meant routine checks at document centres on the background of people in sensitive posts turned up nothing to raise suspicions. There was a negligible chance agents would ever be detected.

They said investigators were looking at the possibility that Frau Richter, aged 52, had been sent across in the same way as a long-term "sleeper" expected to produce infor-



A newly-released photograph of West German spying suspect Sonja Lueneberg, taken in 1983.

mation only after working up the promotion ladder.

Frau Richter worked in the accounts department of the League of Expellees, a pressure group close to Chancellor Kohl's Christian Democratic Union.

Secret service chiefs say they believe East Germany may have as many as 3,000 agents in West Germany and more than 10,000 active contacts or informers.

Because of common language and culture, the spies could settle effortlessly in West Germany. East Berlin was believed to keep numbers topped up by sending a handful across each year camouflaged as political refugees, they said.

## 25 years of plastic carriers

### Inventor failed to bag profit

From Christopher Mossey, Stockholm

It is a symbol of the modern age, used every day in homes all over the world. It can be commonplace, it can be fashionable, it is lauded when strong, reviled when weak; in Cambodia the Khmer Rouge used it as a means of execution.

In Sweden yesterday the plastic carrier bag celebrated its 25th birthday.

Mr William Hamilton, aged 71, now living in the southern Swedish town of Svalöv, claims to have been the brains behind one of the most useful of all modern inventions. He has just one regret: he was not able to patent the idea.

Thus it was that yesterday was a day of quiet reminiscence for the unsung hero of the supermarket age.

Mr Hamilton was born in the small town of Rieberg in Skane, Sweden's southernmost province. In 1929, aged 15, he left to seek his fortune in Texas, where he lived with an uncle. He became an American citizen, and a shoe salesman.

When the Second World War broke out, he returned to Sweden and became the Army's lightweight boxing champion.

Still hoping to make a fortune, he redopted his Swedish citizenship and im-



Mr William Hamilton: Unsung shopping hero.

ported American shoes. "It seemed like a great idea but I couldn't sell them," he said with a sigh. "They just didn't suit the Swedes."

He concentrated instead on selling shoe polish and fur coats. It was when Mr Ake Strom, a

friend who runs one of Sweden's best known chains of shoe retailers, complained that paper carrier bags always broke that Mr Hamilton says he thought of making plastic bags.

The first plastic bags were made by a Swedish company called Akertind and Rausing, and featured advertisements for Mr Strom's shoe stores and a hotel. In those days the bags were threaded with a string handle by postmen.

The idea, says Mr Hamilton ruefully, spread around the world. "It was an original idea, we were first in the world with it. But I couldn't get a patent. It was just that it was such a simple idea, you see, it couldn't be registered."

London exhibition: Today marks the opening of a carrier bag exhibition at the Victoria and Albert Museum (Mark Porter writes). It is an entirely coincidental celebration of "witty, bright and jolly" carrier bags.

The exhibition, simply entitled "The Bag", features luridly-coloured carriers from the top stores in London, Paris, New York, Milan and Tokyo. Inspiration came from a similar exhibition in America five years ago - coincidentally during the 20th anniversary of Mr Hamilton's brainwave.

## Soviet troops to start Afghan drive

Islamabad (Reuters) - Soviet troops are moving in strength to south-east Afghanistan for what appears to be the start of a major offensive against Islamic guerrillas. Western diplomats and guerrilla sources said yesterday.

The diplomats said reports indicated the offensive would be around the rebel-besieged garrison town of Khost, near the Pakistani border.

Guerrilla Commander Jaluddin Haqqani said the troops wanted to open the rebel-controlled 37-mile road from Chamkani, half way between

ince, to Khost as part of their drive to block rebel supply routes.

Guerrilla sources said Soviet forces had bombed suspected guerrilla hideouts in the area, but this could not be independently confirmed.

This will be the third major Soviet offensive this summer after pushes through the Kunar Valley and the Panjshir Valley, north of the capital, Kabul.

Mr Haqqani, who claimed he commanded 10,000 guerrillas, said Soviet and Afghan government troops were gathering at Chamkani, half way between

Gardez and Khost, before launching the offensive. He said the guerrillas had taken up positions to meet the assault and had planted mines on the road to Khost.

Khost has been under rebel siege for most of the year.

Pakistan said eight Pakistanis were killed and 12 wounded yesterday when four Afghan jets bombed the Kurram area, just across the border with Pakistan.

The Pakistani daily, the Dawn, reported yesterday that eight other people were killed and 15 wounded by Afghan shelling in the area on Monday.

## Israeli Army evicts MPs in West Bank settlement protest

From David Bernstein, Jerusalem

The Israeli Army yesterday evicted seven right-wing MPs from a flat they had been occupying in the heart of the Arab West Bank town of Hebron.

The MPs had taken over the flat to encourage more Jewish settlement there. The MPs from the Tehiya, Likud, and Morasha parties, some of whom had been in the flat since last Thursday, made no resistance. But they protested they were being removed against their will.

They earlier had been told they could not claim parliamentary immunity in an area which the army had declared a closed military zone, and that the Defence Minister would be acting within his rights to order their removal.

Major-General Hermon Shahan, the West Bank military commander, gave them the eviction notice while soldiers waited outside.

The Defence Ministry said the seven were removed "without the use of force". A guard was placed outside the flat.

The incident has put further strain on Mr Shimon Peres's fragile coalition, whose two main parties, Labour and

Likud, are in confrontation on the issue of settling Jews in Hebron.

But Mr Peres has gone out of his way to insist that any purchase of Arab property in the West Bank by Jews must receive the prior approval of the military government, which was not done in the present case - and that he was merely implementing a policy first introduced by the Likud in 1979.

The MPs were later meeting the Defence Minister, Mr Yitzhak Rabin, to protest against their removal and demand a renewal of Jewish settlement in Hebron - a demand Mr Rabin was expected to resist.

Meanwhile, without giving details, the West Bank settlers have warned they are going on the offensive and will be stepping up their settlement drive not only in Hebron but also in other West Bank areas.

In another incident, Israeli police supporters safely detonated a booby-trapped car parked near the central bus station in the seaside resort of Netanya. Scores of Arabs were detained for questioning.

## Three jailed Britons on Howe's agenda

By Nicholas Ashford, Diplomatic Correspondent

Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Foreign Secretary, is to raise the case of three jailed Britons when he pays an official visit to Nigeria early next month. It will be the first visit by a Foreign Secretary in more than four years.

The trial of two of the men, Mr Angus Patterson and Mr Kenneth Clarke, has been dragging on for months and is to resume on August 28. They have been held in jail since May last year, accused of stealing an aircraft.

The third, Mr Graham Coveyduck, was arrested last September, initially charged with attempting to extort £100,000 from the Nigerian Government. The case against him was withdrawn last March.

Since then Mr Coveyduck, who runs an international debt collection service and has spent most of his life in Nigeria, has been held under a military decree which allows indefinite detention without trial for "persons thought to have contributed to Nigeria's economic adversity".

In announcing Sir Geoffrey's visit yesterday the Foreign Office was at pains to point out that his trip should not be regarded as a "mercy dash". However, in his talks with Dr

Ibrahim Gambari, the Nigerian Foreign Minister, he will emphasize Britain's deep concern with the point that such cases are damaging to Anglo-Nigerian relations.

The main purpose of Sir Geoffrey's visit is to improve these relations, which have been strained since July 1984 when Nigerian authorities tried to kidnap Mr Umaru Dikko, a former Transport Minister, from Britain. Mr Dikko was found drugged in a crate at Stansted airport.

It is expected that Dr Gambari will repeat Nigeria's request for Mr Dikko's extradition from Britain. Sir Geoffrey will tell him that the Home Secretary is still considering the matter. Both countries withdrew their High Commissioners after the incident.

Britain hopes Sir Geoffrey's visit will bring a resumption of normal diplomatic relations and of trade relations. Although Britain remains Nigeria's leading trading partner, the political tension led to a fall in trade. Sir Geoffrey is likely to face Nigerian criticism over Britain's refusal to introduce economic sanctions against South Africa. This is likely to prove a divisive issue at the Commonwealth conference in October.

## Chun faces defiance on campuses

Seoul (Reuters) - President Chun's government has defused a potentially dangerous situation by postponing a law to curb student protests, but the issues remain unchanged and the opposition is unlikely to let up its attack.

The Government was in a hurry to push through the Bill in a special session of parliament because South Korea's one million students were due to start returning to campuses next week at the end of the summer holiday.

But the main opposition New Korea Democratic Party vowed to fight the Bill inside and outside parliament and churchmen and professors joined dissidents in campaigns against the proposed measures, under which radical students could be sent for up to six months to special "re-orientation" centres.

After the Government's weekend announcement that it was postponing the Bill, opposition leaders said they would still demand it be withdrawn entirely.

Mr Kim Dae Jung, a prominent dissident and former presidential candidate, welcomed the government move, but added: "I am not sure whether the Government has abandoned its plan to enact that Bill or not. There is a possibility that the Government will raise that Bill again in the coming regular session."

He condemned the proposed law as undemocratic and almost certain to cause greater campus unrest rather than eliminate it.

## Hurt Britons were bomb blast victims

From Mario Modiano, Athens

Greece told the British Embassy here yesterday that the explosion at a seaside hotel near Athens on August 8, which injured 13 people including six Britons, was caused by a bomb, not a gas leak as announced at the time.

Responsibility for the blast which ripped a large hole through the marble floor of the London Hotel in Glyfada, wrecking the bar and main staircase, was claimed by the Revolutionary Socialist Muslims organization in statements put out both in Paris and Beirut.

The Revolutionary Socialist Muslims is essentially an anti-British group which has claimed the murders of Mr Kenneth Whitty, of the British Council in Athens, and of Mr Percy Norris, the Deputy High Commissioner in Bombay, in 1984.

It also claimed to have made the bomb attack against the British Airways office in Madrid last July.

In claiming the latest outrage in a telephone call to a news agency in Paris, the caller said the attack had been aimed at "British groups which under the guise of tourism, use that hotel as an espionage centre to plan aggression against the Arabs and Islam".

A few minutes prior to the 3am explosion, dozens of British tourists had gathered in the hotel lobby before boarding an airport bus.

The Greek police originally said a defective pipe had been found on a gas cylinder in the hotel's basement kitchen and blamed it for the explosion. A panel of experts which searched the rubble came up with evidence that the explosion had been caused by a bomb.

MEP detained: Mr Richard Cottrell, a British Member of the European Parliament, protested yesterday that Athens airport authorities tried to stop him entering Greece on Monday because his passport contained a visa of the secessionist "Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus".

He said he had been eventually admitted as an "exceptional case" after being detained for three hours in a "horrible, unairconditioned, smoke-filled room" while the British Embassy negotiated on his behalf.

## Canberra budget emphasis on youth

From Tony Duboudin, Melbourne

Australians were presented yesterday with a budget which placed heavy emphasis on wage restraint and sound management, and contained no rises in income tax, sales tax or excise duty.

Mr Paul Keating, the Treasurer, said the Government expected a further fall in the number of registered unemployed this financial year.

In a move which will please business, he announced a substantial cut in the projected budget deficit, from \$A6,746 million (about £3,370 million) to \$A4,919 million. Total government spending will rise in real terms by 1.3 per cent, the lowest for 25 years.

Mr Keating's main initiative was in a programme to assist youth, an area where the Labour Party has been losing ground. In other areas, the budget

offered help to the ailing rural sector and allowed for a modest rise in defence spending, up by about 3 per cent.

The youth programme offers a new training scheme, a combination of training and working for at least a year, with wages to be negotiated with the unions but offering a minimum of \$A90 a week. It is planned to create 10,000 places under the scheme in the current financial year.

## America's missing million children

From Christopher Thomas, Washington

Americans are daily bombarded by pitiful tales of missing children. Every year 1,500,000 youngsters supposedly vanish, a figure so staggering as to suggest that no American child is safe beyond the front door. If true, it would mean that one out of 42 American children runs away, is kidnapped or gets kicked out of home each year.

The subject has become something of a national obsession. Pictures of missing youngsters are printed on milk cartons and supermarket bags, they appear on regular television slots, they sometimes arrive in the same envelope as the gas and electricity bills, they crowd the notice boards of post offices.

The 1,500,000 figure gained widespread acceptance when the National Centre for Missing and Exploited Children, a voluntary organization created last year by the Justice Department, gave it semi-official credence. But great as the problem may be, there must be serious questions about the extent of what appears, at first

sight, to be a grotesque and terrible national disease.

What is a missing child? The Centre would include the 16-year-old who stays out all night and the child taken without permission for a day by a divorced parent. The child who runs away a dozen times in a year is likely to turn up in the statistics as 12 missing children. Other agencies say a child is not "missing" until he or she has been away for a given number of hours or days.

In the public mind, "missing" has come to mean "abduction", as though America's youngsters were under siege from shabby men in long raincoats. The vast majority of abductions are by divorced parents without custody rights.

Superintendent Daniel Mascoppe of the Illinois state police, who directs the state's widely-praised missing children programme, said: "To say there are 50,000 or 20,000 abductions by strangers each year is just not true. I'm not sure anyone could prove 6,000."

The national network of runaway and youth services said with unabashed certainty that more than a million runaway children with an average age of 15 are on the streets of America. Most were from middle class or upper class families. About 70 per cent were white, 20 per cent black. Over a third ran away because of incest and physical abuse.

Such data appears regularly in the newspapers, the magazines and television screens as though it were a proven fact. Only now are real efforts being made to establish accurate statistics.

The intense national interest in the issue of missing children has yielded definite results. There are now 525 shelters for runaway children in America, nearly a five-fold increase in a decade.

The Federal Government this year approved \$23 million of support for 260 of the shelters.



A message with the milk

## Mulroney enlarges his Cabinet in reshuffle

From John Best, Ottawa

The Canadian Prime Minister, Mr Brian Mulroney, has reshuffled and enlarged his Cabinet.

Ten ministers are involved in the reshuffle, which looks more like a fine-tuning operation than a major house cleaning, and leaves the principal portfolios largely unaffected.

It is the first Cabinet reshuffle since the Tories took office last September. There are no sackings, a few obvious promotions, and some demotions. Mr Perrin Beatty, a hard-working minister from Ontario, goes from a relatively obscure post to the more senior position of Solicitor-General.

He switches jobs with Mr Elmer MacKay of Nova Scotia, who embarrassed the Government last year by meeting privately with the New Bruns-

wick Prime Minister Mr Richard Hatfield, while Mr Hatfield was under investigation for alleged drug possession, a charge later dismissed.

The Solicitor General in the Canadian system is responsible for police matters. The newcomer to the Cabinet is Mr Stewart McInnes, a first-time MP from Nova Scotia who is now Minister for Supply and Services.

Mr Thomas McMillan, Prince Edward Island's representative in the Cabinet, who had been junior minister for tourism, is promoted to Minister for the Environment.

He replaces Mrs Suzanne Blais-Grenier, from Quebec, who becomes Minister of State for Transport.

## Russians spurn arms conference

From Peter Nichols, Erice, Sicily

A delegation of Soviet nuclear scientists has so far failed to appear at a conference to devise disarmament projects.

The Soviet absence is a severe blow to this fifth of a series of annual meetings of well-known nuclear scientists which have given this little Sicilian town a unique place in scientific dialogue. The Soviet Union sent a delegation to the last two conferences here.

For this year, Signor Giulio Andreotti, the Foreign Minister, was given assurances at Helsinki last month by Mr Eduard Shevardnadze that the most prominent figures in Soviet science would attend. He was told that there would be 12 from the Soviet Union.

Addressing the conference yesterday, Signor Andreotti placed the blame for the Soviet absence on the disappearance in Rome on August 1 of a Soviet diplomat and expert on security, as well as on the highly publicized condition of law and order in this part of Sicily.

The Russians might have feared for the safety of their delegates because of the resurgence of Mafia activities.

The organizers believe the Russians may still be smarting from the disappearance in Madrid in April of Mr Vladimir Alexandrov, their principal expert on mathematical projections of the possible developments in nuclear war.

Signor Andreotti called for direct involvement of the international scientific community in the process of securing disarmament. They should do so, he said, by means of a total liberty of communication among themselves and strict association with the political and military authorities of their own countries.

The theme of the need for openness in the exchange of scientific information dominated most of the day.

Professor Edward Teller, the American scientist known as the father of the hydrogen bomb, spoke strongly against "the disastrous habit of secrecy".

He said: "Science can pursue peace only if facts are known. Without the facts, scientists are just as stupid as anyone else".

## Overcrowding crushes a state monopoly in Havana

From Alan Tomlinson, Havana

José-Luis Callado has been trying to find a new house for six years. He lives with his wife and six children in a room of six people in a tenement house 60 miles from work in Havana and would like to exchange his apartment for one in the capital.

Every week he scans the 250 or more small ads for housing exchanges in the consumer magazine *Opina*, if he can get a copy before it sells out soon after hitting the news-stands.

House-swapping has become such a ritual of Cuban life that a successful comedy film was made about it called *Permutaciones*.

"You go through a series of

what we call multiple swaps," said Señor Callado, aged 33, who works for an embassy. "It's quite common to see people talking to one or four parties at the same time, to get them together and finally satisfy each of their individual needs."

"It's like a puzzle. You've got to be a very good chess player to end up with what you want."

The accommodation shortage in Havana is so acute that after 25 years the communist Government has had to abandon its almost total monopoly of the housing market. A sweeping reform law introduced last month transfers home ownership from the state to its tenants.

The rents people pay effectively become mortgage payments, and the rent they have already paid is credited to their account.

The law allows individuals to rent out accommodation for the first time since the revolution. As the only landlord the state had pegged rents to a maximum of 10 per cent of the tenant's income, the new landlords can set whatever price the market will bear.

Cheap loans are being made available for home improvements and extensions, and 450,000 squatters are being given legal rights to the property they occupy.

Some Western diplomats believe the Government risks

creating a new landlord class, but housing officials disagree. "Nobody can own more than one home in Cuba, so nobody is going to get rich renting part of it," said the Housing Institute's legal director, Señor Rodolfo Davalo.

"Some people think it's a step backwards to authorize profit from housing, but the aim of the law is social. It doesn't endanger socialist principles."

With home ownership comes the responsibility of maintenance, a burden the state has been unable to bear. City housing is generally dilapidated; only 22 per cent is officially classified as in good or acceptable condition.

More than a million housing units have been built since 1959, roughly one for every 10 Cubans, but priority has been given to the countryside to discourage migration from the land.

The growth of slums and shanty towns which characterize so many Latin American capitals has been avoided, but overcrowding or ageing city buildings has been a result.

Young couples even when they marry often have to find somewhere away from home. It is not uncommon for them to live apart for the first years of married life. This has contributed to the high divorce rate: more than a third of Cuban marriages.



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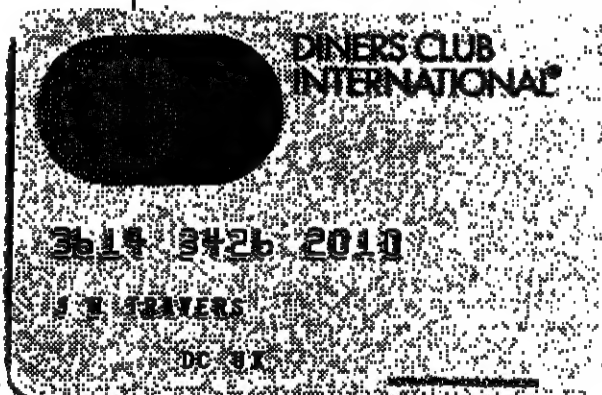
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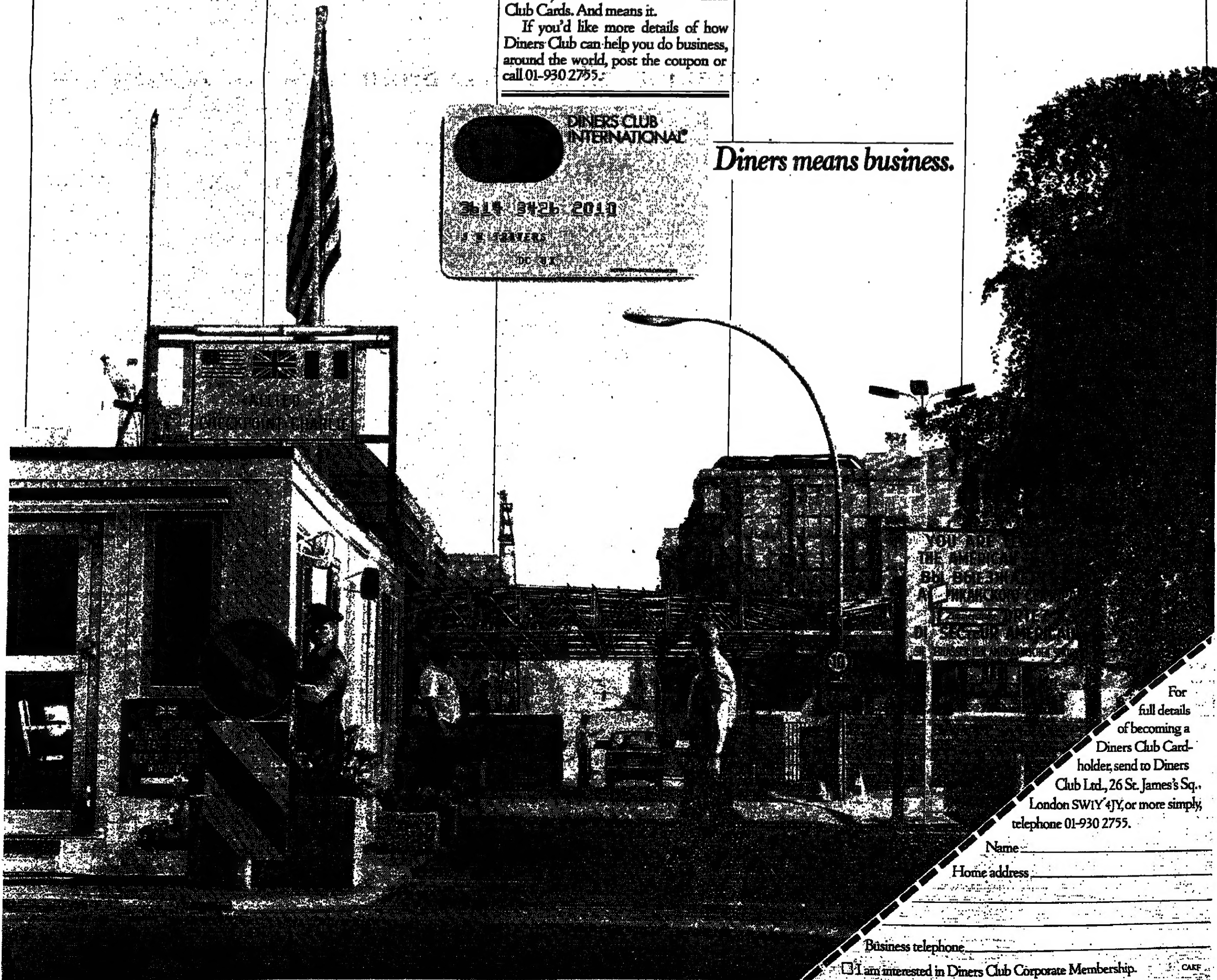
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## SPECTRUM

# Putting faith and hope back into charity

Fund-raising organizations are often criticized for wasting money on overheads. Rodney Tyler reports how sponsorship has helped one of them to pass on all its donations

Charity Projects is just a year old and has raised £110,000, nearly every penny of which – in contrast with the practice of many other better known, more prestigious organizations – went to the charity the public intended.

How do you create a charitable organization minus the familiar fund-raising overheads? Charity Projects has achieved it by taking sponsorship, the charity technique of the 1980s, to its ultimate conclusion. Everything it has done, from salaries to business lunches, is sponsored, paid for beforehand so that it is not added on later as a hidden extra that cuts into the money destined for the good cause.

"Some of the big showbiz charity events never make a penny for charity", Jane Tewson, 27 and one of the organization's two coordinating directors, told me at her office in the Soho quarter of London. "It has reached the stage where charities just put them on for the PR they create, but the public and the stars, have become increasingly irritated by this."

## Proof you can raise millions without spending fortunes

"We were established on the premise that you get more out of both performers and public if they feel their time or their money is going directly to help the project on the ground. So far we have been proved right."

"And if they are giving in kind rather than money, there is almost no stopping them." On this principle she and her partner, Linda Batt-Rawden, 29, have so far persuaded

Elton John to be a pantomime dame to Sir John Gielgud's Goose King, Griff Rees-Jones and Mel Smith to dress up as women and advertise Harvey Nichols. The Prince of Wales to paint a mural in Battersea Park, and a host of other stars to perform totally free of charge.

It was Bob Geldof's achievement last month in raising £50 million for African famine victims through the Live Aid extravaganza that drew attention to spectacular fashion to what a whole new generation of charity-minded young people have been aiming at for some time, the refurbishing of what had become the somewhat tarnished link between showbusiness and charity fund-raising by proving that you can raise millions without spending fortunes.

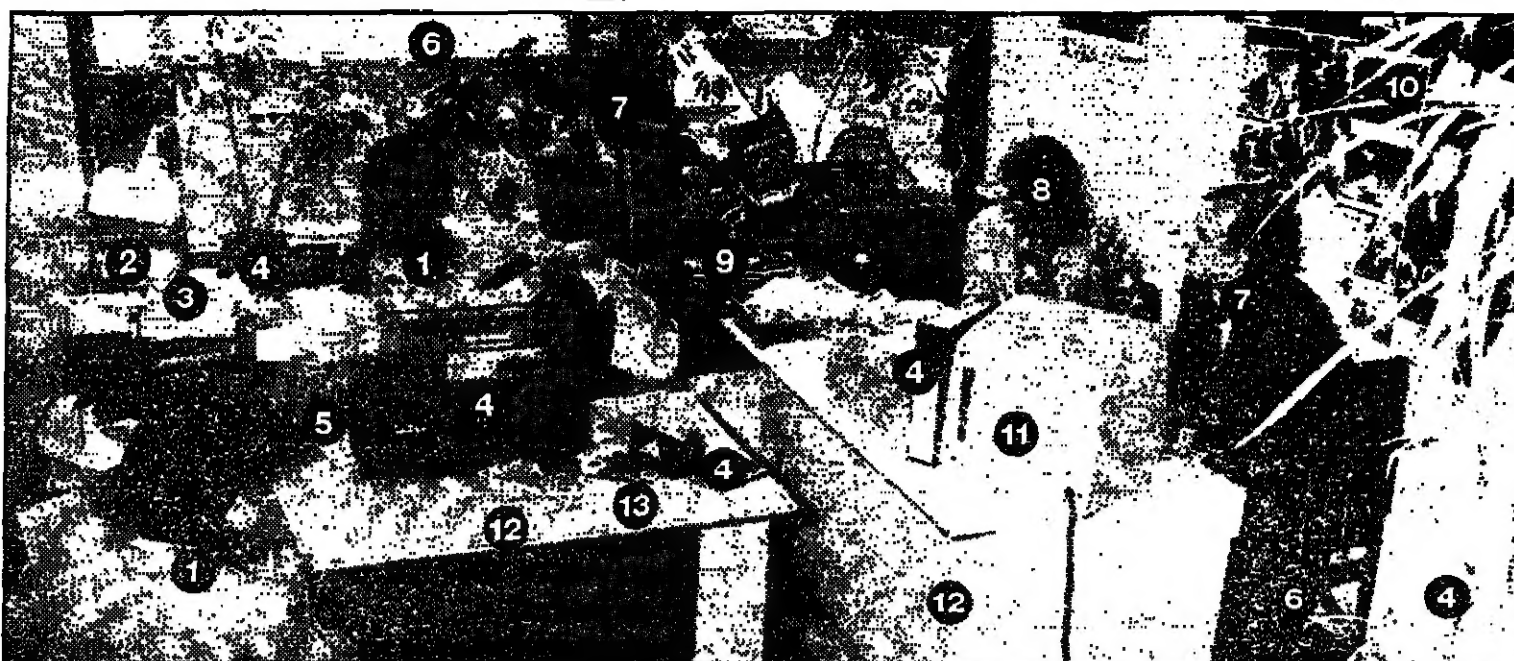
The names Bob Hope and Diana Ross are as respected as any who took part in Geldof's world-wide spectacular, yet, through little fault of their own, they have become associated in the public mind with large-scale charity mismanagement.

In their case they lent their names to multi-million dollar "charity" schemes that ended, through a combination of others' naivety, stupidity or plain greed, in losses and comparatively little going to the deserving causes.

Boiling leaves, or has left, such a nasty or lasting taste in the public mouth as the feeling that its original impulse to do good was subsequently squandered, and the bad publicity attached to these two cases has been a contributory factor in a growing reluctance by people to pull out their purses and by companies to dip into their coffers in a good cause.

Many organizations had therefore been working towards charity without overheads for some time.

Jane's £12,000 salary is paid for until the end of this year by Tim Bell, vice-chairman of the advertis-



- |   |  |   |  |
|---|--|---|--|
| 1 Linda Batt-Rawden (left) Joanna Bolson Salaries paid for by Barclays & Nat West, GEC & Charities Aid Foundation | 4 Typewriters: Anonymous donation Filing cabinet: Anonymous Stationery: Begged & borrowed Box files: Scavenged Plants: Scavenged Coffee: Marks & Spencer | 6 Office, lights, electricity, chairs & filing trays: Mike Russell Hills Associates Adrian Rowbottom Associates | 9 Paint/brushes: ICI, Texas Homecare Ltd |
| 2 Photocopying: Talkback Ltd  | 7 Free help: Mel Smith Peter Bennett-Jones   | 10 Photographs: Nobby Clark   | 11 Computer: Zenith Data Systems Ltd     |
| 3 Newsletter provided by: Finance - Lowe Howard-Spink Print - Cradley Print PLC Circulation - Media Week          | 8 Jane Tewson: Salary paid by Tim Bell, vice chairman, Lowe Howard-Spink   | 12 Desks: Sidney Samuelson of Samuelson Firms   | 13 Bikes: Ensign Type Products Ltd       |

ing agency Lowe Howard Spink; Linda's, along with the phone bills, and routine postage, comes from a sponsorship fund led by Barclays and NatWest Banks, GEC and the Charities Aid Foundation; their tiny office comes from two film and broadcasting companies, their £3,500 computer from Zenith, their car from British Car Auctions.

Business lunches are always in the office, with Marks & Spencer or Sainsbury's providing the wine and sandwiches.

Just how effective this removal of administrative costs can be was demonstrated in February this year at the London Palladium, where a Sunday night charity show called Farmyard Follies, starring Griff

Rhys Jones, Mel Smith, Rowan Atkinson, Peter Cook, Alan Bennett and many more, was put on for an audience including Princess Anne.

Not only did all the performers give their services free, so did all the production staff. Even the soap and towels in the dressing-rooms were sponsored, as were the food and drinks.

"So many charities hire a theatre for £10,000, not realizing that their costs could end up at twice that unless they are careful," says Jane.

"Then they have a party to thank everyone afterwards, and suddenly all their profits have gone. Our party venue and, as in the theatre, the food and drinks, were sponsored."

The accounts of Farmyard Follies

show costs of £10,945.52, of which £8,531 was for the theatre in unavoidable costs. At this point, enter Data General, an American electronics company anxious to establish an image over here.

In exchange for liberal, though often ribald, mentions of their name in the comic sketches, they underwrote the costs to the tune of £9,000.

gave their senior management a marvellous night out with an opportunity to meet Princess Anne, impressed a number of their customers whom they invited along, and established a name for themselves as generous benefactors. "I doubt if the company has ever spent £9,000 better," says Data General's Alex Munro.

Indeed, so happy was the company with the evening that it has formed a more permanent liaison with the principal charity beneficiary, Home Farm Trust, and has committed itself to raising a six-figure sum for it next year.

Sponsorship towards the theatre costs did not end with Data General, however. Companies such as Harvey Nichols, Heineken, Virgin Atlantic and Punch were persuaded to pay £750 a time for 30-second "live" advertisements performed by the cast during breaks between sketches, and in one sketch, set in a restaurant, members of the audience paid £200 a time to have their names mentioned and a song sung. These ideas brought in £5,750.

On the credit side, £40,767.97 from Farmyard Follies went to charity out of total receipts of £42,713.49, a 95 per cent return, which must be unique in the history of such events.

At the end of June, Charity Projects organized the "Jammin'" festival in Battersea Park for Prince Charles's Jubilee Trust. Once again all the overheads were sponsored, by everyone from Texas Home Care to the London Fire Brigade. The day, in which a thousand people, including Prince Charles, took part in a live arts festival was successful enough for Charity Projects to predict massive profits from it next year – and no difficulty in obtaining underwriting sponsorship again.

Charity Projects also has two other roles. It takes 25 per cent of all monies raised to use for its own charity work, developing projects for the benefit of unemployed young people. All over the country there are tiny business and youth centres set up or helped in the last year with the charity's cash.

## They expect to double their takings next year

Charity Projects is also helping other charities. "Not only do we help small charities to organize things, we can provide a data base of vital information about whom to approach, how to do things – and how not to – for other, bigger charities," says Jane.

"There are enormous untapped resources of goodwill out there. I hope we can lead the way to change the public's attitude towards charities."

The two women are already planning 1986. They are having talks, for example, with a woman who wants to organize a "Singalong" in the Albert Hall in which, it is her dream, that one half of the audience will be humming "Ne-na Ne-na Naa-Naa" while the other half sings "I'm Singing In The Rain" and they expect to be able almost to double the total money they have raised this year.

"If we can find £35,000 to keep us and the office going in 1986, we shall raise £200,000," says Jane. "That's a promise!"

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## When private care goes wrong

Patients with grievances against the National Health Service are, in some senses, lucky. However inadequate, inefficient or apparently biased against the patient, statutory complaints procedures do exist.

If you do not like the way your GP has treated you, the local family practitioner committee is obliged to hear your case. If you object to hospital treatment or the way it was given the health authority must investigate. Details of administrative bungles can be sent via your MP for the ombudsman to investigate. And in all these cases the community health council is there to advise you.

The five million or so people with private care insurance and the further two million who consult privately without such cover, are not so fortunate. No system for hearing complaints exists for them. Often the only course is to take the hospital or specialist to court. But while families may be happy to find a couple of hundred pounds a year for health insurance, few can afford major legal costs, and applications for legal aid are likely to fail.

Complaints against doctors can cause the most despair. Quite legitimately, BUPA and PPP (and other organizations which provide insurance) and hospitals or nursing homes can wash their collective hands of any accusations of negligence or medical incompetence against a surgeon.

The reason is simple. When you opt to consult a particular specialist, often on your GP's recommendation, you accept contractual obligations as with him or her alone. Organizations like BUPA, and the hospital you attend, do not employ any of the specialists directly and are not liable if things go medically wrong.

A spokesman for BUPA says: "We just pay the bills. We cannot interfere with the doctor/patient relationship." Hospitals, on the other hand, merely rent out the facilities and provide nursing cover. If anything goes wrong it is up to you and your specialist to sort it out.

Dr Peter Ford, of the Medical Protection Society (one of the medical profession's defence organizations), admits that there is a gap in the system. "Patients can raise the matter directly with the doctor, but because there is no statutory mechanism I doubt they will get far."

"They can grizzle to their MP and they can complain to the General Medical



Council – but the latter route will only be satisfactory if there is a *prima facie* case to answer," he says. As a spokesman for the GMC put it: "An error of diagnosis or treatment will not necessarily be regarded as an indication of professional misconduct."

Dr Ford has another couple of suggestions. "Patients are more likely to make progress if they go to a solicitor or send their cases to Esther Rantzen."

He adds: "The vast majority of specialists who treat patients privately do it brilliantly. There are circumstances where things are less than satisfactory. I do think that the GMC and other responsible medical bodies should look at the quality of service in private medicine more closely."

Although some private patients may feel vindicated, only if they see their surgeon struck off the register when there are problems, many more would be satisfied if they knew a few more medical details and why the problems might have arisen. But for this, patients need to have access to their medical notes. In theory these belong to the surgeon and can be forced from his hand only by a court order.

This is an area of considerable concern. One woman who had a problem with the private sector at the end of December is still

waiting for acknowledgement of her letter requesting access to her notes. There is a school of medical thought that patients will be confused by their notes and will gain nothing from seeing them.

Dr Ford believes that these anxieties could be allayed more readily if the notes were released to a third party – nominated by the patient – who could interpret them. If the patient does not know another consultant, solicitors should approach one of the royal colleges or the British Medical Association for a name.

The flaw in the system is whether the third party will be trusted. Patients with complaints tend to develop jaundiced views of the medical profession and believe other doctors cannot be fully independent; the "shutters come down and they protect each other."

Some people with private health insurance might be interested in extending their house insurance and have a legal protection policy. For less than £10 a year, a whole family can be protected against legal costs in the region of £5,000; if you opt for an unlimited policy, the premium will range from between £30 and £60.

Patients who object to the quality of services provided by hospitals – from food and laundry to nursing care (or even medical care, if the complaint is against a resident doctor directly employed by the hospital) – will probably be more content at the end of proceedings.

Mary Anne Hodson, administrator of the Garden Hospital, Harrow, says that justifiable complaints would lead to a reduction in the bill. "We prefer patients to complain while they are in hospital so that we can put matters right immediately."

Further assistance, but of a limited kind, should be available for patients early next year with the launch of a Private Health Consumers Association, the brain-child of Hugh Elwell, consultant to the private health care industry. The focus of the association – which will have a membership fee of about £15 a year – will be a quarterly newsletter.

Mr Elwell hopes that it will "help individual patients negotiate their way through the Byzantine system of private care, to understand how it works and to unravel what level of cover their policy provides."

Olivia Timbs

When a Jasmine Beckford or a Tyra Henry is battered to death while under the special care of the community, the elaborate inquiries that follow sometimes concentrate more on expiating guilt than uncovering the facts.

More than a year after Jasmine's death, and after nine bitter weeks of hearings (costing more, it is said, than the entire national budget for training social workers to cope with child abuse), the inquiry is still months away from publishing its conclusions. The rituals following Tyra's murder may drag on as long.

During the summer's interminable Beckford hearings, simmering with painful recriminations, one figure became the focus for many of the hopes and suspicions of the groups involved – the handsome, assured Russell Proffitt, Brent Council's chief race relations adviser and appointed as its adviser to the inquiry panel.

Some blacks came to regard him as a kind of ombudsman over the intensely sensitive issues of race and council housing policies that arose. One hostile witness declared that he seemed to dominate the proceedings. The panel, while finding him impeccably useful, were sufficiently sensitive to his power that they insisted Proffitt should stay behind in the committee room when they retired to deliberate in private.

The case became more highly charged when Proffitt, 35, was selected as the Labour Party candidate for Lewisham East in May. This plunged him into much wider controversy as the NEC's ban. In one case, an existing black section, voluntarily stood aside; in another, it is alleged, though stoutly denied, that the candidate took strenuous behind-the-scenes steps to ensure that his credentials should be unassailable.

The controversy over black sections runs deep and is sure to cause a major clash at the Labour Party conference in the autumn.

"I'm worried: the attention focused on this has swamped

## Black power battle facing Labour

The selection of Russell Proffitt as a parliamentary candidate has highlighted a bitter dispute over black separatism



Proffitt: assured and forceful

receives to speak up and down the country, he would be attending 20 meetings a night.

Lewisham's defiance was calculated, and put the national leadership in a quandary. Proffitt is an eminently acceptable candidate in a winnable seat. He would certainly have been elected even if the black section representatives had stood aside. The national party has power to suspend a local party and organize its own selection process, but this would raise a furor among its black supporters. To accept the *fait accompli* would be to concede a point of principle which Labour leader Neil Kinnock has asserted with great force, and would arouse fears among some minority groups.

Proffitt is the only one among the first handful of members of racial minority groups selected to fight Labour in recent weeks to defy the NEC's ban. In one case, an existing black section, voluntarily stood aside; in another, it is alleged, though stoutly denied, that the candidate took strenuous behind-the-scenes steps to ensure that his credentials should be unassailable.

The controversy over black sections runs deep and is sure to cause a major clash at the Labour Party conference in the autumn.

"I'm worried: the attention focused on this has swamped

the debate we should be having about increasing awareness of racism in the party and overcoming it," says Sheffield council Labour leader David Blunkett.

Many blacks, however, see the denial of official status as an implicit denial that they matter in the party. Marc Wadsworth, a long-standing black activist, points significantly to some 35 marginals where a campaign of non-cooperation might spoil Labour's chances. "A Labour Party without our voice is a party not worth having in government," he says. "This could lose Kinnock the next general election – we have nothing to lose."

Russell Proffitt arrived in Britain at the age of 13, after his mother, following a pattern traditional at that time. She came here alone and worked at any unskilled job she could obtain until she could afford to bring Russell and his two brothers to England, to receive the secondary education they had little hope of in Guyana.

Today, for a man at the centre of so intense a conflict,

Russell Proffitt appears to be disarmingly relaxed and free of rancour. He comments in diplomatic terms on the NEC's recent rejection of a compromise over black sections. "The NEC finds itself in a particularly difficult position, but it has not been exposed to the debate taking place in the constituencies, so I think it is still out of touch with real feelings."


Most of the newly-selected racial minority candidates come from backgrounds where it was natural for them to go to college. They often turned to the law, like Pratul Patel (Brent North), Keith Vaz (Leicester East) and Paul Boateng (Brent South). Proffitt and Bernard Grant (Tottenham) are the only ones from less privileged backgrounds: though Proffitt is less of a grass roots politician than Grant.

The brilliant, exotic and ambitious Boateng is probably the best known of the group, and the huge Labour majority in his constituency makes him almost certain to become at the next election, one of the first non-white MPs to enter the Commons for more than 50 years. But at least one candid and judicious observer considers Proffitt to be basically more intelligent than Boateng, with better judgment.

His wife, Lesley, is a teacher, and they live in South London with their two daughters, Emily (12) and Abigail (10), in a terraced house which is tidy but bare, as if everybody in it is too busy to amass trinkets.

The heavy schedules of the Beckford hearings prevented Proffitt from following the end-of-season fortunes of Tottenham Hotspur last season ("He is one of the most vocal people on the terrace I know," says Nigel Sookoo, chairman of the Lewisham East black section. "If his performance there is anything to go by, Mrs Thatcher will be having some noisy question times once he gets into the Commons."

George Hill



**THE CHANGING OF THE GUARD AT PHILLIPS**

Vesta boxes and the like are currently selling for vast amounts in Phillips sales. The example on the left depicting the 3rd Prince of Wales own Dragon Guards, was made by Sampson Mordan in 1886 and realised £480. The example on the right, also by Sampson Mordan but made in 1890 depicts the Grenadier Guards, and is expected to change hands for a similar sum in a sale of silver and gold boxes and collectors items to take place on Wednesday 2 October. Should you have vesta boxes, wine labels, caddy spoons, silver or gold boxes or collectors items that you wish to sell and would like to be included in this sale, please contact Michael Povey on 01-629 6602 ext 241 or at the address below.

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## On the trail of the sporting slug

Forget the Glorious Twelfth and seasons yet to open. The West Country slug hunt has been under way for weeks. My first-night bag was 140 assorted slugs and snails. A hunt two days later yielded about 200. The same week I scored another 128, but in an exciting finish a friend pipped me with 134.

This is a sport that could sweep the country. It's already quite the thing for dinner guests hereabouts to line up for torch, bag and scoop as soon as coffee and the after-dinner mints have gone round.

Personally, I favour a trowel for detaching quarry from landscape. Radio 4's gardening expert Geoffrey Smith prefers the pin-on-stick approach, but he hasn't explained how to get "em off the pin."

I used to herd the gastropods little beasts on to a spread-out Times (not recommended in a high wind). But

## FIRST PERSON

Jean Moore

slugs and snails, contrary to received wisdom, move fast. I had constantly to beat back freedom-seekers.

One could be distracted by the game's variety: you have orange and cream slugs, your black, your grey and your brindle. The champion (so far) measured five inches at full stretch.

Yes, I have tried using slug pellets on the ground. They have those for hors-d'oeuvres, then devour my bean seedlings. Well-organized hordes demolish bedding plants; cornflower clumps provide a day nursery. They laugh at beer-in-a-jar "slug-pub" traps and get healthy exercise hopping across sharp ashes.

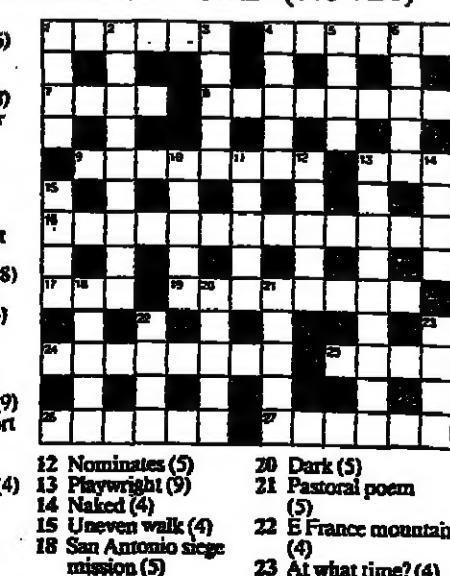
"Course, you'll never beat 'em in the countryside," said my wordy-wise neighbour. "My sister-in-law won, but she lived in a London suburb. Up at five every morning, scoop 'em into a bag, then across the main road to empty the lot on a council rubbish tip. A few months of that did the trick – she's not seen a slug or snail in her garden since."

Here, on this eighth-of-an-acre plot, the fight goes on. When I think I'm winning, another evening of tally-ho dispels the illusion. I find that a new generation has emerged.

Rain and moonlight encourage them. Wellies and water-proofs have been useful additional gear this season; I may yet need that doctored barley-water. Usually, though, our hunting party's après-chasse tipple is beer or cider. Much better than wasting it in "slug pubs".

## CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 728)

- ACROSS
- 1 Recommended (6)
  - 4 Tooth hole (6)
  - 7 Asian bean (4)
  - 8 Rate of motion (5)
  - 9 Presiding director (8)
  - 13 Hobby room (3)
  - 16 Give an order (5,1,7)
  - 17 Dance step (3)
  - 19 Bourgeois subject (8)
  - 24 Accident victim (8)
  - 25 Weary breath (4)
  - 26 Heraldic flying (6)
  - 27 Take head (6)



- DOWN
- 1 Throw lightly (4)
  - 2 Reality disorder (9)
  - 3 Main Channel port (3)
  - 4 Eyelashes (5)
  - 5 Workbench grip (4)
  - 6 Tenth part (5)
  - 10 Awkward (5)
  - 11 Heavy Burgundy (5)

- SOLUTION TO No 727
- ACROSS: 1 Instep 5 Shm 8 Hotly 9 Lifting 11 Observer 13 Born 15 Breaking point 17 Shm 18 Domestic 21 Shampoo 22 Batts 23 Veer 24 Yonder
- DOWN: 2 Notes 3 Toy 4 Palaeontology 5 Pill 6 Tripoli 7 Thrombosis 10 Genetist 12 Rake 14 Ape 16 Emulate 19 Tide 20 Spr 22 Bun



WEDNESDAY PAGE

# With added goodness?

Health-conscious shoppers, worried about the chemical additives in their food, have sparked a minor revolution in Britain's supermarkets. Suzanne Greaves reports

It's the child who screams at night and breaks into temper tantrums by day. Hyperactive or just plain naughty? Does the executive who snatches a Chinese take-away lunch only to develop a searing headache, suffer from too much monosodium glutamate or merely company pressure?

However tempted the sceptics might be to discount the modern tendency towards a pseudo-medical vocabulary, more and more doctors are endorsing the theory that what we eat affects the way we live.

Responding to consumer clamour for information on what goes into a tin of baked beans or a bottle of squash, the supermarket giants are racing each other to give shoppers full details of the nutritional content of every item on the shelves.

They have beaten the Ministry of Agriculture which this autumn will finally publish details of voluntary labelling of sugars, fibre, salt, saturated and polyunsaturated fats. They are ahead of an EEC directive which by July 1986 will require additive labelling on the food we buy, although knowing the difference between additive E102, E103, E321 and a score of others will require a copy of the best-selling *E for Additives* by Maurice Hanssen (Thorsons's £2.95) in your hand as you peruse the supermarket shelves.

In a pat on the back for its readers, the industry's own weekly paper *Supermarket* has given awards to Tesco, Sainsbury's, Co-operative Retail Stores and Asda (Presto Stores) for their respective initiatives in removing additives or encouraging healthy eating.

"There is no doubt," says Clare Walker, the editor, "that the major chains have taken the lead to remove potentially harmful additives from their own-label products. The real test will come with the increasing consumer concern about additives and the demand for healthier, more natural foods and are responding to them."

"But it is not a straightforward question of removing all additives because without certain preservatives the housewife would find goods more expensive with a shorter shelf life and less appealing appearance. Finding suitable substitutes is a time consuming and costly business for the major multiples."

Although some shoppers may be dismayed to find the new-style cans of peas are rather a pale shade of green and the orange squash looks rather like lemon because particular additives have been removed, shoppers at Sainsbury's are apparently delighted at this turn of events.

Sainsbury's have removed 51 of their own-brand foods from the shelves, having been bombarded by the unusually high rate of 100 letters a month from concerned shoppers and parents. They are looking at ways of linking out additives thought to cause problems among sensitive youngsters and adults, but as many popular foods like fish fingers contain additives, the research involved is long and costly.

Recent research at Great Ormond Street Hospital for Sick Children has linked hyperactivity and migraine with food additives, and colourings in particular. And it was mainly lobbying by the Hyperactive Children's Support Group, formed in 1977, that led Sainsbury's to remove the products from their shelves.

The outbreak which the reports of the National Advisory Committee on Nutrition Education and the Committee of Medical Aspects on Food Policy received highlighted the concern most of us have about the food we eat.

In a Gallup poll conducted for Tesco, who have pioneered simple nutritional labelling on own brands by symbols, 72 per cent of informants were concerned about eating healthily and only 29 per cent believed there was adequate information provided on packs.

Bejam, the freezer chain, anxious to dispel the myth that freezing destroys goodness, commissioned an NOP poll last December and found that 61 per cent of housewives were making a deliberate effort

to improve their family's diet, while 41 per cent said they read the nutritional information given on food packs.

Concern over what we eat is nothing new. Queen Victoria enjoyed wholemeal bread in 1870 and Kellogg's Cornflakes, launched this century, were originally marketed as a health food. But increased leisure, working wives and a greater choice of foods have heightened our interest in health. Even so, our understanding of what additives are and what their removal may mean in terms of extra costs worries some supermarket chiefs.

Sainsbury's, who have told their buyers not to purchase from companies which use additives unless necessary, found in a survey that many consumers thought all additives were harmful. Robin Whitbread, their marketing director, says: "The consumer is already confused by the conflicting reports on which food is healthy and which is not. The truth is that most foods are not harmful if they form part of a balanced diet. But to ensure the right balance we need to know what foods contain."

Customers at some major Co-operative Retail Stores have this summer been finding out their ideal balanced meal using a touch-sensitive information screen which is part of a healthy food exhibition touring the country. By feeding in information before touring the store, shoppers get specific help with their diet - and this no doubt adds to sales.

Marks and Spencer have a policy of using as few additives as possible, but since many of their goods are fresh their problem is perhaps not so acute as that of the large household chains. Even so, the success of free-range eggs has taken everyone by surprise.

Shoppers are particularly concerned to cut down on salt and sugar - we each consume 100lb of sugar a year. Aubrey Sheiham, professor of dentistry at University College, London, says: "Many parents have no idea how much sugar they are giving their babies in common foods such as Ribena and rusks."

This is why Tim Mason, who launched the Tesco healthy eating campaign, is currently anxious about the sugar content of best-selling blackcurrant drinks. "Some commodities will look different once certain additives are removed," he says. "But I am aware this is a step we have to take because parents are concerned. This is reflected in the high number of requests put to our consumer advisory service, where we can give customers detailed nutritional information on our products."

The Tesco campaign, which has cost £250,000 in literature and relabelling, is a company priority, but Mr Mason is concerned that some manufacturers are dragging their feet on the additive question. "A typical case is where a manufacturer of a pie, for example, is asked by one chain to produce a crispier pastry. So an additive is used to get this effect. Another chain will ask for a variation in flavour. This will be done, but without questioning why unnecessary additives remain in the pie. We have had to take a strong line on this."

It is the supermarket staff who are at the sharp end of customer pressure. The biggest concern seems to be tartrazine, E102, which provides the colour in many processed foods including fish fingers and squashes. It has been known to produce skin rashes, streaming noses, hay fever, breathing problems and even wakefulness in small children. Yet as author Maurice Hanssen cautions: "Although perhaps one in 10 people will find the yellow colour tartrazine does not suit them, nine out of 10 will find it does."

This is the problem that besets the food manufacturers who make enormous amounts of goods for a wide range of customers. The Food Manufacturers Federation, whose director general is Falklands Commander Sir Jeremy Moore, say they have been working with the Ministry of Agriculture towards a common labelling programme.



They are concerned that consumers are given unbiased information about their food. "But if nutritional labelling is to be meaningful, it should apply to fresh food too," explained a spokesman, "and it should apply to food served in catering establishments."

The thought of picking up an à la carte menu in a top restaurant only to see a list of nutritional contents alongside each dish is awesome indeed. It is not a trend that British restaurants have any thought of following, but it is one that is partly reflected in the 880 industrial catering units operated at work places by Sutcliffe's, the contract caterers.

Under the guidance of nutritionist Dr Juliet Gray, they launched a healthy eating programme this year, asking their catering staff to produce meals that reflect concern about fat, salt and fibre content. Local authorities who still run school meals, notably Staffordshire and Somerset, use a points system heavily loaded in favour of nutritious foods in their school canteens.

Although some may accuse the food industry of being slow to act, it was noticeable at a Food for Health conference organized this spring by Manchester University, that the big names were present and concerned to know how the conference findings might affect their own development plans.

Smedleys, Cadbury, United Biscuits and Heinz were among delegates. Some have already taken a closer look at their products. Wall's, the sausage makers, who saw total tonnage in the sausage market fall by 2 per cent last year because of concern about fat content, are now removing fat from main sausage lines.

While some manufacturers wait for a ministry ruling, bodies such as the Health Education Council, the Coronary Prevention Group and Women's Institutes have lobbied MPs. The result is that food labelling has become a political issue.

In March, the Labour Party announced that food policy had become a priority. The party's front bench spokesman Dr Jeremy Bray denounced Conservative policies on food and health as "chaotic, pointless, perverse and out of date".

Conservative MPs, no doubt cheered by the fact that the Prime Minister is by training a food scientist, put agriculture minister Michael Jopling under pressure and in March he announced that food labels would in due course carry details of fat content and that animal breeders would be encouraged to produce leaner meat.

But the right to know what is in the food we eat should transcend politics. To be a healthy nation a common labelling policy has to be agreed. The right to choose should be the prerogative of the ordinary shopper.

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## How to decipher those vital food clues

Consumption of food additives has quadrupled in the past decade and recent estimates suggest that we each eat 11lb of them per year. Most have been safety tested, but some are consumed in such small quantities that testing would be almost impossible.

No one can be certain of the long-term effects of such compounds. Little is known about how the cocktail of additives in different foods interact with each other.

Deciphering the information displayed on tins and cartons is not easy, but there are some clues. Food labelling regulations introduced in 1983 forced most food manufacturers to list ingredients in decreasing order by weight. This can reveal eye-opening information. Drinking chocolate, for example, often contains more sugar than cocoa, and in packet soup the amount of vegetables frequently comes a poor third to sugar and salt.

Some additives are listed under the large umbrella "flavours", while others are given specific chemical names. The 162 chemicals authorized by the EEC appear as E numbers.

Colours: There are 45 permitted colours which can be used in any concentration. The EEC allows 40 colours ranging from E100 to E180. Food colour is banned in raw meat, poultry and fish, tea, coffee and milk.

Preservatives: Once crops are harvested and animals slaughtered, they rapidly begin to deteriorate. Almost all processed foods that contain chemical preservatives. The EEC permits 43, listed from E200 to E290.

Emulsifiers: Almost all processed foods that contain fat-based and water-based ingredients have an emulsifier to bind the two together, and a stabilizer to maintain the emulsion. Emulsifiers are used extensively in margarine, bread, ice-cream, chocolate and sweets.

Other categories of additives include flavour enhancers (like monosodium glutamate), antioxidants (preservatives that prevent oily foods from becoming rancid), and modified starches (natural starches from products like corn or potato).

Susan Ellis

## I've got Georgia on my mind

In the third of our series Jessye Norman, the opera singer, recalls childhood feasts eaten al fresco



### THE GUEST COOK

For as long as I can remember I have preferred the idea of "al fresco" meals. I associate the easy, relaxed atmosphere with summers in Georgia where I lived as a child.

There, the blossoming outside my bedroom window equalled the end of the school term. It meant summer camp, picnics, extremely hot weather with a high degree of humidity and millions of mosquitoes. I adored it all, even though it seemed that the mosquitoes showed a decided preference for my extremities, and left my brothers and sister quite free of bites.

Picnics varied a great deal but that's what made them such fun. Family reunions at my grandparents' farm - with a large piece of meat roasting for hours over a magnificent fire, and one-legged sack races and the obligatory swim in the pond for the children - were rather elaborate affairs compared to lemonade and sandwiches at home in the garden.

The high point of any outdoor eating for me was always the barbecue. Curiously, this was the domain of my father, brothers and uncles.

There was always much animated discussion about what constituted real barbecue sauce. Everyone agreed that the basic ingredients were tomato puree, vinegar, mustard, peppers, onions and Worcester sauce - but some people added honey or beer or anchovies. The talks were endless, rather like Texans trying to decide on an authentic recipe for chili, I'd think.

My own recipe for barbecue chicken (I've found this works as well for lamb) puts the emphasis on the marinade rather than a sauce.

Barbecued chicken Serves six to eight  
2 chickens, about 1.35kg (3lb) each  
2 juicy lemons

- 450ml (¾ pint) plain yoghurt
- 8 tablespoons mustard, preferably Meaux
- 8 tablespoons olive oil
- 3 to 4 tablespoons chopped fresh basil
- 2 tablespoons finely chopped onion
- 2 to 3 tablespoons tarragon vinegar
- Freshly ground black pepper

Disjoint the chickens, removing the skin and fat, and cut them into serving pieces. Put the pieces in a dish large enough to hold them all. Squeeze the juice from the lemons and sprinkle it over the chicken pieces.

Combine the yoghurt, mustard, oil, basil, onion, vinegar and pepper and mix well. Pour the mixture over the chicken, turning the pieces so that all are coated with the marinade. Refrigerate them for approximately 24 hours. Note that the marinade contains no salt; it is better to add it after cooking so that the juices are drawn from the chicken.

Allow the chicken to come to room temperature before cooking it over charcoal. Depending on the size of the pieces, the chicken needs 10 to 15 minutes on each side. Aim to have it ready 20 minutes or so before it is to be served, then it will not be so hot that it cannot be eaten with the fingers, as it should be.



Al fresco: a 19th century American picnic

## Alien II, the woman in beige and peach

I speak as one of the great unchic. Those of us who throw on a stunning combination of autumnal colours and look like a dishevelled brute. There are thousands of us sloping around the supermarkets with holes in our tights just above the knee, unable to buy anything from the top shelves.

I have always marvelled at the abilities of what seems to me to be a different category of woman altogether: the chic, efficient variety, the peach and oatmeal flower of womanhood.

You know the sort of woman I mean. Everything about the way she looks tells you what a mess you are. She can wear a hat without looking as if she's trying to cope.

She lives in a well-ordered house and doesn't mind who looks in her fridge. Neither does she have to rush upstairs and make panicky adjustments to the bedroom when she sees the window cleaner. Her children are cleaner than yours and never need a poo. She speaks nicely to them at all times, particularly sweetly when you are yelling raucously at yours. If provoked she may say to them mildly, "Don't do that, darling," but she never, never lifts them by the nape, pins them against the wall and threatens them with physical violence.

When she shops she never leaves her purse at home and always has enough cash when she gets to the check-out. She's always right behind you when you discover you are £10 short at the great Reckoning Up and have to begin the painful process of sorting out the things



MRS IONS' DIARY

you are desperate for from the things you merely need. She has mastered the art of the condescending smile, and uses it on you when you dig in your pockets for small change.

She showers every morning and there is something about her which makes you feel positively unwashed, something not due entirely to her being cleaner than you. You know just by looking at her that she has a current television licence and she throws her knickers away before they get holes in them. You suspect her of doing a lot of good in the community.

Now you and I know all this is not really possible. We know what an effort it is to keep ourselves and our families clean and fed and can't look any better in the circumstances.

I realize now that these women are in fact aliens from another planet and I can't think why it's taken me so long to find out. It's obvious when you think about it: how can they possibly have the same hand-cup as the rest of us and look so much better than we do? They're extra-terrestrials, that's how. They go home at night, plug themselves into the mains, and then do in half an hour what it would take you and I half the night to accomplish.

They are easy to spot, once you know what you're looking for. Their hair never needs washing and the elements can make no impression on it. Blasting gales, driving rain, dense fog, typhoons, blizzards, droughts and lightning bolts alike, they need only toss their heads and every hair is back where it ought to be. Uncanny, I call it. I wouldn't dream of tossing my head for fear of looking quite deranged.

I have surmised from the contents of their shopping baskets that they live almost entirely on grapefruit, mushrooms and Camembert cheese. Baked beans, fish fingers and sausages, on the other hand, must play havoc with their printed circuits. What they feed their children on I cannot imagine.

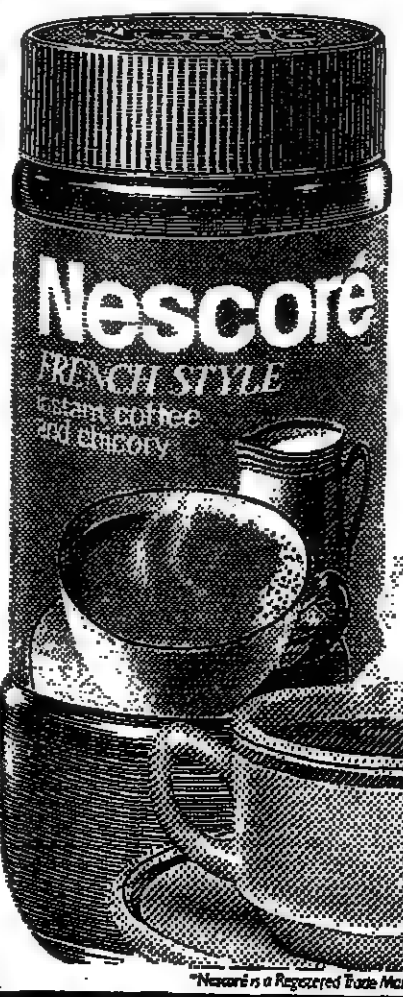
It only remains to discover what they have been sent here to do. I think their mission is to infiltrate the Housewives' Register as a preliminary to taking over the world. Then we shall all be given compulsory reading lists and forced to

discuss the changing role of women in society three times a week.

It's obvious that the peach and oatmeal people are here to stay. The question is, how can we co-exist without being repeatedly demoralized by their Vogue-like appearance? We must adopt a more positive attitude to our dishevelled mental and physical state. What does it matter if we ruin a perfectly good article of clothing by wearing it? Or if we can't spot a matching co-ordinate unless Marks and Spencer point it out for us? If we find ourselves unaccountably in rust and lime green one morning we must not stink apologetically about trying to manoeuvre things so that our top and bottom halves are never in view simultaneously. We must come out from behind the fixtures and show them how little we care about the mysterious concerning-ings around our ankles, reach up to those top shelves and to hell with the consequences.

And maybe, if we spent less mental energy wondering how on God's earth we ever thought we'd look OK in the assortment of clothes we jumped into that morning, we would remember which day of the week it was and where we parked the car.

After all, just because we sometimes look a bit unbigged doesn't mean there is anything fundamentally wrong with our hinges. How do we know what sort of hinges Oatmeal Woman is fitted with?



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So cut the coupon today. And pick up a little French.

CONDITIONS OF OFFER to the Consumer: This coupon worth 10p, is valid towards the normal retail purchase of your next jar of Nescore on presentation to your Grocer. It must not be used towards the purchase of any other product, as this would constitute a breach of the terms of the offer. Only one coupon will be accepted against each retail purchase of Nescore.

10p OFF Nescore  
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# THE TIMES DIARY

## Contracting out?

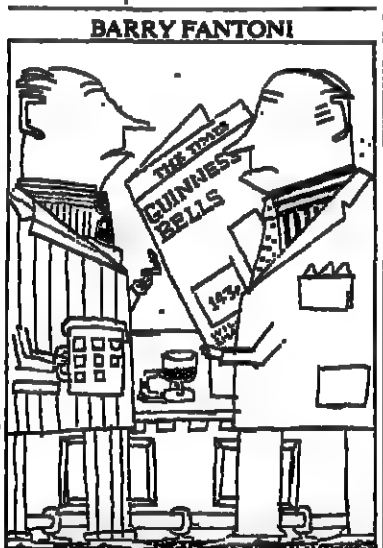
Here's news to make Arthur Scargill apoplectic. The Mineworkers' Pension Fund, according to its annual report out today, is indirectly financing the Conservative Party. Of the 50 companies in which the £3 billion fund invested most heavily last year, 18 made donations to Tory coffers to the tune of £75,000. In fact, for example, £13.3 million in Rael, which gave the Tories £75,000; £19 million in Glaxo, which gave £35,000; £11.6 million in Plessey which gave £55,000; £13 million in Distillers, which gave £50,000; and £10.6 million in Trust House Forte, which gave £40,000. The fund is - or at least was - jointly administered by the National Coal Board and the NIMM. The NIMM, however, is currently refusing to appoint members to sit on the committee of management until its leaders are indemnified against the costs incurred in a High Court action brought against them by the Coal Board last year. The cause of the action? Scargill's insistence that the fund justify all oil stocks, all foreign investments, and investments in any company with South African links.

## Called back

At least someone at the Driver and Vehicle Licensing Centre has a sense of humour. A Ruislip man recently bought a new Renault 5 (currently being advertised above a "What's Yours Called?" slogan), applied for a tax disc, and got this back. The DVLC is not amused. It has recalled the licence as invalid, identified the culprit, and severely cautioned him.



● A woman with an upper-crust accent was overheard at a cocktail party last night saying she was all in favour of BR graduates being kept on: "How else would one stop second-class passengers going into first-class compartments?"



**Sure fire**

The former landlord of the Healy Arms at East Coker, Somerset, has rated on one of his former customers, helicopter king Alan Bristow, to win our ninth bottle of champagne in the Diary's quest for stories about the famous before they became well known. Frank Waite, now of Cheltenham, writes: "Not for the first time has Alan Bristow fallen out with Westland." He recently abandoned an £89 million takeover bid for the company. "In the early post-war period, Bristow was a test pilot for them. He got so fed up with a director that he rang him from one side of the airport at Yeovil to say he was coming across to his office to thump him and did just that. To the delight of his fellow test pilots. He was, of course, fired. Success followed and Bristow is now a millionaire." Yesterday Bristow confirmed the tale - "But no one has ever printed the sequel to say why I punched him." Libel, Mr Bristow, libel.

## Shell shock

When guests are served with escargots at dinner parties given by Foreign Office minister Tim Renton and his wife Alice at their Sussex home, may I suggest that they avoid the old "Delicious darling, how did you do it?" Mrs Renton raises snails for human consumption in her garden, and serves them to guests after fattening them for a week in upturned flower pots. She then pops them into boiling water, which, she claims, is a speedy death.

## Underbenchers

They found them at Brooks's. They found them at the Cafe Royal. Now health officers from Westminster City Council are to search for cockroaches in the kitchens of the House of Commons. They have no right of entry, but the Commons Services committee has decided to invite them to conduct periodic checks because it feels the Palace of Westminster has no right to special treatment. But that is just what it does enjoy. Whatever creepy crawlies may be found in the roly-polies, it cannot be prosecuted.

PHS

# A drain crying out for money

by Jeremy Bray

In its policy for science, Reagan's America is a million miles away from Thatcher's Britain. With the prospect of a 25 per cent cut in real terms in the British science budget for this decade, the result is an acceleration of the westward drain of scientific brains.

British scientists form an increasing proportion of applicants for jobs at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Having already recruited many Britons to its Agriculture and Mechanical campus, the University of Texas is now creating 25 new chairs in computer science and may well look east to fill them. In another science specialism, a single East Coast private university, building up a new school of studies, is offering six-figure salaries to the top six British professors in the field - a move which could clean out a generation of British talent. With a professorial salary range at Ivy League universities between \$65,000 and \$75,000, all offers to Britons look flattering.

In the US federal funding for civil research and development in the universities and colleges has risen by 30 per cent between 1981 and 1985. In Britain there is attrition and

gloom. Because of that, the Royal Society is conducting a systematic inquiry into the hemorrhage of talent in five fields: physics, chemistry, biochemistry, electronic engineering and earth sciences. The results will not be available before January, too late to influence this public expenditure round.

A quicker, more limited study is being organized by Professor Sir David Phillips, chairman of the Advisory Board for the Research Councils. He is looking at university departments which have received extra funds this year from the Department of Education and Science: if they are suffering a loss of brain power then the situation is serious indeed.

It is not easy to get systematic evidence. There is a normal two-way flow of scientists doing a spell of post-doctoral research abroad before settling down to career appointments. And what matters is not just quantity but quality. A clear picture of what is happening is urgently needed.

Because of the difference in science policy between Britain and the US, Britain has for the moment become the most cost-effective place for high technology research, causing

American companies to build up their research efforts here. Hewlett Packard in computers, and Merck, Sharp and Dohme, in drugs for the central nervous system, have recently established big laboratories in Britain to take advantage of British scientific excellence. Somewhat eccentrically, ICI is recruiting British scientists to do their research on such drugs not in Britain but at Wilmington, Delaware. ICI explains that it is moving high tech research out of Britain because this is not where the markets for high tech products will be found - anticipating, perhaps, the result of other government policies.

Does the neglect of science and the loss of brains matter? Yes, enormously. Today the development of new technologies, products and services from new discoveries in scientific research is more rapid than it was 40 or even 20 years ago. There is no automatic feedthrough from basic science to applied technology, products and processes, but companies cannot rely on drawing on the stimulus of basic research merely from an international pool at one remove from their own milieu.

They need to recruit scientists and technologists who have been trained

in the new basic science. They need to be able to read and discuss what is going on with the scientists undertaking the basic research. Growing areas of science are now moving so fast that the researcher who ceases to be actively engaged in a field will within a year cease to be able to understand it.

An overall science and technology policy needs a far greater infusion of resources into research and development in manufacturing industry than basic research could absorb. It would have to be complemented by increases in training and investment.

Better designed machinery of government would be needed to map out and co-ordinate support for the strategic research required. None of this can we expect from Mrs Thatcher and her cabinet. But if this government is not going to destroy in a decade a scientific tradition, already severely damaged, which has taken centuries to create, it must at least grant the modest increases in expenditure on basic science proposed by the Advisory Board for the Research Councils and the University Grants Committee.

The author is Labour MP for Motherwell South.

## Robert Fisk on the inexorable rise of Muslim fundamentalism

Cairo. Abdul-Halim Saeed Street is a Dickensian lane of poverty and garbage that links two canyons of all-night Cairo traffic. Its hot and cavernous shadows almost obscure the cheap picture-framers, the run-down cinema and the unpainted shop on the corner where a man with a pointed black beard sells second-hand electrical plugs. The entrance to No 7 is in keeping with the street. There is litter on the broken steps and a stray cat that screams when the tired old caretaker kicks it.

There are two sets of rickety stairs up through the centre of the building, its inner walls streaked with grime, the lift unworkable. On the fifth floor a bare light bulb illuminates the front door of Abdul-Halim Saeed, an inveterate and confident of those who would turn Egypt into an Islamic republic. There are no Koranic inscriptions on his study walls, just a table at one end of the room piled with dust-covered files and newspaper-clippings. Ramadan sits beside it, his bald head and oval face shiny in the heat as an old-fashioned air-conditioner roars forlornly in the corner.

"What do you have to fear if I cut off the hand of a thief?" he asks. "Are there not benefits to society if the thief is released from the crime of theft? Who has anything to fear from the application of Islamic law?" Ramadan speaks faster the more he warms to his theme, the transition of Egypt from a secular, bureaucratic state into a nation that is guided by the Sharia. "We beg our food from America. We beg all our necessities. Why? We have no fewer than three thousand ministers with salaries. We spend more than our capacity."

## Court battle

It all tumbles out with passion, although Ramadan appears a gentle man. His mild demeanour must infuriate the Egyptian authorities when his clients come to trial. He defended Khaled el-Islambouly, Sadat's killer, and the blind Sheikh Omar, el-Islambouly's spiritual mentor and fellow plotter. This month he fought in the courts for Sheikh Hafez Salama, the preacher of the Noor mosque who had condemned President Mubarak and his ministers. He argues strictly according to law, for he believes, not without reason, that it is in the courts that the government shows its weakness.

The octogenarian Sheikh Salama was locked up by the Egyptian interior ministry last month but when Ramadan coolly argued - and won - the case for his immediate release in the courts the government simply re-interred him on the grounds that he constituted a danger to the state. Official figures record that 46 Muslims have been imprisoned for alleged extremism, although the political opposition insists that the real figure comes to more than 200. Yet precisely what constitutes Muslim extremism in Egypt is a burning, unanswered political question. No one, not even Mubarak, knows who the government's enemies really are.

The reason is simple, and Ramadan is quick to point it out: that while the Muslim Brothers and other Egyptian groups demanding a return to Sharia law or a change of government are established organizations with a structure and identifiable leadership, the most



## Harsh winds of piety whipping Pharaoh's throne

powerful movement for religious reform now is not a movement at all but an emotion that touches at the hearts of millions of Egyptians.

The manifestations of this emotion are everywhere: in the long gowns and scarves worn by Egyptian women, the pointed beards of the young men, the speeches at Noor Mosque and, until a ban was imposed three weeks ago, the Islamic texts on the windows of cars and the Korans above the back seats of taxis. Amid the filth and decay of Cairo and the over-heated and overpopulated provincial cities, they focus always on one basic idea: a return to Sharia law, to the supposed pure ethics of an earlier Islamic age when corruption - especially of the western kind - was unknown, when governments were humble and Arabs never humiliated, when religion could exalt the people from physical misery.

## Religious roots

Even the Egyptian security police, retrained with American assistance, cannot touch the core of this growing emotion, although there is evidence that some form of organization - or organizations - exist within it. Small religious tracts circulating in the slums of Cairo were apparently run on university photocopying machines in the Upper Egyptian city of Assiut. Others have been printed in Beni Suef. Indeed, the inspiration for the millions who now call themselves the Gamaa al-Islamiya (the Islamic Group) appears to have roots in southern Egypt, ironically in an area where Christian Coptic fundamentalism is almost as strong.

None of them criticizes Ayatollah Khomeini, but equally there have been no specific calls for an Islamic revolution. Perhaps this is because some of the symbols of fundamental Islam in Egypt sprang from economic rather than religious roots. Meek clothing has always been a tradition in the villages but it was poverty that first persuaded many Egyptian women to adopt the long, shapeless galabias which they now wear. They are cheaper than the more fashionable dresses available in Cairo. In much the same way, scarves reduced the expense of visiting hairdressers. But the reason for wearing such dress has now become religious rather than economic.

The economic-religious relationship is not coincidental. It is Egypt's chronic poverty level, the collapse of its oil revenue, poor revenues from the Suez Canal, the declining income from expatriates as tens of thousands of Egyptians are ordered to leave the Gulf and Libya, that is providing the harsh yet fertile ground for the Gamaa al-Islamiya. If billions of dollars of American aid each year cannot help, then evidently the West has proved its worthlessness. The Egyptian government instructed its press virtually to ignore the huge US Bright Star exercises on the Egyptian coast this year; what, after all, were the Americans supposed to be defending?

The answer, of course, is that the West is supposed to be protecting Egypt from its Libyan enemies. Ahmed Rushdy, the interior minister, whose photographs in the Egyptian press make him look like an outraged schoolmaster, has warned to this theme. There are plots to blow up the US embassy in Cairo, conspiracies to assassinate

Libyan opposition leaders. Some of these schemes have a basis in truth; others are less convincing. Opposition politicians say how they were personally searched before a meeting of the Egyptian assembly because Rushdy believed that one of them might be carrying a homing device for a Libyan pilot to bomb the parliament building.

This atmosphere of dark mystery may be intended to distract Egyptians from fundamentalist Islam. Rushdy has anyway done his best to cut down its appeal. The Noor mosque has been closed on the grounds that construction of the great grey concrete structure has not yet been completed. At the last morning prayers, Rushdy's plain clothes police beat up some of the worshippers. Among those arrested there and thrown into jail was Mohamed el-Islambouly, brother of Sadat's killer. The elderly Sheikh Salama - praised by Sadat for his part in resisting the Israelis in his home city of Suez during the 1973 Middle East war - is now languishing in the Bab el-Khalq prison.

Mubarak himself must be well aware that it will not be Salama on his own who causes any political convulsions in Egypt. Those who advocate a return to the Sharia - even the self-effacing Abdul-Halim Ramadan - claim that they are not against the Mubarak administration. It would be an economic disaster that precipitated a collapse even something as apparently trivial but none the less far-reaching as a withdrawal of broad subsidies.

The genuinely subversive organizations, such as Islamabouly's Takfir Wa Hegira that tried to overthrow Sadat's government, have been almost destroyed by the security police. But more deep-rooted dissatisfaction remains. There are rumours in Cairo that a number of police officers regard themselves as part of the Gamaa al-Islamiya; certainly in Assiut this summer police cars were seen with Islamic inscriptions on the windows.

Next month the universities reopen, and Mubarak's police will be watching them with more than an academic eye. There is no Islamic revolution round the corner, but hard and difficult days await Mubarak's administration. The "Pharaoh" - as Sadat has been called - may be dead but his throne is still in danger.

## A Yank at the court of King Cognac

Los Angeles. At a recent Napa Valley wine auction a wealthy California matron paid \$21,000 for something which didn't even exist.

The heiress to the Dupont fortune handed over the money for the privilege of reserving the first ever bottling of the first California brandy produced by the "Cognac Alambic" method and under the auspices of a unique partnership. Five years ago the California "champagne" house of Schramberg, who produce perhaps the best sparkling wine in the US, teamed up with one of the premier cognac companies in France, Remy Martin, to work together on producing a brandy which would be a cognac in everything but name and geography.

There have, of course, been California brandies for some time, but they were produced in bulk in column stills, were the most part harsh, and were marketed cheaply to

compete with gin and whisky rather than with the upmarket French cognac. Schramberg's Jack Davies and Remy Martin bought 30 acres of prime Napa Valley land, some 60 miles from San Francisco, and built a \$10 million plant to be devoted exclusively to the production of a quality brandy.

They shipped in from France, piece by piece, eight copper alambic pot stills and hundreds of limousin oak barrels and incorporated them into a classically styled distillery. Although the French champagne makers have long passed their expertise on to the California sparkling wine makers in joint ventures such as Domaine Chandon and Piper Sonoma, this is the first ever collaboration to produce brandy.

For the last three years Remy's cellar master, Robert Leauté, has been making the 6,000-mile trip four times a year to consult on production with RMS's local winemaker, Joe

Norman. This month 20,000 cases will be bottled, next month they will appear on sale at \$18 to \$20 a bottle - but for the time being in the domestic market only.

How will it differ from a classic French cognac? In common with Californian wines, it will have, says Joe Norman, a fruitier taste than its French counterpart - the result of a blending of several grapes with the Californian French. Columbar dominating instead of the traditional brandy grape, the Ugni blanc, but with shades of pinot noir, chenin blanc and palomino, a grape normally used in sherry production. Moreover, the new brandy is very smooth.

Leauté, initially somewhat less than enthusiastic at the prospect of initiating a bunch of California amateurs into the secrets of the centuries, old cognac art, now admits that he is trying to persuade his countrymen at home to experiment with additional grape varieties

in their cognac to break the monotony. However, Joe Norman emphasizes that he is not trying to duplicate the classic French cognac.

"This is not a little sister to cognac; it's a new product and we don't want it to taste exactly the same. Who needs another cognac? However, if we get it right it will be the Royce of Californian brandies."

Other French companies, says Norman, are waiting to see the result of the RMS marriage. If it succeeds, expect other French cognac makers to start eyeing the California acreage and the cross-pollination of Californian grapes with French techniques.

Of course no one can call the new baby cognac. No one, that is, except the Dupont heiress who said after her adventurous purchase: "Of course it's cognac. If I pay \$21,000 for something I can call it whatever I damn well please."

Ivor Davis

Jack Straw

## Let's hop back to freedom

There were no Grealis A4 Pacifics, no Castles or Kings, not even a shunting engine or a whistle in the night. I had the misfortune to be brought up in suburban Essex, near the end of the Central Line. Tube trains have all the romance of an ashtray. Not one boy in my class at Staples Road County Primary School, Loughton, could bring himself to collect the numbers of underground carriages. Occasionally we would take a trip to Epping, where the section of the Central Line to Ongar was still run by steam engines. But, in the main, we were stuck with spotting buses called: thin, sharp and inelegant my grandfather used to maintain them. Then, in 1957, the whisper went round that the Routemaster had arrived: a new bus, with curved modern lines. The race was on to spot - and record - the first to come out our way.

The Routemaster was correctly described by London Transport as the "Bus of the Future". Its design was revolutionary, the first to be developed by the operator, rather than the manufacturer. It used techniques derived from aircraft manufacture in the war. High duty aluminium alloys; an integral chassis - less construction; a detachable body; an improved cab; two-pedal operation and power-assisted steering; better suspension; decent heating; what was then described as air conditioning; and more comfortable seats. All that, and a lot more, for a twopenny ride. No wonder Harold Macmillan told us in 1959 that we had never had it so good.

Two thousand Routemasters are still in service: a tribute to London Transport and the skills of British engineers. They are used principally on routes passing through central London. But they are not used more. As one goes out of service, it is cannibalized to keep others alive. In six years there may be only half the present number in service; in 15 years only 500. You are warned.

It is not just a matter of aesthetics, but of freedom. I am no anarchist; nor am I what is now described as a "libertarian" (a right-wing lunatic who, for example, believes that people should be free to inject themselves to death with heroin); but I do regard as a fundamental human right the facility to get on and off buses whenever I choose - at lights, pedestrian crossings, in slow-moving traffic; and who knows how much the health of Londoners has been maintained by the daily challenge of running for the bus as the driver looks in his mirror and accelerates away. Half my bus journeys (I estimate from a personal survey carried out in June) begin and end not at a bus stop, and so do those of a great many of my fellow passengers.

Of all the Routemaster's advantages, one is the open doorless platform at the rear that makes bus travel in London the convenience, and joy, that it is. The figures bear me out. It takes 1.15 seconds per passenger to board a Routemaster (and many more get on and off, unrecorded, when the bus is stuck in traffic); it takes 3.8 to 5.5 seconds per passenger to board an "OPO" - the closed, claustrophobic and tyrannical "One Person Operated"

buses that will all too quickly replace the Routemaster.

It is true that people sometimes fall off Routemasters. One thousand such accidents were recorded in 1982, compared with 117 people injured by OPO bus doors. But the cause made for the OPO is not one of safety, but of finance. It is self-evidently cheaper to run a bus with a driver collecting the fares (even if he is paid at enhanced rates) than with a conductor as well. And with an unsympathetic Transport Secretary like Nicholas Ridley, now squeezing London Transport's subsidy, one can well understand its predicament. In fairness, LT is making a spirited attempt to adapt the OPO for central London use. It has run a two-year project, with outside design consultants, to develop a new style of doored bus to make it easier for the elderly, disabled, and people with children to board and alight and to collect their change more swiftly. A make farc.

Even with the improved design, LT's target is a load speed of 2.5 seconds a passenger - still more than twice the time to load a Routemaster. Schedules are slower; 15 per cent extra running time has been allowed. Nor are the financial benefits all one way. Five OPOs are needed for every four Routemasters they replace. LT calculates that it will lose 2 per cent of bus passengers on the changeover - a figure that the Transport Studies Unit of the University of Oxford, in a report to the GLC, considers a significant underestimate.

Nor do the official cost/benefit analyses take any account of the costs to the public purse of lengthening dole queues caused by the loss of conductor jobs; yet this is as much a real additional burden on the taxpayer as the subsidy which Nicholas Ridley is so keen to reduce. (The Oxford study estimates that, if all the unemployment costs were included, further conversion to OPO would not be worthwhile. Even including only 20 per cent of these costs would tip the balance against a big programme of conversion.)

Salvage London, there is almost 100 per cent OPO operation. But in towns such as Blackburn - and even Sheffield, Manchester and other cities - average road speeds are much higher than in central London. Retaining rear-loading, no-doored, crewed buses in our capital city is not just a matter of sentiment, but of sense. If fewer people use buses in central London, and the buses that run are slower, it is not only bus users who suffer, but motorists and delivery vehicles.

The author is Labour MP for Blackburn.

## moreover... Miles Kingston

## From my own correspondence

It's a proud moment when an article of yours starts the ball rolling in the correspondence columns, and I have been enjoying the recent letters on unusual phrases from phrase-books which a piece of mine started off. I wanted to join in the correspondence as well, quoting from *Familiar French*, a little First World War book of French phrases for the troops, sent to me by a kind reader two years ago.

I couldn't, unfortunately. For one thing, there is apparently a club rule here that *Times* writers aren't allowed to join in their own correspondences, perhaps on the grounds that the readers do it so much better. For another thing, I couldn't lay my hands on the blessed book. I hunted high and low and found a great many other things I had been looking for, such as a street map of Buxton, and some works by the funniest British writer of modern times, Miss Richmal Crompton, but I couldn't find *Familiar French*. When I gave up and started packing for the Edinburgh Festival, I found it immediately, among my pyjamas, which I had also been looking for for a long time.

A remarkably hard-bitten work it turns out to be, too. The very first two phrases they give are: "How are you?" "Middling." Only middling? Well, I suppose if you are stuck in the trenches, fighting an endless war, things will never be better than middling, but it's odd that they don't give any alternative. Again, in their first slang section, the opening offerings are: "How's things? How goes it?" "So so." Nothing about good, or cracking, or topping.

The second page has a list of descriptions of other people, which again is heavily weighted towards the pessimistic, or jaundiced. He is as full of tricks as a monkey. He is crack-brained. He is a busybody. A coward. He is dotty. He is windy. (Haven't heard that expression since my father used to yell it at my brother football team in the 1950s. He has cold feet. He doesn't feel up to work.)

Things don't get a lot better in the next section on shopping. "I have been done. I have been done brown (swindled). I am stony broke. I am cleared out. To take to my uncle. And the next section, on food, drink and cafes, does not dwell on haute cuisine exactly... He is an albow-lifter. He is squiffy. He is oiled. He is half seas over. But it is when we get to imaginary dialogues between two

privates that the full flavour of the period begins to come through.

"Hello, George, where are you going to?"

"I'm going down the line."

"Have you fallen into a cushy job at base, then?"

"No, I'm going to old Blighty on special duty."

"Let's have a parting drink first."

"Right! But I'm broke. Do you stand the damage?"

"Good business! Let's!"

Here's another slice of real talk between privates.

"What ho, Bill! Home on leave?"

"Can't you see I'm coming from the trenches?"

"What's the doings like out there in the trenches?"

"Chronic!"

Fearless stuff. And then, as if to demonstrate the class-divide society we were fighting to defend, comes a totally different kind of language: a dialogue between officers.

"How are you feeling this morning, Captain Wood?"

"Oh, so so."

"How is it that you were not present last night?"

"At Captain Black's birthday party, you mean? I was out on duty."

"What a pity. We had a very good time."

"Captain Black does these things in top-hole style; he is a real sport."

"Have you heard that he is going to be promoted?"

"No, honest?"

"Yes, I have it straight from the horse's mouth. And it is on the cards that you are in for promotion too, but keep it dark."

"Oh, chuck it. You're pulling my leg!"

"Honour bright!"

And so it goes on. You may have noticed that some of the phrases have a slightly unEnglish turn to them (Do you stand the damage?... Good business! Let's!), and to this I put down to the editor being H. Delepine, of rue Leprieux, Wimerex, Pas-de-Calais. I give the address because, you never know, he may have a few copies left. The price, if you are interested, is a very reasonable 50 centimes. It also contains the French for such vital military phrases as going to clink, bribing, working overtime, scrounging, and getting it in the neck. When the next war comes, I won't be without it.

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## BLACK ECONOMIES

Signs that the Soviet Union is coming to terms with the profit motive, while the Chinese are embracing market forces with the enthusiasm of the convert, should be no cause for complacency in the West. The imitator may progress farther than his model; the new mood in the East is a reminder of the continuing need to dredge the channels of our industrial market economies.

In the Soviet Union, moonlighting on such a scale that it is said to account for up to 80 per cent of domestic repair jobs has forced the bureaucrats into a few tentative experiments with small profit-sharing co-operatives. The Chinese are moving towards private share ownership by the employees of an internationally-financed industrial plant. Old ideas in the West, many of which have fallen well short of their proper conclusions. We too have our "black economies" and under-motivated workforces.

In Italy, where all dealings with the state are coated with the grime of bureaucracy, the informal, underground or "black" economy has become rooted in the dry soil of the South - an unalterable fact of political and economic life. But Northern Europe has little to boast about; the black economy is as frequent a subject of political conversation in West Germany as it is in Britain, where it is variously estimated to account for between 8 and 14 per cent of national income.

Those who make a living "underground", out of sight of the state, fall into three broad types. There are those publicly registered as unemployed, who keep all their earnings secret in

order to draw the dole at the same time. There are those self-employed who take care to keep their registered earnings below the various thresholds for value-added tax or income tax. There are those who are registered as employed, but moonlighting in a second job which escapes the taxman's attention.

All live, at least partly, in the cash economy with which everyone becomes familiar when in search of a plumber or builder. There are few, moreover, who are wholly free from the minor tax-dodging sins involved in giving or taking some income "in kind".

All "underground" earning is theft, in that it transfers a financial burden on to those who stick more closely to the rules. Much is trivial. But on a serious scale it is also inefficient. Of necessity, information about "underground" services is limited; thus competition is impeded, as well as twisted against the legitimate operators. Signals become misleading, when we do not know the true levels of unemployment, or income, or expenditure.

The temptation to moonlight can never be completely removed, since the state must raise some taxation and means test some benefits. Thus it must pursue and prosecute fraud in the confidence of necessary duty. Yet it is simultaneously the state's duty to provide a framework in which ordinary human desires for financial reward can find expression. If it does not, then "underground" working will become socially acceptable, even laudable, as the essential lubricant to a clumsy piece of economic machinery.

## WHEN POLICE ARE HARASSED

The morale of the Royal Ulster Constabulary and its discipline (not impeccable but very firm in all the circumstances) is one of the wonders of Northern Ireland's sixteen years of repressed insurrection. The force has risen in round numbers, from 3,000 all told in 1969 (that is excluding the separately enrolled B specials) to 8,000 at the end of 1984 with in addition 2,500 full-time and 2,000 part-time reservists. More than 200 of its number have been killed and 3,500 injured. It has been reorganised, disarmed, retrained, given chief constables from across the water (though not at present), and is for ever exposed to political examination. It had to play second fiddle to the military for a while before the primacy of policing was restored.

Yet its dutifulness, competence and honesty compare well with other forces in the United Kingdom which have been under nothing like the same strain. With Sir John Hermon as chief constable and Mr Nicholas Scott as its immediate minister it may not smell as sweet to some Protestants as when Mr William Craig was minister for home affairs at Stormont and used it to beat civil rights marchers off the bridge at Londonderry; but its repute in the community as a whole, and acknowledgement of its non-sectarian motivation, stands higher now.

The latest cross the RUC has to bear is harassment of the homes and families of police officers at the hands of men and women who are their neighbours. The Rectory Park estate (Protestant) on the edge of Portadown is the scene of the worst of this abuse, and five families have been moved out as a result of events at the weekend. The fuss arises from the tactics

adopted by the police this year for the surveillance of the marching season, which began early in July and is now spluttering to an end. This is the time for the expression of tribal pride and assertion. Orange and Green perform to an intricate choreography of vaunt, dare, taunt and ribaldry whose general good-humour has an undertone of menace.

The police this year insisted on a very few cancellations and rather more reroutings. The decisions were the chief constable's but he will not have omitted to consult the political authorities. The police assert that the decisions were taken strictly on public order grounds, and that traditional routes were changed only where the sectarian composition of the relevant areas had changed. Unionist politicians proclaimed that the changes, many of which affected the Orange route, were made at the behest of Dublin, which the Northern Ireland authorities were busy buttering up in aid of the "Anglo-Irish process".

The upshot was rather more than usual and the arrest for the whole range of public order offences of 468 loyalists and 427 republicans between June 27 and August 9. The bad blood engendered on the Protestant side by the curtailment of their customary displays has taken this particularly unpleasant form at Portadown, where tribalism is well rooted and Orangemen had earlier tried conclusions with the police.

The constabulary claims that the fact of its having annoyed both sides in more or less equal measure is evidence of its impartiality. It has been complained that it has been complicitous in the handling of the marches -

A tax system that imposes too great a burden (either of tax itself or simply of form-filling) on those earning in a small way unhealthily fosters the underground economy. The Thatcher Government has understood this in theory far better than its predecessors, but practice still falls short of preaching, particularly in the field of national insurance. A social security system that denies the unemployed the possibility of honest part-time employment is an unnecessary encouragement to dishonesty. Again, Mr Norman Fowler's proposed reforms take note of the point, but change is slow. Most important of all, perhaps, is the continuing lack of personal, individual financial incentive among the great army of the employed; that leads, in turn, both to mass pay strikes and to moonlighting in the ever-increasing leisure time made available by the shrinking working week.

The proper response lies among a variety of schemes for employee share ownership, profit bonuses and efficiency payments that need determined execution in industry and even in Whitehall. Not everyone, of course, gains his or her work satisfaction purely from the pay packet; many receive it from the satisfaction of public service or the more complicated bundle of satisfactions generated by public recognition of those services. But regular as the human heart-beat, the desire for a personal link between endeavour and income pulses through the economy. Let Western teachers learn from Eastern pupils' half-steps towards recognition of this urge, and be sure to keep several steps ahead.

a kiss of death in Portadown. Mr James Molyneux's unionists denounce the Portadown residents who have driven police-men's families from their homes as "scum"; but they continue to rail against ministers for allowing the RUC to be used as a tool of nationalism, which of course encourages the "scum" in their resentment. Mr Paisley makes his routine demand that the chief constable resign; will not allow that there are scum on the Rectory Park estate, just loyalists who have changed their attitude towards the police; and contemplate "a situation too horrible to contemplate" if the British government does not reverse its policy of taking Northern Ireland down the Dublin road.

In such ways is the ground prepared for a "new initiative" in the province. Nor has the SDLP been idle. It might have been expected to acknowledge some good in the RUC in the light of all this. Instead it has chosen this moment to come out with a root and branch critique of the administration and enforcement of law in Northern Ireland and a demand for the eradication of "the Unionist ethos" from both.

One of its contributions is to take the "Royal" out of the Ulster Constabulary; another is to remove the royal coat of arms from the Queen's courts and substitute a "crest" denoting peace and tolerance. The appropriate comment on that had already been delivered - in the Forum report of which the SDLP was a co-producer. "Irish nationalist attitudes have hitherto... tended to underestimate the full dimension of the unionist identity and ethos" - a mouthful of which the truth is copiously illustrated in words of four letters on the walls of the Falls and Shankill roads.

vision payments must be for the benefit of the company, reasonably incidental to its business, and made bona fide in the interest of the company. It is common for companies to support local charities which are of direct or indirect benefit to their employees.

Most large charitable foundations have been established by wealthy individuals, often with large blocks of shares in companies they have founded. This may have helped to blur the distinction between corporate giving and personal giving.

Where express power is conferred by the memorandum, one approach which might commend itself to Mr Brophy would be for companies to set up their own charitable trust and to make an annual covenanted donation to it. The quantum of such donation could be conditional upon approval by the shareholders at the annual general meeting.

In a year such as 1985 with famine in Ethiopia and floods in Bangladesh, shareholders might be persuaded to be very generous. Covenanted donations are, of course, allowable deductions in computing corporation tax. Yours faithfully, DAVID M. PARKES, The City Rectory, Broad Street, Wotton, Avon, August 16.

2. The "perk" of being paid an allowance whilst training.  
3. The knowledge of our reputation as a caring and efficient organisation.

I may be one of a minority of voices trying to be heard above the clamour of the critics, but I am heartened by the growth of the youth training programme, encouraged by the support of employers and delighted by the apparent ambition and optimism of the young people that I have the privilege to assist.

Yours etc, JULIA HOCKNELL, Hotel and Catering Industry Training Board, Old Courts, All Saints Road, Newmarket, Suffolk, August 8.

### 'Mean' to charities

From Mr David M. Parkes  
Sir, Mr Michael Brophy, director of the Charities Aid Foundation (report, August 8) should know better than to criticize companies as "mean" over gifts to charities. Such gifts could well be ultra vires. Whilst it is possible to provide for the making of grants for charitable purposes as one of the objects in the memorandum of the company, in the absence of such express pro-

### Youth training schemes

From Mrs J. M. Hocknell  
Sir, I am disappointed and disturbed that so eminent a person as the Editor of *The Times Higher Education Supplement* should so self-righteously and sweepingly dismiss the youth training scheme as being only suited to an "under-class whose narrow world is bracketed by youth training at best and, at worst, hooliganism and heroin" ("Can you cope with our age?", *The Times*, August 6). Perhaps Mr Scott would do well to investigate further the backgrounds and qualifications of those youngsters who apply for and accept places on the many and various types of youth training schemes available.

As an organiser of youth training schemes for the hotel and catering industry, I am proud to be involved with an organisation which offers an excellent package of integrated training and experience. Most (though by no means all) of the applicants for places on our schemes have good academic records and references and could choose to accept places on full-time college courses.

The reasons that these young people give for wishing to join a youth training scheme, such as ours include:  
1. The desire to gain experience as well as qualifications;

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### Being fair to the married couple

From Mr James Hill, MP for Southampton Test (Conservative)

Sir, In her article (August 9) discussing the Chancellor's Green Paper on the reform of personal taxation, Sarah Hogg rightly says that the question is whether married couples should be two or one in the eyes of the Inland Revenue.

The fundamental inequity of our tax system is that it disadvantages couples who get married at all. Unmarried individuals each qualify for mortgage interest relief, a capital gains tax allowance and tax on investment income at their own marginal rate. If married, the same two individuals lose half their mortgage interest relief and half their CGT allowance. Investment income is likely to be taxed at a higher rate because it is based on aggregate incomes.

The Green Paper's proposals would simply redistribute money from two-earner married couples (and couples where the wife works but the husband does not) to couples where the husband works and the wife stays at home. By narrowing his wife to the introduction of such transferable personal allowances for married couples, the Chancellor is failing to address far more fundamental inequities and irritations in the present system and, by mere redistribution of money, in what should be a basic policy, the reduction of the overall level of personal taxation. To remove the married man's allowance with no perceived compensation would amount to final confirmation that the Exchequer views those couples who have opted for a ritual commitment as sitting ducks, like drinkers of alcohol or smokers of cigarettes.

In view of the clear inequities between married and unmarried couples as well as among married couples, there is a clear case for radical fiscal change. The changes must be more than the Green Paper's window dressing. We should be levelling upwards and not downwards.

The achievement of fairness in this way would also satisfy the aim of a reduction in the overall level of personal taxation. However, given the Government's spending commitments, any shortfall in revenue would have to be paid for by an increase in direct taxation. But the principle would be correct.

It is my fundamental belief that a person should be allowed to save what he earns unless or until he decides to go out and spend it. Indirect taxation, to the extent that it is chosen and not imposed, is a more desirable source of state revenue.

Yours, JAMES HILL, House of Commons, August 14.

### Release of Mandela

From Mr J. D. Tunnicliffe

Sir, A sense of proportion is surely needed even when evaluating the continuing unhappy story of South Africa. On August 15 Mrs Mandela was reported as saying that her husband would have been freed long ago. On August 16 she was reported as saying that he was in no mood to compromise his commitment to overthrow the South African Government by violence if necessary.

In which other African countries would a person who was openly committed to overthrowing the established government by violence be still alive? Yours faithfully, J. D. TUNNICLIFFE, 100 High Street, Great Abington, Cambridge, August 19.

### The weaker sex?

From Mrs Wendy G. Furey

Sir, In today's article (August 16) on health insurance it was stated that statistics show that women take more sick leave than men.

It would be interesting to see how the figures would compare if separate statistics were prepared for women with and without children or a mother's "sick leave" is in fact caused by her children's sickness.

It is worth noting that the case of the childless woman is being discriminated against, in having to pay the price of other women's children! Yours faithfully, WENDY G. FUREY, 7 Marlborough, Wiltshire, August 16.

### Hazards of births

From Mrs Marjorie Tew

Sir, The reasons given by spokesmen for the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists and the Royal College of Midwives for challenging the evidence and disputing the claim that birth is more hazardous in obstetric hospitals (report, August 13) show that they had not actually read my article. Place of Birth and Perinatal Mortality, published in the current issue of the *Journal of the Royal College of General Practitioners*.

Had they done so, Miss Balfour, professional officer of the RCM, would have seen that the data used are hitherto unpublished results of the national survey of British births, 1970, which the RCOG was closely involved. These make it possible, for the first time, to compare perinatal death rates in obstetric hospitals with those in GP units and at home for births impartially assessed as having the same degree of risk up to and including the first stage of labour. At every level of risk the death rate was

### Regard for safety on guardless trains

From Mr G. Myers

Sir, Running driver-only trains for two years between Bedford and St Pancras has produced no evidence to support the doubts about safety voiced by some of your recent correspondents.

The National Union of Railwaymen is clearly making the most of the emotive safety issue in order to try and bolster its case for opposing driver-only operation.

On passenger trains the guard is no longer required to perform operational tasks when the train has sliding doors, the driver is in radio-telephone communication with signal boxes, closed-circuit television or mirrors are installed on platforms so that the driver can see all is clear before closing the doors, and continuous track circuits enable the signalman always to know where the train is and whether it is moving or has come to a stop at or between stations.

This means that the guard will only disappear from some suburban trains when all these conditions are met and he will remain on InterCity services and on provincial routes where, because of open stations and unstaffed stations he already acts in a revenue-earning capacity checking tickets or selling tickets.

In addition, although the guard as a guard no longer has a role on driver-only trains, these trains will frequently have a man travelling to check tickets or carry out other commercial duties.

On the question of the personal safety of passengers, the majority of problems have arisen on the old type of train divided into compartments. The modern, well-lit, open-plan coaches with inter-connecting doors

between vehicles act as a deterrent to troublemakers.

Communication between the driver and the signalman is a major improvement in safety in making it possible to summon the correct kind of emergency help quickly.

All safety aspects of driver-only operations have been discussed with the Department of Transport's railway inspectorate, who have also been involved in inspection of individual schemes before implementation.

Driver-only operation is important to BR and to its customers because it is another step in making the railway more efficient and cost-effective. Many men, now employed in a traditional role which has been overtaken by technological developments, will be deployed instead in a wider role looking after the customer and protecting the board's revenue. Yours faithfully, G. MYERS, Vice-Chairman and Joint Managing Director (Railways), British Railways Board, Euston Square, NW1, August 19.

From Sir Anthony Grant, MP for Cambridge South West (Conservative)

Sir, Mr L. M. Edwards, in his letter published on August 16, expresses unease about one-man trains on safety grounds.

Why not then employ a man to walk in front with a red (appropriately so-coloured) flag and deputy, of course? This would also help unemployment and membership of the NUR.

Yours faithfully, ANTHONY GRANT, House of Commons.

### Factors in 747 crash

From Mr J. Cooper

Sir, The recent crash by a 747 airliner in Japan seems to raise at least two issues of importance.

The only survivors were small. The seat belts on aircraft are really only designed to prevent the passenger being hurt in turbulence. Safety straps going over the shoulder will allow the body to take much larger deceleration forces. Have there been any other recorded accidents where the crude type of safety belts in use at present have saved lives? It would seem that shoulder straps would have saved additional lives in this case.

It would appear that the procedures for dealing with sudden decompression also need revision. The cause is likely to be structural damage which is best evaluated by the crew at altitude. A sudden manoeuvre to reduce altitude could accentuate the problem, especially in mountainous areas.

Thirdly, the pilots have no visual check on the aerobatics. Television cameras on the wing looking at the tail and vice-versa would surely not be costly in weight or money. The

DC10 crash at O'Hare in Chicago was possibly controllable if the pilot had known the flaps on the wing that had lost the engine had retracted and therefore the plane was unstable.

In Japan the door was in the pilot's mind; if he had known the tail fin was damaged he might have been able to act differently.

Yours faithfully, J. COOPER, Managing Director, D. Wickham and Company Limited, Crane Mead, Hertfordshire, August 19.

From Dr Aneurin Hughes

Sir, Seemingly the safest part of an aircraft is at the back. As avid smokers my wife and I are delighted to be allocated such safe seats. How nice, and how right, of airline conservatism to treat smokers as an endangered species.

Yours sincerely, ANEURIN HUGHES, 90 Chapel Road, Abingdon, Gwent, August 17.

### Ritual slaughter

From Mr Greville Janner, QC, MP for Leicester West (Labour)

Sir, Vegetarians are right. There is no pleasant way to slaughter animals for human consumption. Mr Hillier (August 13) is wrong. Jewish leaders do not believe in the slaughter of "suffering" nor of the "deceitful" or "the majority" of our fellow citizens.

We regret that Mr Hillier does not recognize the basic humanity of Schechita. We are confident that a majority of British people - and a very substantial majority of its elected members of Parliament - would be very offended at any proposal to deprive Jewish citizens of this essential and humane religious rite.

Yours faithfully, GREVILLE JANNER, House of Commons.

### Family affair

From Mr P. S. H. Lawrence

Sir, Etienne war-bobs could do it as well as the Lyttelton dry-bobs who played at Bromsgrove and of whom Mr Bernard Meldrum wrote (August 15). I have here a photograph of a Warre eight setting out from Rafts on July 30, 1896, to row against the Eton eight. Five sons and three nephews of Dr Warre (then Head Master) are rowing, a fourth coxing; coaching them from his gig Bellona is Dr Warre himself, accompanied by his wife and daughter, while two other Warre girls watch from a distance.

Mr Richard Lloyd (August 14) has surely confused his headmasters. It was not Dr Cyril Alington but his brother-in-law and predecessor, Dr Edward Lyttelton, who confessed that he never walked up an aisle "without bowing an imaginary ball down it and wondering whether it would take spin". Lord Chandos quotes thus in his *Memoirs* (1962).

which Schechita is banned. And as for a religious dispensation to members of the Jewish community "who wish to live in a country where the susceptibilities of the majority of its people are deeply offended by such suffering" we accept neither the allegation of "suffering" nor of the "deep offence" of "the majority" of our fellow citizens.

We regret that Mr Hillier does not recognize the basic humanity of Schechita. We are confident that a majority of British people - and a very substantial majority of its elected members of Parliament - would be very offended at any proposal to deprive Jewish citizens of this essential and humane religious rite.

Yours faithfully, GREVILLE JANNER, House of Commons.

and the attribution is confirmed by Alington himself in his *Edward Lyttelton, an Appreciation* (1943). Edward captained Cambridge in 1878 and was one of the eight Lyttelton brothers to play Bromsgrove. Yours faithfully, PETER LAWRENCE, The Great House, Great Milton, Oxford, August 16.

### BBC stop play

From Mr R. B. Magor

Sir, No wonder the BBC need vetting when they cease broadcasting the Test match when England takes four Australian wickets for four runs.

Yours faithfully, R. B. MAGOR, The Lodge, Wadhurst, Sussex, August 20.

## ON THIS DAY

AUGUST 21 1930

For over 300 years Syria was a province of the Ottoman empire. At the end of the 1914-18 war an Arab administration was installed under Feisal in Damascus, although the Sykes-Picot agreement of 1916 had stipulated that Syria would come under French rule. In 1920 Arab nationalists demanded independence and Feisal was proclaimed king - only to be deposed by the French who ruled the country under a mandate until its independence in 1941. Feisal, supported by the British, was made king of Iraq in August 1921, retaining there until his death in 1933 at the age of 59.

## THE EMIR FEISAL'S FALL.

### CONCESSIONS LEAD TO REBELLION.

(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT)

HAIFA, AUG 3 (by mail). The Emir Feisal who arrived here on August 1, suffering physically and mentally from the great strain of the past few weeks and months, granted me an interview in which he gave the following interesting details of recent events.

When in France, he said, M. Clemenceau had told him "You will go to Syria and collaborate with Gouraud who will help you". Certain working arrangements had been agreed upon between them and General Gouraud's orders were to act in accord. The reconciliation of Arabs and French was a point upon which M. Clemenceau laid particular stress and when the Emir Feisal returned to Damascus, one of the first things he did was to make advances to Gouraud with the object of a better understanding. But the more he advanced the more Gouraud resented.

In France there was the demand of General Gouraud for the use of the railway for the transport of food and ammunition to the French troops in the north. This was granted on the understanding that France would recognize the independence of Syria. The Emir Feisal's side of the bargain was kept to the letter; the world now knows, he said, how the other side of the bargain was kept.

At the beginning of July the Emir was so far unprepared of any open act of hostility on the part of the French that he had sent General Gouraud for a steamer to take him to Europe to the peace Conference, where he wished to state his case. Gouraud's reply was that Feisal's wish would be granted conditionally. Nur Pasha, the Emir's aide-de-camp, was sent to learn the conditions, and it was now that he first heard of the five terms which afterwards on July 14 were officially issued to him as an ultimatum.

### THE FRENCH ULTIMATUM.

On July 14 the ultimatum was received, to expire at midnight on July 20. Its five conditions were:-

1. Acceptance of French mandate over Syria.
2. Immediate disbanding of Arab army at midday on the 19th.
3. The French to be allowed to occupy Hama, Aleppo, Hama, Hama.
4. Acceptance of new French currency.
5. Punishment before July 31 to those responsible for the raids and pillage of certain villages.

These five conditions were accepted by Feisal and his Ministry. Three telegrams of acceptance were sent, one on July 15, and two on the 16th. Moreover, Colonel Toussaint was sent on the 16th in person to acquaint General Gouraud that his terms had been accepted.

In spite of all this, the French troops advanced and the Arab troops, withdrawn from Damascus at the time the French were advancing, they actually mingled with the French troops, a circumstance which seemed quite inexplicable to the Arab officers.

Nor could Feisal or his Ministers explain the French advance. They thought that the necessary orders for retreating could not have been received by the army. On July 31 therefore Colonel Toussaint and Colonel Coussé (French liaison officers) were sent to ask for the reason for the advance. General Gouraud's reply was that the Colonel Coussé was that the telegram accepting the terms had arrived two hours late, and for this reason the order for the advance had been given, and could not now be countermanded.

### REBELLION IN DAMASCUS

The day the army was disbanded (the 19th), the populace in Damascus was very agitated, and complained that they were being sold by the Government to the French. Serious rebellion took place, but was put down, not without leaving the Emir and his Ministers in a very embarrassed position, an embarrassment which made it very difficult to accept the terms of the "new ultimatum", and in fact, these were not accepted, the answer of Feisal in substance being: "We have already fulfilled four of the conditions of the original ultimatum and the fifth will be fulfilled before July 31. We refuse war; we expect you to fulfil your part of the bargain and to withdraw your troops." The French troops began their action at 8 a.m. on the 22nd, being faced at Khan Mir Salim by a rabble army of discontented Arabs. There was some serious fighting, but the task of the French was an easy one in the absence of the Arab Regular troops, and they entered Damascus without fighting on July 25.

### Deus ex machina

From Dr S. Harrison

Sir, No wonder the gods are angry when a jumped-up speedboat seeks to lay claim to a trophy intended for the mighty powers of the ocean.

Surely there is a parallel between the holding of the Virgin Challenger (by a trident?) and the recent visitation on York Minster.

Yours faithfully, S. HARRISON, Courtlands, 3 Westfield Lane, St Leonards-on-Sea, East Sussex, August 16.



## COURT AND SOCIAL

Princess Margaret celebrates her birthday today.

The Princess of Wales, as patron, the Newport International Competition for Young Pianists, will attend the final of the competition at the Newport Centre, Gwent, on October 13.

The Princess of Wales will open the new factory of Remploy at Coventry on October 16.

Princess Anne, as president of the Save the Children Fund, will speak about the fund at Great St Mary's Church, Cambridge, on October 13.

Princess Anne will visit Devon on October 14.

Princess Anne, Chancellor of London University, will attend a presentation ceremony at the Albert Hall on October 16.

## Marriages

**Mr P. G. Carling and Miss L. E. M. ap Robert**

The marriage took place at Cardiff on Wednesday, August 14, between Mr Philip George Carling, son of Mr and Mrs George Carling, of Morden, Surrey, and Miss L. E. M. ap Robert, daughter of Judge Hywel ap Robert and Mrs ap Robert of Penarth.

**Mr A. J. Craig and Miss C. Carter**

The marriage took place quietly on Tuesday, August 20, in Chelsea of Mr Adam Craig, only son of the late Mr Barry Craig and Mrs Doria Verney, and Miss Christine Carter, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs Leonard Carter.

**Mr G. M. Cutler and Mrs A. G. Gidley**

The marriage took place on August 14 in Chelsea, between Mr Geoffrey Cutler and Mrs Annabel Gidley.

**Mr D. M. Green and Miss J. M. Eales**

The marriage took place on August 10 at St John's Church, Meadowfield, Durham, between Mr David Michael Green, son of Basil and Clare Green, of Weybridge, Surrey, and Miss Jane Margaret Eales, daughter of Robert and Ann Eales, of Brandon, Durham. A reception was held at St Chad's College, Durham University.

**Mr M. Miller Mundy and Miss M. M. Bellville**

The marriage took place on August 14 at St Clement's Church, Rodell, Isle of Lewis with Harris, between Mr Mark Miller Mundy, youngest son of the late Peter Miller Mundy and Mrs Peggy Wallace, and Miss Miranda Mary Bellville, daughter of the late Anthony Bellville and Mrs Edward Roberts, of The White House, Bembrey, Isle of Wight.

**The Rev D. A. Macrae officiated.**

The bride was given in marriage by her brother, Mr Patrick Bellville, and the Hon Robert Fernon-Hesleth was best man.

**Mr A. H. Taylor and Mrs H. E. Chalmers**

The marriage of Mr A. Harvey Taylor, of Thorpe, Surrey, and Mrs H. E. Chalmers, of Austin, Texas, took place on August 20, 1985, in Austin, Texas.

## Theatrical party

The annual theatrical garden party, in aid of the Combined Theatrical Charities Appeal Council and the Actors' Church Union, will be held in the grounds of the Actors' Church, St Paul's, Covent Garden, on Sunday, August 25, from noon until six o'clock.

The Duke of Kent, as vice-chairman, British Overseas Trade Board, will visit Lotus Cars in Norwich on October 11.

The Duchess of Kent, as patron, and the Duke of Kent will attend the Norfolk and Norwich Triennial Festival Concert in Norwich on October 11.

Princess Alexandra will attend the annual lecture of the New Bridge at Britannic House on October 16.

Princess Alexandra will visit St Catherine's Hospice at Preston, Lancashire, on September 2.

Princess Alexandra will attend the preview of the inaugural exhibition of the Society for Wildlife Art for the Nation at the Guildhall Art Gallery, London, on October 2.

## Forthcoming marriages

**Mr S. N. Gallimore and Miss E. Goodison**

The engagement is announced between Simon Nicholas, younger son of Mr and Mrs G. W. Gallimore, of St John's Wood, and Catherine Elizabeth, younger daughter of Sir Alan and Lady Goodison, of Her Majesty's Embassy, Dublin.

**Mr P. F. J. Neagle and Miss K. A. Fleetwood**

The engagement is announced between Paul Francis Neagle, son of the late Mr F. K. Neagle and Mrs J. Hewson, of Rock Ferry, Birkenhead, and Kathryn Annalies, daughter of Mr and Mrs C. L. Fleetwood, of Colindale, London.

**Mr P. J. E. Trew and Mrs J. Swift**

A marriage has been arranged and will take place quietly between Peter, eldest son of Mr and Mrs A. J. Trew, of Weybridge, and Judith, daughter of Mrs E. E. Fawcett, of Poulton-le-Fylde, and the late Mr A. Haworth.

## Birthdays today

**Mr A. C. Abbott, 64; Dame Janet Baker, 52; Lord Beswick, 73; Mr Christopher Brasher, 57; Sir Kenneth Cort, 72; Lord Goodman, CH, 72; the Hon Gerald Lascelles, 61; Mr Barry Norman, 52; Mr Sam Toay, 62; Lieutenant-General Sir Richard Vickers, 57; Mr Mike Weston, 47.**

## Service luncheon

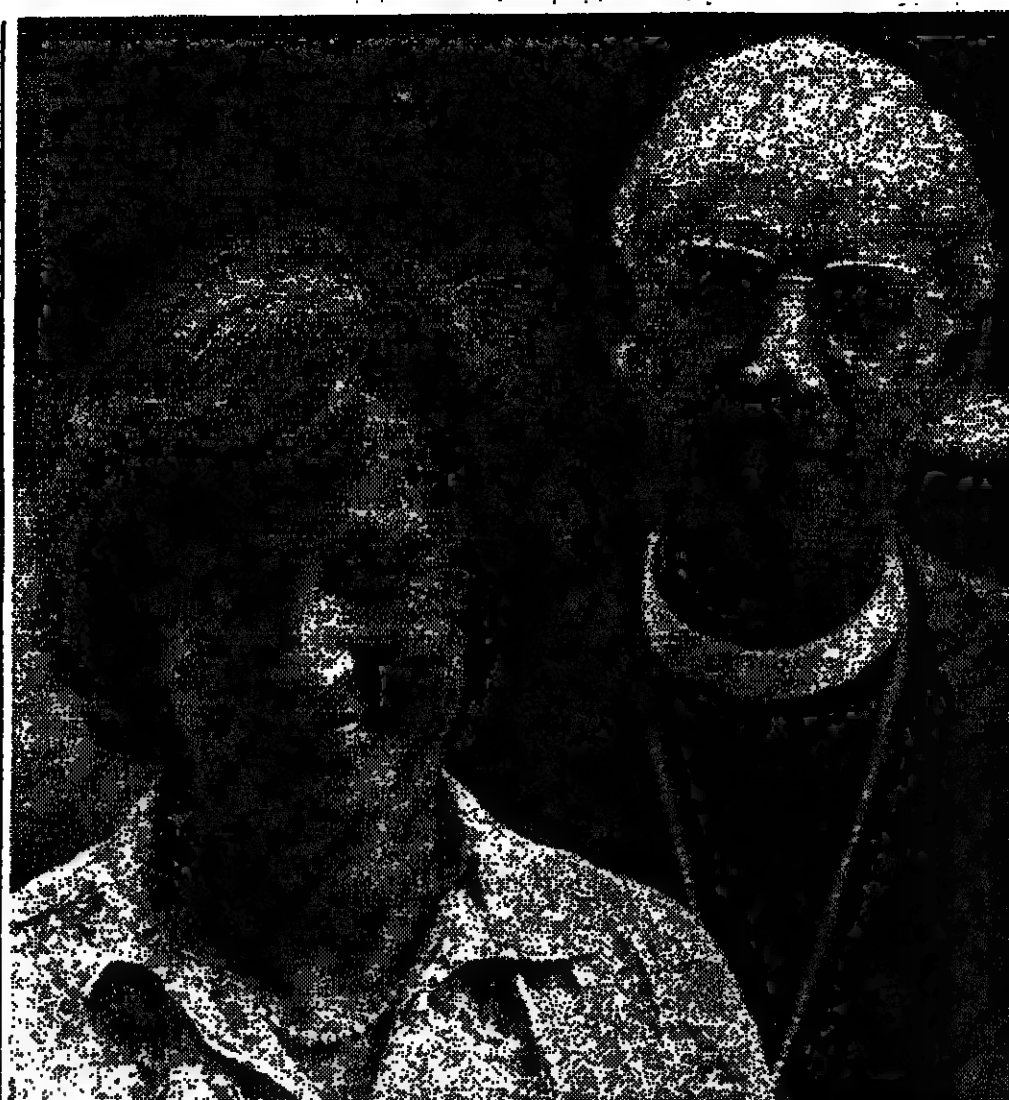
**RASC and RCT Officers' Luncheon Club** yesterday entertained at luncheon at Mark Masons Hall, Major-General D. H. Braggins, Director General Transport and Movements, Brigadier D. N. Locke, chairman, presided.

## Apothecaries' Society

The following have been elected officers of the Apothecaries Society for the ensuing year: Professor J. A. Dudgeon, Master; Mr W. F. Southwood, Senior Warden; and Dr J. Fisher, Junior Warden.

## Baby expected

The Princess of Wales interrupted her holiday at Balmoral Castle to fly to London yesterday to be with her sister, Lady Jane Fawcett, who is expecting to give birth very soon.



The Right Rev Peter Nott, who was named yesterday as the new Bishop of Norwich, with his wife Betty (Photograph: John Manning).

## Rural churchman is new bishop

The Right Rev Peter Nott, a former lieutenant in the Royal Artillery and one-time tractor salesman, was appointed Bishop of Norwich yesterday. The former Bishop suffragan of Taunton will now have Sandringham House in his diocese. He succeeds the Right Rev Maurice Wood, who is retiring at the age of 69. The bishop was known for his work on the General Synod. He was also a noted naturalist.

His successor is a strong supporter of the ordination of

women to the priesthood. He hopes to forge close links between the church and the laity in East Anglia and to attract the young back.

"I shall change minds by influence and example. You cannot win people over by argument alone," he said.

He believes that the relationship between parishioners and clergy in the countryside needs restructuring and that the rural church is at the forefront in establishing a new form of ministry.

"I am not a radical. In fact, most of my friends consider me somewhat conservative," he said.

In 1982 the new bishop called in management consultants into the diocese of Bath and Wells to monitor over-worked rural clergy.

A former Anglo-Catholic who drifted away from the church and into the Army after leaving Cambridge University, he is married to a former teacher. They have a son and three daughters.

## Latest wills

**Mr George Edwin Douglas Danz** of Kensington, London, a provincial commissioner in Uganda, 1953-1961, left estate valued at £380,022 net.

**Annie Lucy Littlewood**, of Feltham, Norfolk, left £219,308 net. After bequest of her home and effects she left the residue to the Imperial Cancer Research Fund.

Other estates include (net, before tax paid): **Anderson, Mr William**, of Rye, 170; **Blagden, Mrs Eleanor Mary**, of Ferring, West Sussex, £281,817; **Brown, Miss Betty Hope**, of Frinton, Essex, £414,521.

**Carter, Mrs Ida Livingston**, of Bedford St John, Oxfordshire, £153,317.

**Hammond, Mr Richard James**, of Dunstable, £230,272.

**Mace, Mrs Marjorie Violet**, of Westminster, London, £911,346.

**Nixon, Mrs Edith May**, of Kettlewell, £214,014.

**Orange, Mrs Jessie Richards**, of Henley on Thames, £131,171.

**Perceval, Mrs Betty Winifred**, of Finton, West Sussex, £296,699.

**Stout, Mr William**, of Egremond, Cumbria, dental practitioner, £281,824.

**Tilstone, Mr Geoffrey David**, of West Kirby, Merseyside, £15,182.

## Latest appointments

**Mr P. H. C. Evers**, aged 51, Ambassador at Kinshasa, to be additionally Ambassador (non-resident) to Rwanda in succession to Mr N. P. Bayne CMG, who has taken up a new appointment.

**Mr Bernard Cotton** has resigned as chairman of the National Health Service Supply Council pending his appointment as chairman of the South Yorkshire Residuary Body when it is established under the provisions of the Local Government Act 1985. Mr Bill Darling, the supply council's Vice-Chairman, is to succeed Mr Cotton.

**Mr Justice Wood** and **Mr Justice French** to be judges of the Employment Appeal Tribunal in succession to Mr D. P. Egan, a barrister practising in Birmingham, to be a full-time chairman of industrial tribunals in the Birmingham region, as from August 12.

**Mr D. H. Lawrence** Society of Japan heads the list of contributors to the appeal for a memorial in Poets' Corner at Westminster Abbey to the writer. There have also been contributions from South Korea, the United States, West Germany, France and Holland. A plaque will be placed in the abbey on November 16.

**Blooming Rotherham** Rotherham in South Yorkshire, once a dirty coal town and butt of a long-running joke, has been voted the winner in the city section of the Yorkshire and Humberside Britain in Bloom competition. York came second.

**Part of Bodleian to be closed** Part of the Bodleian Library at Oxford is to be closed while asbestos is removed from air-conditioning ducts. Work is said to be a precautionary measure. Material has to be stripped from two 20-year ducts on top of the 11-storey new library building. The huge stack where books are stored will be closed while the work is done. The removal of the asbestos should be finished by September 14.

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**Pit reclaimed for leisure** Thousands of tons of pit spoil are being used to reclaim the site of a century-old colliery and to turn it into a leisure centre and bird park.

The final phase of the restoration began yesterday when the chairman of South Yorkshire's environment committee, Mr Kenneth Willers, pulled a switch to start a conveyor belt which will pour 28,000 tons of spoil into the two shafts at Denaby Main colliery near Doncaster.

The final phase of the scheme will cost £450,000, to be paid by the National Coal Board and the county council.

## British Association to hear 300 papers

By Pearce Wright  
Science Editor

More than 300 papers on advances in all branches of science, medicine and technology will be presented at the annual meeting of the British Association for the Advancement of Science, which meets in Glasgow at Strathclyde University next week.

The programme for the meeting, published yesterday, shows that in addition to 30 scientific subjects ranging from astronomy and geology, there are three main strands of social and industrial significance.

They are under the themes: "Putting Science to Use", "Waste Disposal", and "Population".

The meeting on waste will focus on the disposal of radioactive residues under four headings:

● The options available: Secure storage on the surface, land burial, sea dumping.

● Issues arising from each site: Levels of radioactivity, questions related to exposure, transport, public participation in decision-making, media coverage.

● Assessment of the risks involved and the perception by the public of the risks and their reaction to them.

● International aspects of collaboration: Cross-boundary evaluation and the timescales needed for the decay of wastes to safe levels.

In an effort to encourage more students and school pupils to take part in activities of the young scientists section of the British Association, awards have been extended to include prizes for young investigators.

The first winners who will get their awards at the meeting next Wednesday from Sir Hans Kornberg FRS, are Linda Davis and Mark Parkinson, both aged 11, who are pupils at Standish Lower Ground Primary School, Wigan.

Linda has been exploring patterns of inheritance of eye and hair colour, and other genetically determined characteristics among her classmates, parents and grandparents.

Mark's project involved incubating and studying eggs and hatchlings in collaboration with a neighbouring Wild Fowl Trust reserve.

Three other sixth-form students will receive awards for prize-winning contributions to different international sciences and technology contests.

The projects included the study of new copper-carbon and improved copper-cellulose materials, with potential uses as catalysts for industry, and development of a novel set of electronic and computer controlled drums.

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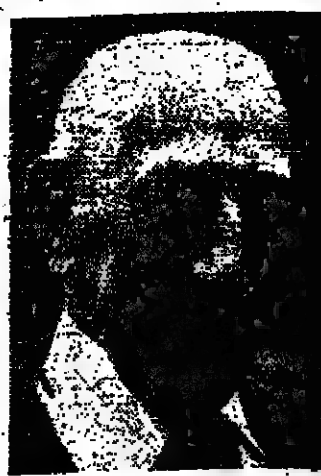
OBITUARY  
MAJ EDWARD COOPER, VC  
Gallantry at 3rd Ypres

Major Edward Cooper, VC, who has died at the age of 89, was serving as a sergeant with the King's Royal Rifle Corps during the 3rd battle of Ypres in August 1917, when he won his Victoria Cross for an act of fearless bravery, remarkable, perhaps, even by the standards of those times.

Born at Stockton-on-Tees on May 4, 1896, Cooper had elementary education and was working as an assistant on a distributive fruit cart of the local Co-operative Society on the outbreak of war in 1914. Enlisting, he was drafted to France with the 12th Battalion the King's Royal Rifle Corps and had been promoted to sergeant on the eve of the fierce Flanders battles of 1917.

On August 16, 1917, at Langemark in Flanders, the advance of Cooper's battalion and the one flanking it in the line were halted by German machine guns firing from the cover of a concrete blockhouse at a range of 250 yards and both battalions began to take heavy casualties.

Cooper took four men, intending to rush the blockhouse but after 100 yards, finding the enemy's fire intense, he ordered two men to lie down and give covering fire while he and a lance corporal went on to the blockhouse. The lance corporal was wounded but Cooper got to the blockhouse and, firing his revolver through an aperture, compelled it to cease firing and surrender with its garrison of 44 men and one



officer and their seven machine guns.

Thus a grave impediment to the advance of the British infantry in that sector was removed.

On the following day Cooper and five men were buried alive by shellfire but were later dug out, one of their party having died. Cooper was personally congratulated by the commander of the 20th (Light) Division and his VC was gazetted September 14, 1917.

Subsequently commissioned as a 2nd Lieutenant, Cooper also received the French Médaille Militaire and after the war he reached the rank of Major.

Retiring from the army in that rank he became a JP and earlier this year had received the Freedom of the City of Stockton-on-Tees.

**MR LESTER COLE**

Lester Cole, the American screenwriter who died on August 15 in hospital in San Francisco at the age of 81, was a founding member of the Screen Writers Guild in Hollywood and later became one of the members of the Hollywood 10 who were blacklisted during the McCarthy era.

Cole who was born in New York, the son of a Polish immigrant, left school at 15 to become a stage director and playwright but in 1932 went to Hollywood to work on the film *I Had a Million*.

An early activist in the cause of pay and conditions for the generality of workers in the film world, he helped start the Screen Writers Guild in 1933, and became known to some studio executives as the Hollywood Red.

Although he wrote more than 40 screenplays including *Blood on the Moon*, *Chain Lightning* and *Born Free*, called before the House Un-

American Activities Committee in 1947 to give evidence on alleged communist influence in the film industry, Cole, along with 10 others, refused to testify, and he was jailed for contempt of Congress.

He served a year in prison and was later blacklisted and removed from the project on which he was then working, a screenplay called *Zapata the Unconquerable*. This later appeared as *Viva Zapata* scripted by John Steinbeck.

Unable to get further work in films in the United States, Cole worked in various menial jobs and in 1961 came to London where he tried to write plays though with little commercial success.

Later he returned to the United States where he did write further screenplays - though under pseudonyms - among them *Bar Bar Bar*. He also taught screenwriting at the University of Southern California.

**DOWAGER VISCOUNTESS FALMOUTH**

Europe emptied through repatriation and emigration, those war victims who could not return to their own countries as a result of Yalta came in thousands as refugees to this country. So the British Council for Aid to Refugees came into existence to care for them.

In 1956 came the Hungarian uprising and, once again, Lady Falmouth rose to the occasion. Hundreds were expected within weeks, whereas 6,000 arrived within days, for whom provision had to be made. Thanks to her mobilizing the help of government departments, voluntary agencies and influential friends, the vast problems were resolved. Others held office in the BCAR but it was Lady Falmouth who made it function.

Those who worked with Lady Falmouth will cherish an abiding memory of her and gratitude for having a share in the 40 years this very great lady devoted to the welfare of the homeless and the stranger at home and abroad. May she rest in peace.

**SHIVA NAIPAUL**

Shiva Naipaul possibly because of the tenuous position of the community in which he was brought up was a sharp observer of the barbarous and the primitive, whether such characteristics were to be found among Australian aborigines, or in post-colonial Africa, or in Guyana, or the confused Rastafarianism in Brixton. He was also unusually a man of detachment, an occasionally abrasive voice in British journalism, capable of saying some painfully true things about our society.

There was, however, another dimension to the man. He had a gift for friendship, for companionship and for love which earned him an especially warm place in the affections of friends and colleagues. He was supported by the extraordinary devotion of his wife, Jenny, daughter of the BBC's Douglas Stuart, from his Oxford days onward, and both delighted in the son Tarun.

Nevertheless, there was always a rootlessness about Shiva Naipaul, a sense of belonging nowhere in particular, which afforded the stout independence, together with an edge and an extraordinary clarity to his writing, which will ensure that he is not forgotten.

Mr Trevor Robert Gray, MBE, who died on August 18 at the age of 66, was chairman of the Wales League of Friends 1970-84 and the Welsh Association of Community Health Councils 1974-82.

Mrs Peter Thomas, wife of the Rt Hon Peter Thomas, QC, MP, died on August 15 at the age of 58. She was the former Tessa Dean, and married in 1947.

## Science report

## US-Soviet project to 'hook' gravity waves

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor

A proposal for a "skyhook" to catch gravity waves, made by a Russian and an American scientist, is probably the most fascinating and bizarre idea put forward this year. The plan is to place a strange looking device in orbit above the Earth.

Depending on the eventual design of the experiment the equipment would be in orbit between 1000 and 6000 kilometres above the ground and it would comprise two large cylinders or spheres. They would be connected by a cable 25 kilometres long and 0.6 millimetres diameter, in the centre of which is a spring.

The odd contraption is the inspiration of Vladimir Braginsky, of the physics faculty of Moscow State University, and Kip Thorne, of theoretical astrophysics, California Institute of Technology. The details and explanation of the thinking behind the skyhook gravitational-wave detector is published in the current issue of *Nature*.

They have published the calculations on which the design of the skyhook would

be based as a result of studies supported by the National Science Foundation, in Washington and the Soviet Ministry of Higher Education.

Their hope is that gravity waves emitted by huge galaxies and binary star systems in the distant parts of the universe will be detected by the device.

In principle, the instrument should oscillate when influenced by a wave, almost like a cork bobbing on a pond, and each of the large objects at each end of the cable will be responding with a slight time interval.

Behind the idea is the belief that gravity waves do exist, according to predictions which have been constructed from Einstein's theories.

While everyone knows that gravity is what keeps our feet on the ground and that the gravitational pull of the Moon and Sun regulates the oceans' rise on earth, the concept of the emission of gravitational radiation that can be detected like radio waves is a stranger notion to accept.

While theoretical physicists have been intrigued by gravity

waves, the experimental scientist and astronomer have not had equipment to search for them until recently. The energy of the gravity is so small as to make a chance of interacting with even a sensitive instrument very remote.

Advanced electronics opened a possibility. In a book, *The Search for Gravity Waves*, Professor Paul Davies, of Newcastle University, described some of the immense and elaborate items of apparatus built in the attempt. But they are all ground-based



## THE ARTS

David Robinson finds the Edinburgh Film Festival constant in its loyalties

## Eisenhower's staff reveal a secret rebellion

Next year the Edinburgh Film Festival will achieve its fortieth edition, which - even though Moscow and Venice were established before the Second World War - qualifies it as the world's longest-running uninterrupted international film event. Nor is any other festival so predictably constant in its loyalties: the Far East, American exploitation films, British independents, student films, Jean-Luc Godard - who this year has a selective retrospective and promises to arrive in person for the occasion.

Edinburgh, too, still honours its origins as a festival of shorts and documentaries. Short and medium-length films get a better showing here than at any other feature film festival in the world. The documentaries tend to sociological themes: an excellent group this year is dedicated to aspects of Black American culture: Chris Hegedus and D. A. Pennebaker's *Dance Black America*; Terry Zwigoff's *Leviathan*; about an eccentric veteran black musician; and Debra J. Robinson's ebullient *I Be Done Was It*, in which a group of women comes describe, often in the raunchiest style, their professional experiences.

Greta Schiller and John Scagliotti

its *Beyond Stonewall* is an impeccably researched and absorbing history of half a century of homosexuality in America. "Stonewall" refers to the 1969 demonstration by the San Francisco homosexual community, which did much to change the secrecy, shame and persecution which homosexuals had endured.

Elderly men and women talk of the guilt and fear of being gay in their youth, and of the first revolutions in the social position of homosexuals brought by the war. An impressive former WAAC officer recalls how her Commanding General - Dwight D. Eisenhower - ordered her to purge his command of lesbians. She replied forthrightly that she would have to be the first to go, and after that he would find his staff depleted by 90 per cent. Eisenhower rather swiftly countermanded his order then his private secretary snapped that by rank she

should be the first lesbian for the boot. For film historians, there is extraordinary archive footage, including extracts from a long-lost German film of 1919, Richard Oswald's *Different from the Rest*, with a high-camp performance by Conrad Veidt.

It might seem rash merely on the strength of a 30-minute student film to hail a new director as one of the brightest talents to emerge in British films since Bill Forsyth; but Christopher O'Reilly certainly looks like that on the strength of *Killing Time*. Not within memory has a first film, made on such meagre resources of time and money, shown such authority, fluency and control of the most difficult technique of comedy.

As comedy it is decidedly black: two dull unemployed youngsters embarked in Eastbourne on the frolics of frustration. It is one from the heart, certainly: since finishing

his film and leaving college, O'Reilly is on the dole himself.

The performances of Peter Hugo-Daly and Andrew Lennox are perfectly judged, which makes it all the more surprising to learn that the director only started to work with them the day before shooting. *Killing Time* has not until now been seen in this country, though it was a prize-winner at the Munich Festival of Student Films, and went on to represent Britain in the shorts section of the Moscow Festival.

Another British medium-length fiction film surprised an audience expecting something didactic and theoretical from the participation of the revered critic Noel Burch in co-direction with Christopher Mason. The impersonation is nothing if not cheerful. Its mock-documentary approach appears to be a direct tribute to Peter Greenaway's imaginary quests for fictitious unknown artists.

The premise is that *The Invasion* is made up of fragments of a film left uncompleted at Swindon College of Art, when Government cuts closed the film department and sent its head to the Salvation Army hostel and an early death. The film within the film is a recreation of the life and work of a local primitive painter. The head of department from time to time interrupts with frantic memos, as the Godard group and the Pennebaker group in turn go off the rails. The fact that the film is an Arts Council production adds to the piquancy and (intended) confusion as to how much is hoax.

As usual, Edinburgh's blind spot is Eastern Europe. It is never clear whether this reflects audience resistance or a lack of co-operation from the Eastern European industry itself. This year there are only one and a half films from socialist Europe. The third is

represented by the Polish part of Krzysztof Zanussi's Polish-American-West German co-production *The Year of the Quiet Sun*, a prize-winner at last year's Venice Festival. The film is an uncharacteristically tender, melancholy, even sentimental drama from a director who is usually much more austere in approach. It is a brief, unwilling encounter between two castaways of the war: a lonely middle-aged Polish woman and an American soldier charged with the awful task of exhuming concentration camp victims. "Now that we are faced with the threat of another war, I feel it is right to re-evaluate the experiences of our parents' generation."

The full import of Gyula Gazdag's *The Resolution*, from Hungary, probably passed by a lot of the Edinburgh audience, but this long, relentless *cine-ma vérité* study is the most powerful first-hand exposé of

the individual to which the socialist system...

Gazdag follows the stage of a dispute at a collective farm, as the local party organises endeavours to unseat the party collective chairman, whose house is disturbed by the whole business. The whole business is carried through according to the proper machine, until the proper machine reveals awkwardly that the proletarian and the party are at odds: the collective wants its chairman to stay on. But the party has its methods... the chairman goes. It is surprising that the local party people so naively delivered themselves up to this exposure: less surprising that the film, shot in 1972, was held back for 11 years before release.

Several of Edinburgh's major feature presentations are due for release in London in the next few weeks: so it is enough to say that Wes Craven's *A Nightmare on Elm Street* is a very superior example of the teenage horror cycle, while Wayne Wang's *Dim Sum* is a story of family life in San Francisco's Chinatown, made by an unashamed admirer of Ozu, who adds his own rich mix of humour and affection to his borrowings from the Japanese master.

## Opera: Paul Griffiths at the Salzburg Festival

## Life sliding gently into art

Capriccio/  
Cosi fan tutte  
Kleines Festspielhaus

Strauss expressed the wish before his last opera was complete that it might be presented within "the special cradle" of the Salzburg Festival, but it happened only in 1950, the year after his death, and then not again until now. In some measure Johannes Schaal's production makes up for the neglect: it is certainly intelligent and inventive, even if in pace and atmosphere it often more strains than accommodates the opera.

Schaal's most conspicuous success is in overcoming the dilemma about whether *Capriccio* is properly set in 1775, as it ostensibly requires, or much nearer the time of its composition, as recent fashion has preferred. Quite simply, he gets the best of both worlds. We begin somewhere around 1930, and then gradually, as opportunity allows, characters slip off to come back in eighteenth-century clothes, preparing themselves for the opera they will have decided to make of the day. So life slides gently and ineluctably into art.

However, the slide would take place more easily were it not for the fierce art-deco verticals in Andreas Reinhardt's set. The stage machinery is complicated, and there are intermittently a more comfortable rococo through the modern screens, but still the performance has to take place throughout against this grid, which makes a tearing dissonance with the soft curves of the score. Or at least it should do so: in the event Horst Stein's powerfully insensitive conducting records all too well with the

regular visual rhythm, and one is left very much regretting the absence of Klaus Tennstedt, who was originally to have conducted this production.

Perhaps that lack is all the more keenly felt because the central performance is wanting in dramatic substance. Anna Tomowa-Sintow produces a beautiful, creamy sound, but words are rarely allowed to intrude and sense almost never. To be sure, she is not specially helped by a modern costume which dresses her up as a bottle of milk, and which she has to keep while others are changing into Mozartian elegance. Still, the real problems are those of voice and demeanour. Tomowa-Sintow has been Salzburg's Marschallin in this last couple of years, but here she looks and sounds like a grown-up though still quite naive Sophie. There is scarcely any feeling of her delicate engagements with the rival young artists, and her final monologue seems the expression of an attractive yet essentially uncomplicated and uncommitted personality.

The supporting cast, though, is full of character. Trudie Schmidt predictably and gloriously takes command of the stage with her gamine Clairon, and she sings superbly. Eberhard Buchner as Flaminio sounded too much the character actor on the night I heard him, but Franz Grundheber makes a strong impression as Olivier, presenting by his robust, feeling voice and gesture a man who has a great deal deeply at stake, both personally and professionally. Manfred Jungwirth is an eminently likeable La Roche and Anton de Ridder a pleasantly-voiced Monsieur Taupé. On the other hand, the Italian singers must be among the unfortunates to have appeared in this opera.

Sharing the Kleines Festspielhaus with the new *Capriccio* is Michael Hampel's 1982 production of *Così fan tutte*, conducted by Riccardo Muti and still with pretty much the original cast - the cast too of the EMI recording. Here the shift between art and life is made with marvellous ease and subtlety from moment to moment, with the flick of a wrist. Don Alfonso may appear to be showing us a charade, drawing curtains to and fro on the action, but then he is quite capable of stepping in and playing it for real. Fiordiligi may seem to be suffering some genuine turmoil of spirit, but then just for a second she will sway her head in time to the accompaniment.

And what accompaniment! Having played with unyielding squareness for Stein, the Vienna Philharmonic respond with supreme sensuousness and care for Muti and Mozart. It would be easy to say that this is a very Italian *Così*, since it looks so sunnily Mediterranean, but in fact Muti gives us a deeply textured and often surprisingly spacious account of the score.

The only infelicity in the instrumental performance is the tiresomely tricky harpsichord. Among the singers, Margaret Marshall remains a golden Fiordiligi and Kathleen Battle a quick, witty Despina. Francisco Araiza and James Morris are aptly contrasted but also well matched as the young men: Araiza a lyrical dreamer who has his fantasies to help him survive disappointment, Morris a more down-to-earth character who is also more easily knocked off balance. Sesto Bruscantini is now the deceptively straightforward Alfonso and Ann Murray a gorgeous, vivid Donabella. This is Salzburg Mozart at its finest.

## Dance

Homage to Diaghilev  
Palace, Manchester

Here is an enterprise which Frank Dunlop must regard cynically from the French-accented fastnesses of this year's Edinburgh Festival. The Manchester Palace, having since its reopening presented several foreign ballet companies as part of larger tours, has this time brought one of France's leading companies, Ballet Théâtre Français from Nancy, exclusively for a week of performances with a programme of works created in France between 1911 and 1924. Manchester incidentally thus becomes the only city in Britain where you can see a big classical ballet company this week.

The common factor is that the works given were all made for the Diaghilev Russian Ballet, and Nureyev's presence in two of them ensures (pace the fashionable Nureyev-bashers) the full houses that make the presentation practicable. His interpretation of Nijinsky's great roles in *Petrushka* and *L'après-midi d'un faune* remains a source of pleasure; in fact, I think his *Petrushka*, if anything, has become even more expressive in its eagerness and tragedy.

The company's production is a very sound one, the crowds constantly animated without ever going over the edge of exaggeration. It is probably chance that makes one of the street dancers' organisers look rather like Diaghilev and the other like Stan Laurel. The two grooms (Edouard Kon and Richard Coudry) and the Devil (Franck Perrin) are notably vigorous.

In *Fanny Nureyev's* alert, sensuous performance is well supported by Françoise Dubuc's elusive remoteness as the leading nymph. In this ballet Nureyev pays homage to Nijinsky as choreographer as well as dancer: ballet's superior of our generation saluting his illustrious predecessor.

Wisely, Nureyev has relinquished the other Nijinsky role in this programme, *Le Spectre de la rose*. I hold no great hopes of ever again seeing anyone dance it as well as he used to do, but Patrick Armand has the stamina, the fluency and the softness to make the part entirely acceptable. Alexandra Wells gives a delicately Victorian account of the girl whose



Nureyev's Fanny: alert and sensuous

romantic dream he represents. Armand is the leading man also in *Les Biches*, dancing the Adagio with Adeline Charpentier as the ambiguous creature in a blue tunic. Her arms and her eyes are not always absolutely convincing, but Armand has the character of the besotted athlete perfectly. Didier Chazeau and Yves Kordian, well matched with their long, thin faces and long, slender legs, play the other two men, partnering Françoise Dubuc as the dizzies hostess.

The choreographies of Nijinsky, Nijinska and Fokine are, thanks to Diaghilev's taste, supported by outstanding scores and designs. The orchestra for Wells gives a delicately Victorian account of the girl whose

conductor's name is in the programme, my careful search has missed it; but they play acceptably enough, with Ponelle and Stravinsky having the edge on Weber and Debussy.

For whatever reason, whether the restrictions of the stage or the exigencies of touring, the lighting does not always show off the decors to perfect advantage, but Ballet Théâtre Français always take great care about the reproduction of historic decors, and these are no exception. Bakst, Benois and Marie Laurencin provide a visual display that alone would be worth an effort to see. Manchester and Nancy can be proud of their ambitions and their success in realizing them.

John Percival

## Britain's lack of technique

Assiduous fringe balletomanes could have collected at least 14 different programmes in Edinburgh last week: there will be different selections this week and next. I got to six of them between other commitments, forging others because of clashes, previous experience or, in the case of Geographical Duet (catch a bus on Waverley Bridge and be taken to see performances in "the most beautiful and surprising venues the city can offer"), because the weather did not encourage alfresco entertainment.

Much the best fringe dancing I saw was provided by Riverside Dance Works, one of several troupes from the University of California appearing at the Heriot-Watt Theatre. Their early afternoon show lasted just under an hour, during which time they gave three solos and four group dances. The three soloists, Julie Satow, Daryl Stokes and especially, Julie Gehrke Miller, were all good dancers whose own choreography, although not startlingly original, was varied and well devised.

Further variety was provided by the contributions from four other choreographers, among whom the faculty members Lisbeth Davidson and Stephanie Gilliland presented notably assured work in a light vein. Riverside Dance also has a good designer in Patricia Paine.

By contrast with these lively Americans, most of the British contributions simply lacked sufficient dance technique to give them an adequate vocabulary. Some of the Michaelis group (YWCA Theatre) showed enterprise in subject-matter or music, but their attempts at dance creation were pitifully like a man trying to compose sonnets in a language of which he knows only a few dozen words.

Zip Dance Company (Chaplaincy Centre), an all-woman group, proved brisker, less cerebral, more willing to entertain and even amuse an audience, but again the actual movement content of their works was limited.

Journeywomen, a group of three, succeeded better with *La Malinche* (St Columba's by the Castle, continuing this week) because they used dance, speech, chanting and music to illustrate the story of Malinche, daughter of a Mexican king but sold into slavery by her mother, who

helped Cortez to conquer her land, mistaking him for the expected white god Quetzacoatl. Mala Sikka and Debbie Green convey different aspects of their heroine: Sue Weston, as the conquistador, probably establishes a Fringe record by pronouncing "blood" as a trisyllable. Spanish and oriental influences give their very simple dancing more interest. Keith Bray plays his own score on a variety of instruments.

John Percival

SCOT/ Knussen  
Queen's Hall,  
Edinburgh

Despite its Francophile leaning the Edinburgh Festival has not neglected Bach's tercentenary. A commission to Alexander Goehr has produced... a musical offering (*J.S.B. 1685*), given a well prepared premiere by the Scottish Chamber Orchestra under Oliver Knussen. Connections between this work and Bach's original do seem to exist more in Goehr's mind than within the listener's perception. A three-part fugue, boldly scored for brass with some exotic counter-subject material including maracas shakes, was certainly audible in the Prelude, and the rampant piling-up of sounds at the end could be regarded as a modern variant on the baroque pedal-point. A gentle Ricercar, utilizing six lugal entries like its famous predecessor, also captured something of Bach's polyphonic serenity.

But when Goehr likens the middle movement, a variation set entitled "Ancient Dance Steps", to Bach's dance suites audiences may be hard pressed to detect the supposed similarity, just as they might be baffled by his structural use of an "Alphabet code" on the initials JSB. Better perhaps for listeners simply to enjoy Goehr's skilful handling of four groups of players: a brass trio; clarinets and percussion; upper strings and flutes; and piano and double bass.

The Prelude tossed small ideas around with Goehr's characteristically jerky energy, but in the variations there was more spaciousness, and some

## Concerts

idiomatic writing for each group. One unusual feature of this 14-piece ensemble was the lack of firm bass, a very unbaroque trait, as was demonstrated by the SCO's rhythmically alert accounts of Handel's *Concerto Grosso Op 6 No 5* and Bach's Brandenburg Concerto No 4. John Tunnell led both of these by fine example from the solo violin desk.

Also played was Goehr's 1980 Sinfonia, written in Jerusalem and quoting the hymn "Pray that Jerusalem may have Peace and Fidelity". In its fullish chamber-orchestra textures, impassioned violin writing and Stravinsky-like use of odd but apt wind sonorities, it presented a highly contrasting sort of musical offering.

Richard Morrison

## BBCPO/Klee

Albert Hall/Radio 3

Bernhard Klee's second Prom with the BBC Philharmonic, an all-German programme, this time began with a sparkling account of the *Prometheus Overture*, which Beethoven wrote when he was still what would now be called a "promising young composer". The conductor's usual unerring flair for tempo paid immediate dividends in a performance of scintillating liveliness and precision, reminding us of just how good an instrument this orchestra has now become.

Nor do these players merely mark time when they are not the centre of attention: their contribution to Beethoven's "Emperor" Concerto was exemplary. Bruno Leonardo Gelber's handling of the piano part was nothing if not strongly characterized, but in a questionable kind of way. William Mann's programme note accurately pointed out how the opening flourish of arpeggios is integrated into the subsequent flow of the first movement; Gelber's treatment of them was pianistically interesting but somewhat off the point.

Klee at once responded with a beautifully paced opening tutti, and these two different angles of approach never really pulled together subsequently. Gelber's rather hard-edged piano tone in the outer move-

ments would have been more appropriate to Prokofiev than Beethoven, but he found a much happier vein of lyricism in the Adagio.

The second half began with Bernd Alois Zimmermann's *Stille und Umkehr* of 1970, a strange little piece consisting of 10 minutes of hushed and fragmentary sonorities eddying around a sustained middle D. It remains debatable whether any kind of valid artistic statement can be achieved in a context where nothing "happens", or indeed is meant to "happen", musically speaking; but Zimmermann certainly poses the question searching enough.

Richard Strauss's *Death and Transfiguration* at least sets out to convince in quite ingenious terms, even if it always sounds a little self-conscious. Nineteenth-century-style agonizings and sublimations were never really Strauss's particular ball-game. Klee however made the best possible case for the piece, securing a strong if occasionally slightly over-fierce response from the brass; the blend of strings and woodwind had exactly the right kind of Straussian sheen, and the percussion was finely sustained.

Malcolm Hayes

So persistent is the history of mob violence that, if football hooliganism were to disappear, some other form of hooliganism would rapidly take its place; this, at least, was the unspoken moral of Hooligan (Thames), which managed to move beyond the predictable remarks of various "concerned" parties by interviewing the hooligans. On this occasion they were the young Londoners who support West Ham United and are known as the "ICF" or "Inter-City Firm". There was nothing particularly modernized about them, however, and one of them said revealingly "we fight only people like ourselves". In other words, they are a small urban tribe for whom the game of football is only one readily available form of identity.

This was an interesting documentary precisely because it questioned the offenders themselves, although the novelty of presentation was somewhat modified by the presence of several sociologists

Theatre  
If You Wanna Go to  
Heaven  
Shaw

The daunting requirement of the Teacup Playwriting Competition is for "plays of an epic nature" in which most characters should be within the 14 to 20 range of the National Youth Theatre. You could go to your grave searching for an appropriate subject, but Christie Tiller has found one in her piece on the Women's Land Army; and for the first few scenes of *If You Wanna Go to Heaven* you can share the enthusiasm of the judges who gave it the first prize.

Esther, stuck at home in a boring job, quits her mother's black looks and enrolls as a Land Girl. Things start moving fast. First over the threshold into the warden's bungalow, she gets elected forewoman, much to the resentment of the toffened Celia. The other girls, boldly differentiated in everything from print frocks to faces, also present a gallery of promising character types: bookworm, man-eater, country hearties and town mice.

How, you wonder, will this lot adjust to the mud, dawn

Television  
Shameful  
tribes

who explained and seemed almost to excuse the conduct of "the lads" (as one of the academics persisted in calling them) in terms of social context and "working-class culture". You would almost think they approved of hooliganism, if only as a nice example of their theories.

But certain facts did emerge in the course of the programme: the hooligans tend to be well dressed, and characteristically in employment (some of them with such ordinary burdens as mortgages); they are not affected either by excessive drink or by the propaganda of the National Front, and apparently they are well organized by their leaders. And, although they are

rising and sexless costume? What impact will they make on the army community? And how will they relate to the army manoeuvres in the next field - as members of the one part of the war effort devoted to life rather than death?

These questions are certainly on the author's mind, and now and then she follows them up: as in a scene where the haughty Celia locks horns with a bullying farmer, whom Esther then threatens to put on the spot for black marketeering. Also, the play evidently intends to present the Land Army as a chapter in feminist history, by introducing the figure of Shirley, a conscientious objector who vainly tries to persuade Esther to complete her break from the past by studying as a teacher.

That scene, however, comes late and unprepared in the play. Indeed, Miss Tiller's idea of epic writing seems to exclude narrative preparation and any but the most rudimentary personal relationships.

My apologies to Nicholas Woodson, whose name I garbled in noticing his performance as Largely in *Tell Me Honestly*.

Irving Wardle

brutal and thuggish, they are not necessarily illiterate as well: some of them even managed to find explanations for their behaviour which were not dissimilar from those of the sociologists: "It's more important to be loyal to your mates" was one of the cant phrases repeated with a score of other clichés. One hooligan, aggrieved at the actions of the police, even suggested an analogy with the miners.

What their conduct amounts to, however, is crowd savagery and irrational mob violence no different from that of the fascist mobs in pre-war Germany or the lynch parties of the old South. The fact that such violence is now inextricably associated with the conduct of the English overseas makes it all the more abhorrent. It has nothing to do with "working-class culture" - or at least, if it does, that "culture" is worth less than nothing.

Peter Ackroyd

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# FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet

## The Bank wakes up to Stock Exchange ways

If you are going to close a stable door after the horse has bolted, you had better slam it hard to show how serious the whole matter is. In the case of bank supervision, there is an additional reason for erring on the side of overreaction to the lessons of Johnson Matthey Bankers. The Stock Exchange "Big Bang" next year, shorthand for all the mixing up of financial services and the entry of outsiders into dangerous markets, will place great strain on financial supervision and possibly even greater strain on the credibility of supervision systems.

Such reasoning seems to lie behind the Bank of England's latest consultation paper in the wake of the report of what may be termed the JMB aftermath committee. It covers the relationships between auditors, banks and supervisors and goes noticeably further than the recommendations of the committee. In particular the Bank envisages direct bilateral contacts between its supervisors and a bank's auditors, while not a regular practice, should not merely be the last resort. The committee, under the chairmanship of Robin Leigh-Pemberton, the Governor of the Bank of England, merely recommended powers to permit direct communication "in exceptional circumstances".

This is a healthy development. One of the faults of exceptional powers, such as the Bank's authority to put in inspectors, is that rare usage leads to a reluctance ever to invoke the powers.

The possibility, not to put too fine a point on it, that auditors will blow the whistle behind a management's back, also increases the general authority of the auditors. This was one of the purposes of the main committee recommendation in this area, to permit auditors to breach the normal confidentiality of their contract with a limited company.

This more relaxed attitude to the old taboos on direct contacts between supervisors and auditors extends to auditors providing a report on internal management systems separate from its normal management report to its clients and the supervisors sending copies of communications with banks direct to auditors. Many of the Bank's general proposals are already in force in other countries.

The model for these informal relationships should be the Stock Exchange practice (permissible because the Exchange is dealing with partnership) even if the Bank is too proud to say this. The effect of greater clout for auditors is surely that they will be able to persuade bank management's to take a more cautious line where the auditors think necessary, or explain themselves to the supervisors. The auditors will have a greater incentive to do this because the supervisors reserve the right to comment on their professional competence and because they will be even more open to expensive lawsuits if things go wrong.

The solace is that they should be earning extra fees for all this extra checking and reporting. Those costs will be borne by the banks. It may be a sop to the natural objections of bankers that the consultation paper envisages bringing the UK branches of foreign banks more closely into this supervising net, complete with compulsory employment of a United Kingdom auditor. This surprisingly tougher approach seems a sensible precaution, especially for those involved in the complexities of the "Big Bang".

And that, perhaps, is what anyone judging the proposals for a new banking supervision law should bear in mind. The JMBs are rareties. The most likely potential source problems in supervision in future years will surely come with the hybrid financial groups bringing together aspects of banking and dealing and with the development of building societies.

## An improbable picture from the NIESR

The National Institute's latest forecast presents the Government with something of a curate's egg. Parts of it are surprisingly good - but it is unlikely that the electorate would be able to separate the taste of low inflation from the bad smell of a further rise in unemployment.

The National Institute for Economic and Social Research has not been unduly optimistic about inflation in the past. Now, however, it forecasts a sharp fall: for 1986 as a whole, the increase projected in retail prices is only 3.5 per cent. That is so close to Mrs Thatcher's target of 3 per cent before the next election that it would seem

highly unlikely she would not be able to shave off the remaining half per cent, thus greatly enhancing her electoral credibility. But the rest of the picture looks so improbable as virtually to rule out this particular scenario. It is not likely that the Chancellor, who has been making staunch comments about the durability of the present recovery, would be prepared to see it peter out next year in the way described by the National Institute, which sees virtually no growth through 1986; in particular, he would never be permitted by industry to allow competitiveness to deteriorate so much. Since the wage front looks gloomy, with pressure building up in the public sector and the private sector paying little heed to Mr Lawson's strictures, this means he will have to allow the exchange rate to be weaker than the National Institute assumes.

In practice, therefore, this is less a projection of likely reality than an illustration of the Chancellor's difficulties - and in particular, the trials and tribulations of the government's monetary strategy. Both the public sector borrowing requirement and sterling M3 are, in the National Institute's forecast, way over target next year.

Its projection for public borrowing is probably too pessimistic, taking account of the overflow of tax revenues generated by this year's inflation. And Sterling M3 has for all practical purposes been wiped off the Government's scoreboard in favour of good little M0 (which even in the National Institute's book remains just within its target range, rising 6 per cent in 1986-87). But the National Institute criticises the cost of pursuing these targets: it is highly critical of the effect of recent exchange rate instability and - grudgingly - supports the case for entry into the European Monetary System.

One minor point of cheer on the trading side of Britain's accounts: the National Institute suggests a substantial surplus on current account this year, and even a high exchange rate and falling oil prices reduces it only moderately next year. Looking - in a special article - at longer-term trends, the National Institute suggests that the steady rise in Britain's imports of manufactured goods has less to do with our famous lack of competitive edge in such things as delivery and design, and a lot to do with increasing productive specialization.

## Survival of fittest in new pension regime

As the dust settles after the Government's announcement that the State Earnings Related Pension Scheme (SERPS) will begin to be phased out in 1987, the pensions prospect is becoming a little clearer. The probable winners and losers from the new regime are admirably summarized in a report, *The Personal Pensions Revolution*, published yesterday by the Economist Intelligent Unit. At least some areas of the debate can now be dismissed as irrelevant. As the report points out, the question of whether SERPS will really become unaffordable in 50 years' time is beside the point.

Whether or not Government projections are correct, the real driving force behind the changes is political. The only sensible course left is to accept that change will come and look to the future.

For private occupational schemes, the future looks quite tough. They will be hit hard by the changes already being effected, requiring them to upgrade frozen pensions by the rate of inflation or 5 per cent, and by the requirement to provide "fair" compulsory transfer values to people changing jobs. Among other effects, this will force schemes to stay more liquid, reducing their investment income.

The additional costs and administrative burden placed on them by the changes, together with a probably 5 to 10 per cent take-up of personal pensions by company scheme members, means few schemes will survive the next few years unscathed, the report concludes. But some change was probably on the cards in any case. Among schemes contracted out of SERPS, costs have escalated rapidly over the last 10 years. The fat investment surpluses earned in the last few years only just make up for the deficits incurred in the 1970s.

That is not to suggest that the new pensions regime will be much cheaper, however, and in the long-term the increasing expense is likely to make alternative forms of investment more attractive. Profit-sharing and share-option schemes are an obvious alternative.

## Enterprise makes £120m bid for Saxon despite opposition

By Ian Griffiths

After a week of uncertainty, boardroom splits and Takeover Panel intervention, Enterprise Oil has at last made a formal £120.6 million offer for Saxon Oil.

The terms were released yesterday, but only after a last-minute meeting between Saxon's chairman, Mr Brian Carlisle, and Enterprise executives, had cleared up some of the outstanding ambiguities resulting from Saxon's announcement on Monday that its board had voted narrowly to recommend the offer.

Enterprise, led by its chief executive, Mr Graham Hearn, was unclear about the position of Saxon's financial advisers, Schroders, Enterprise wanted assurances that Schroders was representing the Saxon board and not the dissenting members. These were given and after some uncertainties over the

paper element of the Enterprise offer had been clarified the terms were published soon after 3pm.

Saxon shareholders have been offered 540p a share in cash. There is also an option to elect for 20 per cent of the consideration in the form of Enterprise shares. This proportion may be extended, providing the aggregate amount of Enterprise shares issued as part of the deal does not exceed 20 per cent.

There is also an option for Saxon shareholders to elect for part of the consideration to be in the form of unsecured loan notes, which would assist with capital gains tax planning.

The Saxon share price rose 50p to 540p as Enterprise went into the stock market early yesterday to build up a 14.9 per cent stake. It had made a small

purchase of shares on Monday night.

Despite the recommendation from the Saxon board, it is clear that Enterprise will still have a struggle to woo its shareholders. Mr John Heaney, Saxon's managing director, and one of the board members who voted against recommending the offer, is preparing a minority statement to shareholders, explaining why he believes the offer should be rejected.

Mr Heaney said: "There is still a substantial element of uncertainty over whether Enterprise can win their major shareholder's (Rio Tinto-Zinc's) support. I have reason to believe that they can't and therefore would not recommend it".

He would not amplify his reasons for suspecting that RTZ, which owns 29.9 per cent

of Saxon, would not support the bid.

RTZ would not comment on the Enterprise bid last night. The proposed takeover has to win the support of Enterprise shareholders and the outcome will be decided by those voting at an extraordinary meeting next month. The resolution requires only a simple majority.

Enterprise told the Saxon board last week it believed that shareholder approval would be readily obtained, but not guarantee of RTZ's support has been either sought or given.

Charterhouse Petroleum, whose proposed merger with Saxon Oil - which received the recommendation of both boards last month - is now in jeopardy, is giving careful consideration to pulling out of the merger option altogether.

Yesterday the offer of the merger was extended for a further week.

## Dollar recovers after surprise 2% rise in American GNP

From Mohsin Ali, Washington

The dollar recovered sharply yesterday after a surprise upward revision of United States gross national product in the second quarter. The pound, down nearly two cents at one stage, closed 90 points down at \$1.3887. Later in New York it was quoted at \$1.39.

The Commerce Department in Washington announced the real GNP rose at an annualized rate of 2 per cent in the April-June period.

The department's preliminary estimate was of growth of 1.7 per cent, and the American markets had been expecting a downward revision to 1-1.5 per cent.

The upward revision was mainly due to a rise in business stocks of \$2.5 billion, the Commerce department said. The second quarter growth rate of 2 per cent, while still well

below last year's expansion, is an improvement on the first quarter annualized rise of 0.3 per cent.

Both the White House and the Federal Reserve Board have predicted a strong second-half bounce for the economy, which will produce growth for the year of about 3 per cent. However, unofficial forecasts from the Commerce Department yesterday suggested that a growth rate of 2-2.5 per cent is more likely.

A 3 per cent growth rate for the period from fourth quarter to fourth quarter would require an annualized expansion of nearly 5 per cent in the second half of the year.

Real GNP rose \$8.1 billion to \$1,671.6 billion in the second quarter, after a first quarter rise of \$1.1 billion. Net exports dropped \$4.9 billion, after a \$15 billion first quarter decline.

The stronger rise in GNP in the second quarter did not prevent a decline in post-tax corporate profits. Profits were down by \$500 million, or 0.4 per cent on a year earlier.

The upward revision of GNP was accompanied by a small downward revision in the overall inflation measure, the GNP deflator, from 2.8 to 2.7 per cent at an annualized rate.

The GNP figure has probably delayed any easing of policy by the American authorities.

It has also probably put off any early change of lower base rates in Britain. The US money supply will be restrained to within its targets in the event of stronger second half economic growth, the Federal Reserve chairman, Mr Paul Volcker, said in a letter to the Senate Banking Committee.

## Queens Moat increases profits and expands

By Derek Harris, Commercial Editor

Queens Moat Houses, one of Britain's largest hotel chains following a series of purchases, yesterday brought in interim pretax profits up 45 per cent on turnover that was up by a quarter. It also announced the purchase from Telford Development Corporation of the long lease of Telford Hotel golf and Country Club, Salop, which has 58 bedrooms.

The deal, believed to be worth less than £2 million, brings the number of hotels in the Queens chain to 65, three of them under construction. One of these is also at Telford, due to open in the middle of next year and will have 100 bedrooms.

Queens Moat is looking to buy more hotels, and negotiations are under way, but the company is avoiding central London because of property prices.

Pretax profits in the six

months to mid July were £4.05 million on a turnover of £35.57 million. Interim dividend is 0.765p per share, a 15 per cent increase on the last time. A rights issue of £24.07 million was completed in May, with 94 per cent subscribed by existing shareholders, thus reducing gearing and opening the way to further expansion.

Good trading and an increasing contribution from the chain's purchases at the end of 1983 boosted the interim results.

Mr John Balistrow, chairman, said: "The excellent trading of the first half of this year continues in the second six months". The full benefit of the rights issue cash will also show through them. Bookings for next year are described as promising.

Queens Moat bought 26 provincial hotels from Grand Metropolitan in 1982.

## Shares in Milbury suspended

By Jeremy Warner

The Stock Exchange yesterday suspended dealings in the shares of Milbury, the house-building and construction company headed by the financier Mr Jim Raper, pending clarification of the company's position.

The shares were suspended at 18p, valuing the company at little more than £2 million. Only last month the shares hit a high for the year of 92p, but they have since plummeted on persistent rumours of cash-flow difficulties, house sale problems and suggestions that Mr Raper's master company, St Piran's, has sold its controlling 78.7 per cent stake.

Mr Raper, who was once described by the Takeover Panel as "unfit to be a director of a public company", was unavailable for comment last night. However, he was earlier quoted as saying that the share stake had been sold and that ownership of Westminster Property Group, which Milbury bought in a deal worth £10 million two years ago, had been transferred from Milbury to St Piran.

The Company Announcements Department of the Stock Exchange said it had not received notification of these transactions.

## Weaker US car market starts sales battle

From Maxwell Newton, New York

The United States car market has started to soften, and now competition between the main American car producers had stepped up fiercely.

General Motors led the way with a massive promotion campaign based on 7.7 per cent financing for most of its cars.

This would save about \$1,600 (£1,120) on a \$9,500 loan. During the first half of the year the average sales rate for private cars was more than eight million units a year. The

second half figure is likely to be fewer than eight million units a year.

The producers are being hit by two forces: first there is the general sluggishness of the economy and in particular the recent tendency for consumer borrowing to taper off; second there is the huge flow of imported cars from Japan.

Now Ford and Chrysler have joined General Motors with "incentive" financing programmes.

## Pit pension assets at £2.6bn

Accounts of the Mineworkers Pension Fund show that the market value of its investments rose from £2,259 million to £2,643 million in the year to September 1984. Classed as a "closed" fund, investments accounted for 16 per cent of the total at the year end.

Shareholdings in listed companies were valued at £1,184

million. The largest seven holdings include three oil companies, British Petroleum, Shell Transport and Trading and Royal Dutch.

Property was also important, with a value of £629 million. Fixed interest gifts accounted for a further £308 million.

The accounts show a £637 million deficit but the actuary

reports that this should soon be made up with additional contributions.

The effect of the pit dispute, when neither the strikers nor the National Coal Board made contributions, has yet to be resolved in the courts. It is not clear whether miners' will have to pay the missing contributions in a lump sum.

## Brixton to raise £15m

By Judith Huntley

Brixton Estates, the property development and investment company, is placing a £15 million debenture issue through J. Henry Schroder Wagg, the merchant bank, to repay nearly all of its short-term variable debt by the end of the year.

This latest issue means that Brixton has raised £45 million in debentures in the past two years, preferring long-term fixed interest money to finance its British activities.

The brokers to the issue, which will have a gross redemption yield of 0.65 per cent above the gross redemption yield on 13½ per cent Treasury Stock 2004/08, are Grenfell and Colegrave, and Rowe & Pitman.

## IN BRIEF

### Guinness lifts stake

Guinness, the brewing group, paid £1.5 million yesterday for another 500,000 shares in Arthur Bell and Sons, the whisky company which is opposing its £360 million takeover bid. This takes the stout brewer's stake in Bell to 13.35 per cent.

The offer is due to close on Friday. Mr Raymond Miguel, Bell's chairman, has sent his shareholders a "final reminder" to reject Guinness.

### Booker pays £10m for firm

Booker McConnell, the ash and carry, agribusiness and health products group, is expanding its seed interests with the acquisition of Charles Sharpe & Co in an agreed takeover bid worth £10.3 million or 570p a share in cash. Booker said that the combination of Sharpe with Hurst, its agricultural and horticultural seed business, would make it a leading force in the international seed industry capable of competing effectively with US and Continental-controlled seed companies. In the year to the end of June, Sharpe made pre-tax profits of about £1 million. Net tangible assets amounted to £7.8 million.

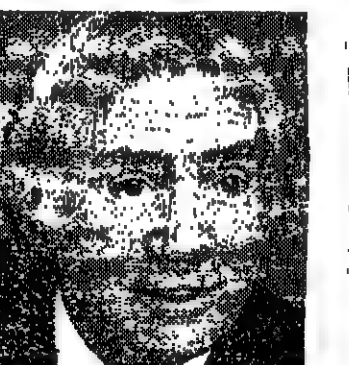
A Japanese court yesterday froze the assets of the troubled Sanko Steamship Company, one of the world's largest shipping lines and suspended creditor claims against it.

### De Beers rise

De Beers Consolidated Mines, the diamond producer, lifted profits from Rand 419 million (£18 million) to R330 million before tax in the six months to June 30. The interim dividend is up from 12.5 cents to 15 cents. *Tempus, page 19*

### McAlpine slips

Alfred McAlpine, (formerly Marchion) saw profits fall from £7.37 million to £6.70 million before tax in the six months to April 30. Turnover was up from £145 million to £155 million and the interim dividend is up from 3.5p to 3.8p. *Tempus, page 19*



Sir Ernest Harrison, above, chairman and chief executive of Rascal, said at the company's annual meeting yesterday that this should be another record year for profits, providing the American economy stands up. The world market, however, will be tough for the next two years, he said.

### £1bn help

The Bank of England has announced that it is rolling over £1 billion of temporary assistance to the money markets from August 27 to September 30. The Bank offers to renew temporary facilities to the banking system of up to 1 per cent of eligible liabilities. *Marketing embarrassment, page 22*

This advertisement is issued in compliance with the requirements of the Council of The Stock Exchange

## Brixton Estate plc

(Incorporated with limited liability in England registered in England No. 202342)

Placing of £15,000,000 10.75 per cent. First Mortgage Debenture Stock 2025 at £96.456 per cent., payable as to £25 per cent. on 23rd August, 1985 and as to the balance by 27th November, 1985

Application has been made to the Council of The Stock Exchange for the whole of the above Stock to be admitted to the Official List. In accordance with the requirements of the Council of The Stock Exchange £1,500,000 of the Stock is available in the market on the date of publication of this advertisement. Listing Particulars will be circulated in the External Statistical Services and copies may be obtained during normal business hours on any weekday (excluding Saturdays) up to and including 4th September, 1985 from:

J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Limited, 120 Cheapside, London EC2V 6DS and Brixton Estate plc, 22-24 Ely Place, London EC1N 6TG

until 23rd August, 1985 only, from The Company Announcements Office, The Stock Exchange, Throgmorton Street, London EC2P 2BT

21st August, 1985

## Uruguay in IMF talks

Montevideo, (Reuters) - The Uruguayan economy minister, Señor Ricardo Zerbino, has left for talks in the United States with International Monetary Fund officials and commercial creditor banks on his country's \$4.6 billion (£3.33 billion) foreign debt.

Señor Zerbino told reporters he had received a favourable report on the state of negotiations from the central bank president Señor Richard Pascale.

## SA banks cut rate

Johannesburg (AP-Dow Jones) - Barclays National Bank South Africa's biggest commercial bank, said yesterday that it will cut its prime lending rate to 19.5 per cent from 21 per cent, with effect from September 2.

Barclays followed three other big South African banks, which earlier yesterday announced prime rate cuts to 19.5 per cent, to come into effect in early September.

The reductions in prime rates came shortly after the South African Reserve Bank yesterday lowered its base lending rates to the banking sector by 1.75 percentage points, a move that represented a significant easing in monetary policy. Barclays also said it will drop its rates on home loans to a top rate of 21.25 per cent from 23.5 per cent.

## MARKET SUMMARY

STOCK MARKETS	
FT Ind Ord	982.2 (+10.1)
FT All Share	632.16 (+5.22)
FT Govt Securities	83.33 (-0.27)
FT-SE 100	1307.1 (+12.2)
Burgars	21.08
Dataseam USM	103.54 (+1.04)
New York	
Dow Jones	1,315.75 (+3.25)
Tokyo	
Nikkei Dow	12,634.05 (-6.0)
Hong Kong	
Hang Seng	1,692.74 (-18.77)
Asterdam	216.1 (+1.5)
Sydney AO	955.9 (+1.7)
Frankfurt	
Commerzbank	1,413.9 (+9.8)
Brussels	
General	331.88 (+13.68)
Paris: CAC	215.8 (-0.1)
Zurich	
SKA General	396.70 (+4.60)
GOLD	
London fixing:	
am \$335.50pm \$334.15	
close \$334.50-\$335.00	(£240.25-240.75)
New York:	
Comex (Latest)	\$335.05

## MAIN PRICE CHANGES

RISERS:	
Monument Oil & Gas	68p +4p
Intervis. Video	7p +1.50p
Logica	180p +28p
Northern	170p +25p
Ldn & Co. Rights	2p +0.25p
Canning (W.)	93p +8p
Asd. Brit. Engg.	5p +0.50p
Real Time Cml.	53p +5p
Berkley & Hay Hill	9p +0.75p
Proimeter	36p +3p
Sharpe (Charles)	546p +45p
Kwik-Fit Hds.	53p +4p
Henderson Adm.	800p +8p
Promotions House	27p +2p
BSR Intl.	68p +8p
Belam Group	183p +13p
Johnson Matthey	121p +11p
Walker & Homer	15p +1p
Hopkinson Hds.	154p +10p
Blundell Permo.	112p +7p
Emress Lighting	240p +15p
Office & Eln.	248p +15p
FALLS:	
Select. TV	7p -1p
Metel Science	7p -1p
CPI Computers	38p -4p
McAlpine (Afred)	248p -18p
Hickson Intl.	358p -27p

## CURRENCIES

London:	
\$: \$1.3887 (-0.0090)	
DM: 3.8597 (-0.0089)	
Sfr: 3.1896 (-0.0030)	
FF: 11.7898 (-0.0033)	
Yen: 329.86 (-1.87)	
E Index: 818 (-0.3)	
New York:	
£: \$1.3900	
DM: 2.7787	
Index: 138.7 (+0.7)	
ECU: £0.57587	
SDR: £0.741870	
INTEREST RATES	
London:	
Bank Base: 11½%	
3-month Interbank 11½%-11¾%	
3-month eligible bills: buying rate 11½%-10¾%	
US:	
Prime Rate 9.50%	
Federal funds 9½%	
3-month Treasury bills 7 14-7 12%	
Long bond 100%-100½%	







STOCK MARKET REPORT

# Bid talk spurs equities to highest for two months

By Derek Pain and Cliff Feltham

Equities enjoyed their best trading session for nine weeks yesterday. In fairly active trading prices moved ahead over a wide front and at the close the FT 30-share index was standing at 982.2 points, a gain of 10.1 points on a day.

The market was helped along by a sudden extension of holiday season takeover gossip which gave some of the old speculative favourites another lease of life.

The latest US pointers, showing the American economy to be in better shape than some had suspected, eroded hopes for an interest rate cut.

Even so, the market remains convinced that base rate cuts should occur next week.

With the US figures taking some of the pressure off the dollar, some of the City's favourite exporters pushed ahead. But government stocks sagged a little as interest hopes receded. They suffered falls of up to 1 1/2%.

Quilter Goodison & Co, the brokers, recommends a sale of Stock Conversion shares which yesterday rose 5p to 54 1/2p. Despite the possible bid signalled by Stockley's 26.5 per cent holding, quilters say the shares look expensive and existing shareholders "should take their not inconsiderable profits and switch elsewhere within the property sector".

One blue chip to attract takeover speculation was Metal Box. American interest sent the price 10p higher to 49 1/2p.

Ti Group eased 5p to 38 1/2p as the intentions of Evered Holdings and supporters continued to create uncertainty.

Vickers, on renewed compensation hopes, rose 10p to 28 1/2p. The new financial package for Johnson Matthey pushed the shares 1 1/2p higher to 12 1/2p.

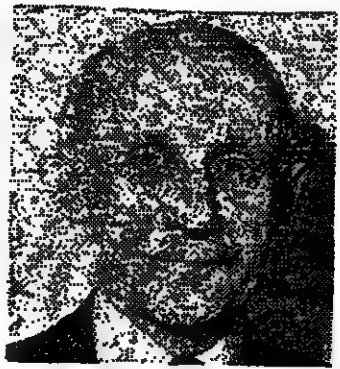
Office and Electronic Machines jumped 15p to 248p as ambitious Mr Greg Hutchings, who has revamped F. H. Tomkins, the engineering group, declared an 8.2 per cent shareholding. F. H. Tomkins is not short of cash and could mount a bid for control of OEM.

Logica, the computer group, scored one of the day's biggest percentage advances as it surged 64p to 21 1/2p on hopes that the American "Lookhead" Corporation group was about to bid.

The group came to the stock market at 220p in October 1983. Since then its shares have been up to almost 450p but have recently been caught up in the high technology drop out and at one time hit 100p. Other US predators have been plugged into Logica recently.

The Logica progress was, however, reduced when the company said it was not involved in bid talks. The shares closed at 180p.

USM-traded Northamer, which supplies computer printers, was also caught up in the



Sir Austin Pearce: British Aerospace chairman

Logica euphoria - jumping 31p to 176p before settling at 170p.

Drink shares enjoyed another cheerful session, helped along by takeover thoughts and beer price increases.

Arthur Bell and Sons, on the departure of the alleged white knight, Rothmans International, gained 5p to 26 1/2p as the feeling grew that the Guinness bid would succeed.

There were indications that Guinness may have picked up a few more Bell shares.

Distillers Co, still the leader of the Scotch whisky industry, advanced 5p to 298 on speculative support.

The brief flirtation between Rothmans International and the besieged Arthur Bell has focused the attention of the market on prospects for the South African controlled cigarette group.

The shares, which touched a low of 116p - their year's high was 200p - went 5p better yesterday at 125p on suggestions that the brief talks with Bell signalled a determination by Rothmans to try to diversify into non-tobacco areas.

Mr Brian McDougall at Grievens Grant and Co, the broker, thought a deal with Arthur Bell would have made sense had Rothmans been able to afford it. "They do need to find another non-tobacco business but their hands are well tied at the moment," he said.

Rothmans recently disappointed with pretax profits of £121.9 million for the year ending March, £30 million lower than the previous year and more than £50 million below market expectations.

Heavy rationalization costs are said to come and the depressed worldwide demand for tobacco coupled with problems at its Canadian brewing offshoot Carling O'Keefe has caused analysts to downgrade forecasts for this year.

Grievens Grant had cut its forecast from £140 million to £125 million. For 1986 the broker now forecasts an outcome of £130.6 million compared with an earlier prediction of £121.5 million. Another broker Phillips and Drew has also cut its forecast for this year from £140 million to £133 million.

Brokers look that BAT Industries looks a better buy at the moment. Intriguingly, there



Sir Derrick Holden-Brown: Allied-Lyons chairman

is talk that the American tobacco group Philip Morris, which owns 30 per cent of Rothmans, had been considering placing its holding. Present problems could set it thinking along the same lines again.

Allied-Lyons, headed by Sir Derrick Holden-Brown, gained 3p to 234p as Elders, the Australian conglomerate, continued to test the market. It is expected that Elders, which has expressed an intention of acquiring a 10 per cent interest in Allied, will shortly announce it has reached 5 per cent.

Elsewhere, British Aerospace, where Sir Austin Pearce is chairman, gained 10p to 373p, still enjoying support from its £200 million-plus Oman deal.

Banks were given a helping hand by the half time figures from Standard Chartered. Insurance shares were also firm.

The gloomy half year summary this week from chemicals group Hickson International, reflecting the increasing pressure on margins, led to a further retreat from the shares, which fell 27p to 35p.

The broking firm of Zoete and Bevan has been steadily

The former supermarket chief, Mr Lee Carter, has been dabbling in the market again, this time lifting his holding in the sports equipment group, M.Y. Dart, from 1.4 million shares to just under two million - a 9.6 per cent stake.

The shares responded with a 2p rise to 29 1/2p. Mr Carter said he had no plans to use the holding for a bid or to raise his investment at the present price. "I've got a few things on the go but I don't go around waving flags. You'll have to wait and see."

downgrading its forecast for this year as it now expects no more than £16 million having looked to £17.3 million at one stage. Last year Hickson made £15 million.

Elsewhere the sector was in fine shape with a particularly strong performance from W. Canning, jumping 8p to 93p. This was viewed as a sharp jump for a stock which usually only moves a couple of pence either way.

The company had hit a peak of 122p when it emerged that Brent Chemicals had picked up a stake, which is subsequently

placed. Brent Chemicals was also in the news yesterday, announcing the £2.9 million acquisition of Wimmis, a manufacturer of printing inks and plastics for the packaging industry. Brent Chemicals' shares were unchanged at 122p on the announcement.

Elsewhere, BOC was 6p better at 284p. Allied Colloids, a couple of pence ahead at 143p, and Laporte gained 8p at 323p. ICI was 6p firmer at 657p.

Newspaper shares continued to respond to take over suggestions. Fleet Holdings, on talk that United Newspapers will be given the all-clear to bid, gained 4p to 328p.

Oils were firm. Saxon Oil gained 50p to 540p on the Enterprise Oil bid terms. Lasso rose 13p to 278p and Ultramar gained 10p to 213p.

Awaiting bid news Baltic rose 15p to 260p and Hendersons Administration jumped 60p to 800p as demand developed in an exceedingly tight market.

Favourable comment lifted Rio Tinto Zinc 20p to 579p. The London traded option market attracted 7,711 deals yesterday, most of them calls.

British Telecom was the most traded company option, achieving 1,212 contracts. Just over 1,000 of the bargains were calls. Rascal Electronics achieved 839 bargains.

TEMPUS

## Politics headache for De Beers

The refusal of the De Beers diamond stockpile to show the slightest inclination to shrink would seem to prove Ian Fleming's assertion that the precious stones are for ever.

While the company claims that a large proportion of the stockpile is effectively work in progress, it can hardly be happy about the soaring financing costs it has to incur. Borrowings rose during the half year, and that, combined with higher interest rates, led to a near 70 per cent increase in the interest bill.

The higher interest charge was one of the reasons why De Beers' interim pretax profits of 530 million rand (£158 million), up from R419 million, failed to live up to analysts' expectations.

With the rand down in value against the dollar by nearly 50 per cent over the last 12 months there was always going to be a substantial translation benefit in these figures. This duly came through, but it was not supported by an underlying improvement in trading.

Again the real disappointment was on the diamond account, which failed to match the sales of what was a very good first half in 1984. If anything the sales trend is up but the graph is not sufficiently steep to encourage much enthusiasm at this stage.

Given the tight grip which De Beers maintains on the world diamond market, it is hard to see the company doing

anything other than weathering the storm. With Zaire now safely back in the Central Selling Organization fold, the company is as self-assured as ever.

The main worry which overhangs the company's share price is, of course, related not to diamonds but to the troubled political situation in South Africa. The price will reflect the extent of those uncertainties. The options are therefore, either to hold on to the investment or, as with other South African companies, to use it as a trading stock, taking advantage of opportunities as they arise.

Like children, few diversifications are good all of the time. For Alfred McAlpine, (formerly Marchwiel), the newer activities of mineral production and property development, having been beneficial to profits in recent years, are now proving a drag on progress.

Ironically, the original construction business is holding its own.

In the six months to April profits fell from £7.4 million to a disappointing £6.7 million before tax. As a result the shares fell yesterday by 18p to 248p.

The minerals division has been hit twice. The South African mining associates failed to increase profits in sterling terms in the first half and could

report a decline in the second half, because of a sharp fall in the rand. At home, the bad winter weather will have reduced quarrying profits by £2 million or so over the year.

Meanwhile the property side which contributed £2.2 million in disposal profits last year, is finding sales hard to come by.

The company says that it may not be able to replace the property disposal profits with growth from elsewhere, although the underlying trend should be slightly upwards.

The growth area is housebuilding, although margins are being squeezed even here.

Housebuilding could take profits to £21 million or so this year, suggesting a p/e of 7. The yield is 6.5 per cent. That may look cheap but other construction companies which have diversified more effectively offer better value.

Standard Chartered is unlikely to keep up quite such a sterling pace in the second half, but there are signs that it is at last beginning to harness its potential. The stockbroker W Greenwell is predicting full-year profits of £286 million which would compare with an adjusted £239 million.

The increase in the interim dividend from 9.5p net to 10.5p suggests a prospective yield, at 47 1/2p, of 9.5p per cent.

The fact that Standard Chartered is accorded and even less glamorous stock market rating than the Midland Bank indicates that it still has its work cut out to convince the City it is going places.

The low rating also leaves it vulnerable to predators and vague rumours persist on this front.

## Standard Chartered PLC

### Interim Statement

The Standard Chartered Group profit before taxation for the half year to 30th June 1985 is £134 million, after taking into account the reduction in May of the Group's interest in Standard Bank Investment Corporation Limited ("Stanbic") of South Africa, which is now accounted for as an associated company.

	Six months ended 30th June 1985	Six months ended 30th June 1984 (restated)*	Twelve months ended 31st December 1984 (restated)*
Profit before taxation:			
- Group excluding Stanbic	115.0	68.6	185.3
- Stanbic	18.8	25.6	54.3
	133.8	94.2	239.6
Profit after taxation and minority interests	60.2	43.7	100.1
Earnings per share	38.7p	28.1p	64.4p
Dividends per share	10.5p	9.5p	28.5p

In announcing the interim results, the Chairman, Lord Barber, said: "The profit before taxation of the Group for the half year to 30th June 1985 increased by 42% compared with the corresponding period in 1984.

These improved results were contributed in the main by three regions: by the U.K. businesses whose performance was outstanding, and by North America and Tropical Africa. Against this, results in Europe, Singapore and Malaysia were disappointing. The results from the rest of the East were in aggregate similar to last year, but with pleasing progress in India and Pakistan. However, Hong Kong did well to maintain profits in the face of the sharp decline in interest rates that has occurred.

In South Africa, Stanbic reported a 25% increase in pre-tax profits, but the weakening of the South African rand has actually produced a reduced contribution

in sterling terms and South Africa now accounts for 14% of Group pre-tax profits. In view of the 18% fall in the value of the rand against sterling in July, the 31st July 1985 rate of R 3.12=£1 has been used to translate the results of, and investment in, Stanbic.

There has been a marked improvement in loan experience in the U.K. and in Tropical Africa, but Singapore, Europe and the Middle East have all had special problems. The aggregate charge for bad and doubtful debts is, however, 24% lower at £46 million, but more than half of the general portion comprises further provision for sovereign risk exposure.

The effect of exchange rate movements on the pre-tax profits of overseas operations has reduced the reported increase in first half profits by approximately £15 million, compared to the first half of 1984, of which £10.6 million relates to the South African rand.

Earnings per share of 38.7 pence are 38% higher than the comparable period of 1984 reflecting the higher level of pre-tax profits whilst the effective tax rate remains broadly unchanged.

In view of the improved results an interim dividend of 10.5 pence per share (1984-9.5 pence) has been declared for payment on 4th October 1985, to shareholders registered on 12th September 1985.

Total assets employed have decreased by £1.6 billion from £28.4 billion to £26.8 billion, due principally to the effect of currency movements; underlying volume growth was some £0.9 billion (3%).

Since the year end, the Group has significantly strengthened its balance sheet by the issue of US\$400 million and £150 million of undated primary capital notes. After taking into account these issues and the recently announced conversion of US\$300 million undated loan capital into primary capital notes, the ratio of primary capital to total assets now stands at 8.1% as against 5.5% at the year end. The free capital ratio has risen to 7.3% from 5.8%.

### Group Results

	Six months ended 30th June 1985 (unaudited)	Six months ended 30th June 1984 (restated)*	Twelve months ended 31st December 1984 (restated)*
Operating profit	£m 142.4	£m 86.0	£m 230.8
Share of profits of:			
Stanbic	18.8	25.6	54.3
Associated companies	17.5	12.2	27.8
	178.7	123.8	312.9
Interest on subordinated loan capital	44.9	29.6	73.3
Profit before taxation	133.8	94.2	239.6
Taxation (Note 4)	68.4	48.4	130.8
Profit after taxation	65.4	45.8	108.8
Minority interests	5.2	2.1	8.7
Profit before extraordinary items	60.2	43.7	100.1
Extraordinary items	—	(13.6)	(26.7)
Profit attributable	60.2	30.1	73.4
Dividends	16.3	14.8	44.3
Profit retained	43.9	15.3	29.1
Earnings per share	38.7p	28.1p	64.4p
Dividends per share	10.5p	9.5p	28.5p
	(Interim)	(Interim)	(Final)

\* For basis of restatement see note 1

### Notes

- On 3rd May 1985 the shareholders of Stanbic approved a 1 for 5 rights issue and, as indicated at the time of the announcement of the issue, the Group did not take up its entitlement. As a result the Group's shareholding has reduced from 53% to 43%. Following this change, the Group's share of the profits of Stanbic has been shown separately and comprises four months at 53% and two months at 43%. The 1984 results have been restated to show Stanbic as if it was an associate on a comparable basis at 53%.
- The charge for bad and doubtful debts comprises:

	Six months ended 30th June 1985	Six months ended 30th June 1984 (restated)	Twelve months ended 31st December 1984 (restated)
Specific	£m 33.6	£m 44.4	£m 88.0
General	12.0	15.9	48.8
	45.6	60.3	136.8
- Regional analysis of profit before taxation (after allocation of central expenses)

	Six months ended 30th June 1985	Six months ended 30th June 1984 (restated)	Twelve months ended 31st December 1984 (restated)
United Kingdom	£m 78.6	£m 27.2	£m 76.9
Europe	(1.8)	0.8	(15.9)
North America	33.4	15.3	57.7
Middle East and South Asia	(1.0)	(0.7)	0.8
Asia Pacific	23.0	40.8	90.4
Tropical Africa	27.7	14.8	38.7
South Africa	18.8	25.6	54.3
Interest on loan capital	(44.9)	(29.6)	(73.3)
	133.8	94.2	239.6
- The charge for taxation, which reflects the estimated effective rate for the year, is based on a U.K. corporation tax rate of 41.25% as provided in the Finance Act 1984, and comprises:

	Six months ended 30th June 1985	Six months ended 30th June 1984 (restated)	Twelve months ended 31st December 1984 (restated)
Company and subsidiaries	£m 51.6	£m 34.1	£m 98.8
Stanbic	8.4	8.9	20.6
Other associated companies	8.4	5.4	11.4
	68.4	48.4	130.8
- The financial information included herein for the twelve months ended 31st December 1984 is based on the full Accounts for 1984 which have been filed with the Registrar of Companies, and on which the Auditors gave an unqualified report.

# Standard Chartered

## Direct banking worldwide



## STOCK EXCHANGE PRICES

## Active trading

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began, Aug 12. Dealings End, Aug 30. Contango Day, Sept 2. Settlement Day, Sept 9.  
 \$ Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days.

THE TIMES  
Portfolio

From your Portfolio card check your eight share price movements. Add them up to give you your overall total. Check this against the daily dividend figure published on this page. If it matches you have won outright or a share of the total daily prize money stated. If you are a winner follow the claim procedure on the back of your card.  
 You must always have your card available when claiming.

No.	Company	Year End or Date
1	BUILDING AND ROADS	
2	Tarmac	
3	Bagnall Brick	
4	Lille (FIC)	
5	Rolland	
6	Bell Bros	
7	Magna & South	
8	Rowland (John)	
9	Rowland (John)	
10	HAT	
11	INDUSTRIALS A-D	
12	Bundell-Penn	
13	Cope Aliman	
14	Broken Hill	
15	De La Rue	
16	BOC	
17	Bowater	
18	BMA	
19	Charter Com	
20	INDUSTRIALS E-Z	
21	Smiths Ind	
22	Yorkshire (FIC)	
23	Williams Hilda	
24	Smith & Nephew	
25	Trifolgar House	
26	Cooper	
27	Woolgate Serv	
28	Warriner (R. K. Int)	
29	Shiloh	
30	Scapa	
31	Supra	
32	Lev	
33	Ford Motor	
34	Canham	
35	Lincs	
36	Imperial	
37	W&A-Fit	
38	General Motor	
39	Dacia (G. Int)	
40	Dewey	

Weekly Dividend

Please make a note of your daily totals for the weekly dividend of £20,000 in Saturday's newspaper.

MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	Weekly Total

1985 High Low Stock Price Change

Company	High	Low	Stock Price	Change
British Funds				

SHORTS (Under Five Years)

Company	High	Low	Stock Price	Change
British Funds				

FIVE TO FIFTEEN YEARS

Company	High	Low	Stock Price	Change
British Funds				

OVER FIFTEEN YEARS

Company	High	Low	Stock Price	Change
British Funds				

UNDATED

Company	High	Low	Stock Price	Change
British Funds				

INDEX-LINKED

Company	High	Low	Stock Price	Change
British Funds				

PROSPECTIVE REAL ESTATE YIELD ON PROPOSED INDEBTEDNESS

Company	High	Low	Stock Price	Change
British Funds				

1985 High Low Company Price Change Div Yld P/E

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
BUILDING AND ROADS								

BUILDING AND ROADS

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
Tarmac			Bagnall Brick					

FINANCE AND LAND

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

FOODS

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

CHEMICALS, PLASTICS

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

CINEMAS AND TV

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

DRAPERY AND STORES

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

INDUSTRIALS A-D

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

ELECTRICALS

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

1985 High Low Company Price Change Div Yld P/E

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
FINANCE AND LAND								

FINANCE AND LAND

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

FOODS

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

CHEMICALS, PLASTICS

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

CINEMAS AND TV

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

DRAPERY AND STORES

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

INDUSTRIALS A-D

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

ELECTRICALS

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

INDUSTRIALS E-Z

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

1985 High Low Company Price Change Div Yld P/E

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
INDUSTRIALS E-Z								

INDUSTRIALS E-Z

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

OVERSEAS TRADERS

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

PAPER, PRINTING, ADVERT'G

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

PROPERTY

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

SHIPPING

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

SHOES AND LEATHER

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

TEXTILES

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

TOBACCO

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

1985 High Low Company Price Change Div Yld P/E

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
OVERSEAS TRADERS								

OVERSEAS TRADERS

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

PAPER, PRINTING, ADVERT'G

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

PROPERTY

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

SHIPPING

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

SHOES AND LEATHER

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

TEXTILES

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

TOBACCO

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

INDUSTRIALS E-Z

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

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OIL

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

OVERSEAS TRADERS

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

PAPER, PRINTING, ADVERT'G

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

PROPERTY

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

SHIPPING

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								

SHOES AND LEATHER

Company	High	Low	Company	Price	Change	Div	Yld	P/E
British Funds								



# REJECT THE GUINNESS OFFER

## Here's why

**BELL'S  
has growth  
potential**

**BELL'S  
is a sound  
investment**

- \* BELL'S had 4.3 per cent by volume of total Scotch Whisky industry exports to the ten largest export markets (excluding the U.S.A.) during calendar 1984. In calendar 1982, our share was only 3.5 per cent. There is substantial scope for profitable growth abroad as BELL'S moves towards the 20 per cent market share which BELL'S has already achieved in the U.K.
- \* BELL'S is moving ahead in the U.S.A. - the acquisition of Wellington Importers, the hiring of key personnel and the promotional expenditure have all been necessary steps towards future success.
- \* The newly reopened Piccadilly Hotel can again contribute to profits. BELL'S is determined to maximise profitability and capital appreciation from its hotels business.
- \* BELL'S has a record of strong cash flow. Future cash flow will be available to invest in new sources of profits.

- \* BELL'S ordinary shares have an above-average dividend yield. At the Guinness paper offer value of 270p, BELL'S shares have a dividend yield of 4.23 per cent based on the dividend forecast of 8p (net) per ordinary share for 1984/85. That is a higher yield than shown by the FT-Actuaries Industrial Group (which is 4.03 per cent) and is higher than the yield on Guinness ordinary stock units, which is 3.80 per cent.
- \* BELL'S is forecasting a further increase of not less than 15 per cent in dividends for the current financial year.
- \* The average price earnings multiple of industrial company shares is 12.92. With that multiple applied to non-hotel profits alone, the value of a BELL'S share would be 210p with the value of the hotels in the price for nothing.
- \* The BELL'S team of Board and management remains dedicated to the successful growth of the BELL'S business.

(a) The source of the figures for total Scotch Whisky industry exports to the ten largest export markets excluding the U.S.A. was the Scotch Whisky Association.  
(b) The statement of BELL'S strong cash flow is based on the net cash inflow from the on-going businesses of BELL'S, before acquisitions of fixed assets and investments and excluding proceeds from disposals, over the three years ended 30th June, 1984, of £58.1 million.  
(c) The value of Guinness' paper offer of 270p per BELL'S share was based on the middle market closing price of Guinness ordinary stock units of 271p as shown in The Stock Exchange Daily Official List dated 16th August, 1985 (being the latest practicable date before publication of this

advertisement) and by valuing the proposed 81 per cent convertible loan stock of Guinness at par.  
(d) The source of the average price earnings multiple of industrial company shares was the FT-Actuaries Industrial Group Index on 16th August, 1985. The earnings per share to which this multiple was applied were the estimated profits after taxation and preference dividends of the Non-Hotels Group set out in the letter dated 5th August, 1985, divided by the existing issued ordinary share capital of BELL'S.  
(e) The yield on Guinness ordinary stock units is based on the forecast dividend of 7.2p (net) for the year ending 30th September, 1985 and the price of Guinness ordinary stock units calculated in accordance with paragraph (c) above.

# IGNORE THE GUINNESS SLOGANS

**The Guinness bid worth 245p cash or  
270p in paper IS NOT ENOUGH**

**Guinness' publicity masks its basic weaknesses  
in business and management methods**

**REJECT THE GUINNESS OFFER  
RETAIN BELL'S FOR YOURSELVES**



stability to the sport in a city where  
Park, if both clubs win their first  
round matches.







## RACING: COMMANCHE RUN PRODUCES ANOTHER UPSET IN GOLD CUP

## Kazaroun looks a class above Ebor opposition

By Mandarin (Michael Phillips)

After his emphatic eight-length victory in the group three Gordon Stakes at Goodwood, last month, Kazaroun is named to give Michael Stoute and Walter Swinburn their second taste of success in the Ebor Handicap at York this afternoon, five years after they won it first with Shalesbury.

If Kazaroun is as good as he looked at Goodwood, he should win this afternoon, on ground that he relishes, with precisely the same weight that Crazy carried to victory 12 months ago. Crazy went on to finish fourth in the St Leger, less than two lengths behind the winner, and at Goodwood Kazaroun looked in that sort of class.

Even allowing for the possibility that Skaramanga and Khorzar might have been below par in the Gordon Stakes, the way Kazaroun completely and utterly outclassed Kamakura and Mac Reef and left them for dead in the straight at Goodwood, suggested to me that he had improved dramatically within the space of a couple of months, and was well above average. They often say that you should treat the form of a conditions race such as the Gordon Stakes somewhat warily when analysing a handicap and it was with that thought at the back of my mind that I asked Stoute a few pertinent questions about Kazaroun recently.

At the end of our conversation I was left with the firm impression that his Gordon Stakes victory was not a flash in the pan; that he had worked to the requisite standard at home before and had since, and that he will take a deal of beating this afternoon. Also, Kazaroun's pedigree, allied to the

Pat Eddery: chance of treble at York

at York

fact that he has shown he goes well on this sort of ground, is further encouragement.

Yesterday, George Robinson, our Newmarket Correspondent, echoed this sentiment. He was most impressed, he told me, with the way that Kazaroun worked there on Saturday, and he, too, rates him the best of the day. So I take Kazaroun without hesitation to win from the Goodwood Cup runner-up, Kublaib, Lemhill, and Rhudest.

His stable and travelling companion, Shadard, has a sound chance of making this a most memorable day in the lives of not only Stoute and Swinburn but also their owner, the Aga Khan, by winning the Great Voltigeur Stakes. After running away with fairly moderate races at Sandown and Flockstone, Shadard was runner-up to Shernazari in the Alycidon Stakes at Goodwood on softish ground. But, as anyone who was at Newbury last Saturday will testify, he

cannot have been disgraced that day, because Shernazari is very smart individual these days, as his latest victory in the Geoffrey Freer Stakes bears out.

Now that Petoski has been withdrawn, the nub of Shernazari's opposition comprises Damister and Infamy, who finished third and fourth in the Irish Derby, and Mango Express, who would have also run in that classic, had he not escaped from the stalls and bolted before the start. I saw Mango Express looking none the worse for that unhappy experience, and working really well on the course at Salisbury last Thursday after racing had finished there.

Otherwise, it should pay to follow the fortunes of Pat Eddery who has an obvious chance of landing a treble on Pettigale (2.30), Storm Star (3.45) and Welsh Note (4.45). Pettigale, my selection for the Singapore Airlines Non Stop Handicap, has finished second in his last two races, to Orojaya and Petrovich. When one considers that those two have achieved in the meantime, that was no disgrace.

However, it is only right to point out that Pettigale will be meeting La Tuerta on 2lb worse terms than when they clashed last at Goodwood.

The Scottish Equitable Gimcrack Stakes is not what it promised to be, due to the withdrawal, yesterday, of Green Dew, Nomination, and Wast Touch. Their absence has made it easier for Storm Star to remain unbeaten. Welsh Note, one of her talented stable companions at Kingsclere, boasts a record to match her chance in the Prince of Wales's Stakes.

## Piggott's return a masterly triumph

Lester Piggott was cheered to the echo after winning his fourth Benson and Hedges Gold Cup on Commanche Run yesterday. Making the final appearance of his legendary career in the centre of the opening afternoon of York's magnificent August meeting, the 49-year-old maestro rode an inspired tactical race on last year's St Leger winner to foil the odds of 5-2 laid on Oh So Sharp.

The applause started as Piggott passed the winning post. It continued as the 11-times champion jockey rode Commanche Run back in triumph to the unsaddling enclosure. But the biggest ovation was reserved for the moment when he stepped forward to receive the trophy awarded to the winning rider.

Surprisingly, Piggott had set a slow early gallop as he made his first appearance in the saddle in this country since his victory on Black Hunter at Sandown on July 6. The moment of truth arrived as soon as the field swung into the straight. Commanche Run quickened to take a decisive advantage.

Oh So Sharp and Triptych had no answer, to this burst of acceleration and both Steve Carter and Curtis Ritchie were immediately hard at work. To her eternal credit the filly kept battling away, showing the same courage that has already won her the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks and once her season-old opponent, Lester Piggott, at Ascot. But at the line after a fight between three classic winners of two generations, Commanche Run had three-quarters of a length's lead over Oh So Sharp, with Triptych finishing four lengths away, third.

This victory further consolidated Luca Cuman's already considerable reputation as a trainer of the highest calibre. In his handling of Ivan Allen's pair of yearlings, the 36-year-old Italian-born former amateur rider has not only demonstrated considerable patience. He has also justified his courageous pre-season

judgement that Commanche Run possessed sufficient speed to make his presence felt in this company over 10 furlongs.

I suggested to Lester before he stepped forward to receive the trophy that he should not go too far early on, "he said afterwards, "He agreed, as a strong early pace would obviously have played into the hands of Oh So Sharp. Commanche Run will now go for the Phoenix Champion Stakes. Depending on how he gets on there, either the Dubai Champion Stakes or the Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe will be his next objective.

A million dollar bonus, donated by York, Phoenix Park and Newmarket, awaits the owner of the first horse to win all three mile and a quarter races.

Paddock inspections suggested that Oh So Sharp had lost some of the magnificent conditions that had

previously made her the cynosure of all eyes in the parade rings at Epsom and Ascot. But commanche was quick to defend his champion. "There's nothing wrong with the form. It stands up all the way round. After all, Triptych finished four lengths away and the others were all well beaten."

Heary Cecil, Sheikh Mohammed and Cantheon, on the other hand, all felt that the three-year-old had lost some of her early season sparkle. "She couldn't quicken when the race was in the money," said the five-times champion trainer said. Confirming Cecil's opinion, the reigning champion jockey commented: "The slow gallop was apparent and there was nothing I could do about it, as she can't go to the front too soon. Don't forget, she's been on the go since the spring."

Later in the afternoon, Cuman announced that he had booked Cantheon to partner Free Green in the Buxtehude Million in Chicago on Sunday.

Oh So Sharp became the sixth of nine odds-on favourites to fail in a 14-year history of the Benson and Hedges Gold Cup. And those who had the temerity to lay odds on soft ground fared little better when Helen Street could finish only third behind Sally Brown and Kallaki in the supporting group one. Yorkshire was the only gelding to make the place, finishing fourth behind the three-year-old.

At the Curragh, Sally Brown had only finished fourth behind Helen Street in the Irish Oaks. "She didn't travel over well and then, they

davdled in the race," the jockey said. "So the gunner and I agreed we had to make a lot of use of her stamina today." The Prix Vermelle at Longchamp on September 15 is now a likely target for Sally Brown.

Stoute and Swinburn had earlier initiated a double when Bourbon Boy gained handsome compensation for his bad luck in running at Ascot when only fifth behind Baller Champ, when springing clear of Lhasa to record his fifth win of the season for Sheikh Mohammed.

The listed Acorn Stakes resulted in a narrow victory for Native Wizard when Tony Murray drove the two-year-old past the first half a length in front of Huntingdale, Tom Jones trains the Irish colt for Sheikh Mohammed's brother, Hamdan Al Maktoum.

4.55 FRANK STONE STAKES (3-y-o; £2,632; 8f) (8)  
1 0001 DIAN FLOWER A Jervis 5-11 D Nicholls 4  
2 0002 HIGHLAND IMAGE (D) R Armstrong 5-8 G Sexton 4  
3 0003 CRYSTAL (D) D Egan 5-11 A Kesteron 4  
4 0004 EVER SO (D) (D) M C Reavey 5-12 N Day 4  
5 0005 LAD OF HONOUR (D) B Hobbs 5-10 D Beyer 4  
6 0006 FINE JACK (D) R Mearns 5-7 A Hile 4  
1984: Green Ruby 5-4 Whitcomb (5-2) A Jervis 5-11

2.15 BOTTOM BROTHERS STAKES (Ladies' race; £1,382; 1m 6f) (9 runners)  
1 2222 OBERHEIDE Mace 4-10-0 Jester 7  
2 2223 BARRY DUFFY Jester 5-10-0 Jester 7  
3 2115 BLOOMFIELD (D) M Jester 5-10-0 Jester 7  
1984: Green Ruby 5-4 Whitcomb (5-2) A Jervis 5-11

4.15 HALL QUAY MAIDEN FILLES STAKES (Div 1; 2-y-o; £226; 7f) (12)  
1 0001 CLAP YOUR HANDS G Hutter 5-11 R Carter 7  
2 0002 DASA QUEEN A Jervis 5-11 D Nicholls 4  
3 0003 OLIVIA ENCORE A Armstrong 5-11 D Nicholls 4  
4 0004 PANDORA PRINCESS K Ivory 5-11 G Morgan 12  
5 0005 GREENHILL S G M Patten 5-11 G Morgan 12  
6 0006 HIGHEST NOTE G M Patten 5-11 G Morgan 12  
7 0007 HIGHEST NOTE G M Patten 5-11 G Morgan 12  
8 0008 HIGHEST NOTE G M Patten 5-11 G Morgan 12  
9 0009 HIGHEST NOTE G M Patten 5-11 G Morgan 12  
10 0010 HIGHEST NOTE G M Patten 5-11 G Morgan 12  
11 0011 HIGHEST NOTE G M Patten 5-11 G Morgan 12  
12 0012 HIGHEST NOTE G M Patten 5-11 G Morgan 12  
1984: Green Ruby 5-4 Whitcomb (5-2) A Jervis 5-11

4.45 EYE MAIDEN APPRENTICE STAKES (3-y-o; £1,163; 1m) (12)  
1 0001 REDWOOD D W Chapman 5-8 A Lush 5  
2 0002 BALLYMOR D W Chapman 5-8 A Lush 5  
3 0003 TAYLOR TAYLOR B Hobbs 5-10 D Beyer 4  
4 0004 TAYLOR TAYLOR B Hobbs 5-10 D Beyer 4  
5 0005 ARABIAN MOON B Shearer 5-11 C Wray 5  
6 0006 CHAMP PARCHMENT B Armstrong 5-11 A Hile 4  
1984: Green Ruby 5-4 Whitcomb (5-2) A Jervis 5-11

6.15 COBHAM FILLES HANDICAP (£1,376; 1m 3f) (11)  
1 0001 PINCHER CAROLINE H Thomson 5-11 K Senior 4  
2 0002 HENRI SHAKI G Thomson 5-11 K Senior 4  
3 0003 HENRI SHAKI G Thomson 5-11 K Senior 4  
4 0004 HENRI SHAKI G Thomson 5-11 K Senior 4  
5 0005 HENRI SHAKI G Thomson 5-11 K Senior 4  
6 0006 HENRI SHAKI G Thomson 5-11 K Senior 4  
7 0007 HENRI SHAKI G Thomson 5-11 K Senior 4  
8 0008 HENRI SHAKI G Thomson 5-11 K Senior 4  
9 0009 HENRI SHAKI G Thomson 5-11 K Senior 4  
10 0010 HENRI SHAKI G Thomson 5-11 K Senior 4  
11 0011 HENRI SHAKI G Thomson 5-11 K Senior 4  
12 0012 HENRI SHAKI G Thomson 5-11 K Senior 4  
1984: Green Ruby 5-4 Whitcomb (5-2) A Jervis 5-11

5.40 HALL QUAY MAIDEN FILLES STAKES (Div II; £226; 7f) (12)  
1 0001 ARGAL'S A Jervis 5-11 D Nicholls 4  
2 0002 ARGAL'S A Jervis 5-11 D Nicholls 4  
3 0003 ARGAL'S A Jervis 5-11 D Nicholls 4  
4 0004 ARGAL'S A Jervis 5-11 D Nicholls 4  
5 0005 ARGAL'S A Jervis 5-11 D Nicholls 4  
6 0006 ARGAL'S A Jervis 5-11 D Nicholls 4  
7 0007 ARGAL'S A Jervis 5-11 D Nicholls 4  
8 0008 ARGAL'S A Jervis 5-11 D Nicholls 4  
9 0009 ARGAL'S A Jervis 5-11 D Nicholls 4  
10 0010 ARGAL'S A Jervis 5-11 D Nicholls 4  
11 0011 ARGAL'S A Jervis 5-11 D Nicholls 4  
12 0012 ARGAL'S A Jervis 5-11 D Nicholls 4  
1984: Green Ruby 5-4 Whitcomb (5-2) A Jervis 5-11

7.0 VIRGIN ATLANTIC NURSERY HANDICAP (2-y-o; £1,727; 7f) (5)  
1 0001 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
2 0002 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
3 0003 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
4 0004 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
5 0005 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
1984: Green Ruby 5-4 Whitcomb (5-2) A Jervis 5-11

5.40 EBF FINDON STAKES (2-y-o & 3-y-o; £1,335; 8f)  
1 0001 CYRANO DE BERGERAC G Royal Coach 6.30  
2 0002 CYRANO DE BERGERAC G Royal Coach 6.30  
3 0003 CYRANO DE BERGERAC G Royal Coach 6.30  
4 0004 CYRANO DE BERGERAC G Royal Coach 6.30  
5 0005 CYRANO DE BERGERAC G Royal Coach 6.30  
1984: Green Ruby 5-4 Whitcomb (5-2) A Jervis 5-11

6.30 VIRGIN ATLANTIC NURSERY HANDICAP (2-y-o; £1,727; 7f) (5)  
1 0001 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
2 0002 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
3 0003 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
4 0004 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
5 0005 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
1984: Green Ruby 5-4 Whitcomb (5-2) A Jervis 5-11

6.30 VIRGIN ATLANTIC NURSERY HANDICAP (2-y-o; £1,727; 7f) (5)  
1 0001 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
2 0002 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
3 0003 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
4 0004 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
5 0005 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
1984: Green Ruby 5-4 Whitcomb (5-2) A Jervis 5-11

6.30 VIRGIN ATLANTIC NURSERY HANDICAP (2-y-o; £1,727; 7f) (5)  
1 0001 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
2 0002 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
3 0003 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
4 0004 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
5 0005 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
1984: Green Ruby 5-4 Whitcomb (5-2) A Jervis 5-11

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1 0001 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
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3 0003 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
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5 0005 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
1984: Green Ruby 5-4 Whitcomb (5-2) A Jervis 5-11

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1 0001 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
2 0002 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
3 0003 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
4 0004 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
5 0005 DEADPOOL M Jervis 5-8 G Raymond 5  
1984: Green Ruby 5-4 Whitcomb (5-2) A Jervis 5-11

## YORK

[Televised: 2.30, 3.10, 3.45, 4.15]

Going: good to soft

Draw advantages: 5f-6f, low numbers best

2.00 ROUSSELL STAKES (2-y-o; £5,844; 8f) (23 runners)

100 0001 BAKTERGATE Hippocras Racing M W Eddery 5-11 M Hindley 5 10  
101 0002 CLASS HOPPER (T) T W Eddery 5-11 S P Griffiths 5 17  
102 0003 POLKOWOOD (D) P Serrano R Siddle 5-11 M Hindley 5 10  
103 0004 GAYWAY LAD (D) Ryan C Tinker 5-11 M Hindley 5 10  
104 0005 HERB ROBERT (D) Pochterman W Hastings 5-11 W Carson 12  
105 0006 NERIS SERRA (M Jervis) 5-11 W Carson 12  
106 0007 LONDON CONTACT (D) (D) M Eddery 5-11 M Hindley 5 10  
107 0008 NERIS SERRA (M Jervis) 5-11 W Carson 12  
108 0009 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
109 0010 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
110 0011 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
111 0012 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
112 0013 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
113 0014 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
114 0015 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
115 0016 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
116 0017 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
117 0018 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
118 0019 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
119 0020 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
120 0021 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
121 0022 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
122 0023 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
123 0024 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
124 0025 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
125 0026 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
126 0027 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
127 0028 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
128 0029 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
129 0030 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
130 0031 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
131 0032 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
132 0033 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
133 0034 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
134 0035 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
135 0036 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
136 0037 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
137 0038 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
138 0039 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
139 0040 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
140 0041 SHAPESHIFTER (D) (D) Tinker 5-11 W Carson 12  
1984: Green Ruby 5-4 Whitcomb (5-2) A Jervis 5-11

2.30 SCOTTISH EQUITABLE GIMCRACK STAKES (Group II; 2-y-o; £35,334; 6f) (8)  
1 0001 DEE-JAY-ESS (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
2 0002 DEE-JAY-ESS (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
3 0003 DEE-JAY-ESS (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
4 0004 DEE-JAY-ESS (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
5 0005 DEE-JAY-ESS (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
6 0006 DEE-JAY-ESS (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
7 0007 DEE-JAY-ESS (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
8 0008 DEE-JAY-ESS (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
1984: Green Ruby 5-4 Whitcomb (5-2) A Jervis 5-11

4.15 GREAT VOLTIGEUR STAKES (Group I; 3-y-o colts; £30,969; 1m 4f) (8)  
1 0001 DANIEL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
2 0002 DANIEL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
3 0003 DANIEL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
4 0004 DANIEL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
5 0005 DANIEL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
6 0006 DANIEL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
7 0007 DANIEL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
8 0008 DANIEL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
1984: Green Ruby 5-4 Whitcomb (5-2) A Jervis 5-11

4.45 PRINCE OF WALES'S STAKES (2-y-o; £2,421; 5f) (12)  
1 0001 ATALL ATALL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
2 0002 ATALL ATALL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
3 0003 ATALL ATALL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
4 0004 ATALL ATALL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
5 0005 ATALL ATALL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
6 0006 ATALL ATALL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
7 0007 ATALL ATALL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
8 0008 ATALL ATALL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
9 0009 ATALL ATALL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
10 0010 ATALL ATALL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
11 0011 ATALL ATALL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
12 0012 ATALL ATALL (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
1984: Green Ruby 5-4 Whitcomb (5-2) A Jervis 5-11

5.15 FALMOUTH HANDICAP (£4,400; 1m 1f) (12)  
1 0001 ADVANCE (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
2 0002 ADVANCE (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
3 0003 ADVANCE (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
4 0004 ADVANCE (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
5 0005 ADVANCE (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
6 0006 ADVANCE (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
7 0007 ADVANCE (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
8 0008 ADVANCE (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
9 0009 ADVANCE (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
10 0010 ADVANCE (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
11 0011 ADVANCE (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
12 0012 ADVANCE (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
1984: Green Ruby 5-4 Whitcomb (5-2) A Jervis 5-11

6.30 TOTE-EBOR HANDICAP (£41,580; 1m 1f) (19)  
1 0001 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
2 0002 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
3 0003 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
4 0004 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
5 0005 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
6 0006 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
7 0007 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
8 0008 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
9 0009 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
10 0010 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
11 0011 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
12 0012 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
13 0013 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
14 0014 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
15 0015 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
16 0016 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
17 0017 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
18 0018 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
19 0019 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
1984: Green Ruby 5-4 Whitcomb (5-2) A Jervis 5-11

6.30 TOTE-EBOR HANDICAP (£41,580; 1m 1f) (19)  
1 0001 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
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3 0003 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
4 0004 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
5 0005 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
6 0006 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
7 0007 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
8 0008 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
9 0009 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
10 0010 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
11 0011 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
12 0012 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
13 0013 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
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18 0018 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
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1 0001 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
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6 0006 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
7 0007 LEADURON (D) (D) M Hindley 5 10  
8 00







# LA CRÈME DE LA CRÈME

Trade 01-278 9161/5

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Telex: 887374 Fax 01-588 9216

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Recruitment Consultants

**NIFS & RUFFS**  
£9,500 + mortgage

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Recruitment Consultants

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£13,000

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West End Office  
**ANGELA MORTIMER**  
Recruitment Consultants

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Recruitment Consultants

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We insist on quality not quantity, selecting only those who can survive and drive at the highest levels and in the most rewarding environment.

Join our high calibre team and you can look forward to working with people who put your first, not only in the pay, support and career advice we can provide, but by finding the opening that's really right for you.

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Please call Alison Grotty on 404 8344

**SECRETARY TO Leisure Industry c.£10,000**

One of the UK's newest, but most successful groups seeks an enthusiastic and highly efficient Secretary to their young Managing Director. An interesting and varied role, you will be involved in all aspects of his work, from liaising with people at all levels to arranging meetings. Working from prestigious offices in the West End, you should have excellent organisational abilities with good shorthand typing, a modern outlook and a sense of humour. Smart, sociable and flexible, you will ideally have worked in the leisure/hospitality/service industries. Ring.

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LEADING COSMETICS or FINANCE: We have 1 challenging role for a highly motivated and energetic person in their mid 20's. You will be expected to use your initiative and administrative abilities to help you to take on more responsibility as the job and time on more responsibility as you learn the business. Telephone liaison is an essential aspect of 2 of these vacancies which include work as Personal and Marketing departments. All 3 open on basis of the first best person suits at 50/50, and experience on WP would be useful. Salary: £9,000 - £9,750 - various benefits.

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RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

**Recruitment**

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Reporting to an EXCEPTIONAL Financial Director in a busy, professional company. If you are mature, experienced and efficient, aged 27+, ring:

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Dynamic sounding partner of this City property company is seeking a well educated and energetic person to assist him in his business. Must be well educated and well organised with the ability to deal with a wide range of clients and a proven track record at senior level. Excellent package.

**People Business £9,000+ Free travel**

If you enjoy the world of people and a free appointment has been created within this very famous organisation. Location City. You will be working with a person with good skills, discipline and a proven track record. The person will be required. Superb opportunity.

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(Rec. Cons.)

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A leading law firm seeks a smart, personable receptionist to greet visitors to their lovely offices and direct them to their rooms. Duties include a share in the running of a successful business.

**Bernardine of Bond St.**  
No. 55, next door to Fenwick's  
01-629 1204

**MEDIUM MADNESS £8,500**

Capitalise on your personality and experience to take over the complete organisation of the Central London based Advertising Executive, setting up systems, supervising junior staff, charming clients and media contacts. Rusty shorthand, 50 typ. WP knowledge.

Call Di Warren: 01-589 5622  
Jesse Graham Partnership (Rec Cons.)

**TEMPORARIES WITH LANGUAGE SKILLS**

Matching skilled secretaries to jobs that require fluency in a foreign language is our forte. Whether they are needed permanently or on a temporary basis. Call us now if you have secretarial and language skills and are ready for interesting temporary work in London or a long term job abroad.

174 New Bond Street, W1  
**International Secretaries**  
01-497 1103

**FLAIR FOR FRENCH c.£9,500**

When you join the fast-paced environment of the successful French bank, you will be based in the Corporate Finance Division where you will assist in a PA capacity. Young and from work-proven and cross-training will be given. Languages are a plus and would be used from time to time. If you have a good education, 6 months plus work experience and would enjoy a challenge, call 01-606 1611 or 724 0171.

**DRAKE PERSONNEL**

**Bi-lingual Secretary ENGLISH/FRENCH**

Small very busy international office in Central London concerned with marine and oil/bank seeks enthusiastic bi-lingual Secretary. Good typing speeds & sense of humour essential.

Excellent Salary  
For details ring 242 9927  
Oslo & Paris Commissions

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**Crone Corkill**  
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**CHRISTINE WATSON LTD.**  
124, Wigmore Street, London, W1

**Property £10,000**

Dynamic sounding partner of this City property company is seeking a well educated and energetic person to assist him in his business. Must be well educated and well organised with the ability to deal with a wide range of clients and a proven track record at senior level. Excellent package.

**People Business £9,000+ Free travel**

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01-935 8235  
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Trade 01-278 9161/5

### SENIOR PERSONAL ASSISTANT

**SALARY £12,000 PA + CO CAR**

The Chairman of a large international holding company based in W.I. is seeking an alert, fast-thinking, Senior PA with management experience as well as excellent administrative and secretarial skills.

A career-minded, flexible, self-motivated person is required for this varied and demanding position.

Apply to Ms C. M. HULL,  
ALCRAP HOLDINGS LTD.,  
12a Goldera Square, London, W1R 3AF  
(No Agencies Please)

### Secretary/PA

**to £10,000**

Secretary/PA required to work for Managing Director of leading wine and spirit importers. Usual skills required together with ability to work on own initiative in busy but friendly environment. Please apply in writing with C.V.

R. H. Walters, Matthew Clark & Sons Ltd.,  
183-185 Central St.,  
London EC1V 8DR.

### PA

**£11,000 pa**

A demanding but very involved job working for a substantial international trading company. You will be assisting two key directors who work closely together in setting up large deals. Both are in their mid 30s. They are totally involved in their work and require a secretarial secretary to complete the picture. You will be capable of working under pressure using your initiative and taking responsibility. This is a job for somebody who enjoys a 'hard-pan' situation. 100/60 hrs. 24-28 years. Excellent office and work environment.

MacBlain & Associates Ltd  
Recruitment Consultants  
130 Regent Street, London W1

### P.A. TO DIV. HEAD

**£10,000**

One of the largest, most prestigious American investment banks requires a P.A. to the Head of International Division.

He is abroad frequently and expects his travel arrangements and expenses to be organised smoothly, efficiently and on time.

You will already have a 'feel' for the City in order to function effectively in his absence; self-motivated and hard working; business correspondence excellent.

WP & language skills would be a distinct advantage, and shorthand typing will be 100-60 standard.

The successful 25-35 year old will enjoy pleasant office near Bank and excellent benefits.

01-499 9175  
16 Hammer Lane, London, W1.  
(Recruitment Consultants)

### £8,000 COMMERCIAL BREAKS

**Age 21+**

Keen to know about the making of TV Commercials? Like the chance to get into the film world? We can offer you just that rare opportunity!

You will be working for the International Marketing Director of a company, part of a major UK Group, which specialises in the making of TV Commercials for some of the leading International Airlines.

You will assist him in organising and running efficiently the London Office, provide him with secretarial support, organise travel and hotel reservations, liaise with clients and ensure that suppliers' deadlines are met. There is also scope for some research work.

We are looking for someone who is presentable, articulate with an excellent telephone manner, who has at least one year's secretarial experience. Skills 10/50.

**01-437 8331**  
**Finesse**  
APPOINTMENTS LTD

### La Crème

SECRETARIAL RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

### COLLEGE LEAVER SECRETARY

**To £7,500 p.a. + Excellent Benefits Package**

Successful, young, service, with prestigious SW1 offices, requires a Short-hand Secretary to assist a dynamic team ideal for a mature College Leaver or a person with one year's experience seeking a change. WP training given and opportunity to handle reception of visitors. Promotional prospects are excellent. Please contact Rosalie Prescott.

01-838 4086

### PA-BRENTFORD

**£10,000**

Join this highly successful fast moving N-tech company as a PA to the Managing Director. This position will be providing a true PA Service to both men, being able to meet and liaise with clients responsible for all administrative matters. You should be aged 25-30 with a lively outgoing personality. Superbly motivated office. Good benefits.

Please call 434 4512  
**Crone Corkill**  
Recruitment Consultants  
88 Regent St, W1

### COLLEGE LEAVER GRAD FOR PUBLISHING

Stratford PA opportunity for your brightness and intelligence. Assist the MD in a small friendly firm of publishing. You will be responsible for a wide range of administrative and clerical duties. You should be aged 25-30 with a lively outgoing personality. Superbly motivated office. Good benefits.

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### MORE THAN JUST A SEC

**£10,000**

Our client is a young senior partner with a well-established firm of accountants in the City. The position is a full-time, permanent one. You will be responsible for a wide range of administrative and clerical duties. You should be aged 25-30 with a lively outgoing personality. Superbly motivated office. Good benefits.

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MacBlain & Associates Ltd  
Recruitment Consultants  
130 Regent Street, London W1

### P.A. WITH STYLE

**£10,000**

This position as the Senior PA to a successful businessman in a dynamic company will offer you a chance to use your initiative and organisational skills to assist in the day-to-day running of the company. You will be responsible for a wide range of administrative and clerical duties. You should be aged 25-30 with a lively outgoing personality. Superbly motivated office. Good benefits.

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### WANTED BY THE LAW

The large firm of solicitors in EC4 has two vacancies for top legal secretaries to work in the Property and the Corporate and Commercial departments. You must have a flexible attitude to your work and be an efficient administrator. April 2005, standard 100-60, salary by legal experience. Salary £8,500 and benefits include free lunch.

Please ring 268 3535  
**Crone Corkill**  
Recruitment Consultants  
18 Eldon Street, EC2

### £10,500 The professionals

Not counter-intuitive but accounts as a PA to the senior partner of a large city firm. You are 30's, enjoy administration, are able to compose your own correspondence (preferred), are not over-ambitious and to supervise staff.

01-377 8606 City  
01-438 7001 West End

**Secretaries Plus**  
The Secretarial Consultants

### SALES/ADMIN IN HIGH-TECH

**£8,500**

Here's your chance to move out of the office and into the world of high-tech. You will be responsible for a wide range of administrative and clerical duties. You should be aged 25-30 with a lively outgoing personality. Superbly motivated office. Good benefits.

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88 Regent St, W1

### PA/SEC 21-24 (100/50)

2 yrs. minimum experience in clerical/personal, self-reliant and smart for young man. Prominent position. City working conditions. Excellent benefits.

Phone: 437 8478 or 734 3788  
133 Oxford St. sec 2088.  
**MILLER/MCNISH**

### COLLEGE LEAVER

**£6,500**

A major computer company seeks a well educated, young college leaver to act as a PA to the Managing Director. This position will be providing a true PA Service to both men, being able to meet and liaise with clients responsible for all administrative matters. You should be aged 25-30 with a lively outgoing personality. Superbly motivated office. Good benefits.

Please call 434 4512  
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Recruitment Consultants  
88 Regent St, W1

### Office Administrator

**to £10,000**

City Solicitors seek enthusiastic administrator. Must have professional approach with sound knowledge of office procedures & proven supervisory ability. Salary negotiable according to age & experience.

Write with full employment history to:  
The Partnership Secretary  
101 Oldbuck, 2a, Colindale Avenue, London EC3A 7LP  
(NO AGENCIES PLEASE)

### CORONETS TO CUTLERY

You are 30+ and have a legal/computer secretary background. You will be responsible for a wide range of administrative and clerical duties. You should be aged 25-30 with a lively outgoing personality. Superbly motivated office. Good benefits.

Please call 434 4512  
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Recruitment Consultants  
88 Regent St, W1

### COVENT GARDEN

Two persons in the company and commercial department of a small friendly firm of solicitors find themselves without secretaries.

Applicants will find:  
Audio & Video Processing skills essential  
Ability to work on own initiative, advantageous  
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Salary range £8,250 - £9,000  
Apply to Lisa Webb & Co.  
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**£10,800 + M.S.**

An Executive Director in the Marketing Department of the City Merchant Bank needs a P.A. with excellent German. You will need to speak 100/60 and a good telephone manner for your national secretarial duties, and will also be involved in some research and statistical work. If you are aged 25-30 with some WP experience.

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### DRAKE PERSONNEL

**£10,000**

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A national charity offering support to dementia sufferers and their families, needs a super efficient secretary to take charge of its HQ office and Secretarial/Charity work. The successful applicant will be responsible for many areas of administration but should also possess first class Secretarial skills. WP Processor experience an advantage. Salary up to £9,000 p.a. Please apply to:

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Telephone: 361 3177

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A computerised booking system is to be introduced and the postholder/appointee will be involved in the development of the system as well as the day-to-day administration of in-patient bookings. Previous experience in a busy medical environment essential.

Attractive salary - negotiable.

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Required to join an active and internationally recognised University research department as an administrative secretary for the Department of Molecular Embryology. The position is a full-time, permanent one. You will be responsible for a wide range of administrative and clerical duties. You should be aged 25-30 with a lively outgoing personality. Superbly motivated office. Good benefits.

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We are an English language teaching, summer school organisation, recognised by the British Council. We urgently need a highly organised, responsible, mature secretary (100/50) to assist in the day-to-day running of the school. You will be responsible for a wide range of administrative and clerical duties. You should be aged 25-30 with a lively outgoing personality. Superbly motivated office. Good benefits.

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American and Filipino troops joining forces for Exercise Balikatan 1985, on the island of Luzon in the Philippines. Army, naval and air force units from both countries were involved in the 12-day exercise, which included a landing by 1,000 US Marines at Dingalan Bay in the north of Luzon (Photographs: Piers Cavendish).

## Tripoli car bomb deaths

Continued from page 1

blow up without warning, tearing down a nine-storey building, killing 35 people and wounding another 85.

Fifteen of the dead, charred beyond recognition, were pulled from the ruins of the building as dozens of other cars, their fuel tanks ignited by the explosion, burst into flames.

Nor was the location chosen by chance. The car bomb went off outside the homes of two of the city's principal Sunni Muslim factional leaders, Sheikh Kanan Naji, the leader of the "Soldiers of God" Movement, and his assistant, Sheikh Abdul-Karim Badawi.

Indeed, the slaughter in Tripoli cannot be isolated from the polar divisions in the city. There had been overnight fighting between Syrian-supported Alawite militiamen and the main Tawheed (Unification) Sunni militia, and yesterday's bombing was the second of its kind this year.

Seventy-five people were killed in June when a bomb exploded outside an ice-cream parlour in a Sunni neighbourhood.

Both the Tawheed and the Jihadist supported Mr Yasser Arafat's Palestine Liberation Organization, and incurred Syria's anger as a result. Furthermore, the Sunni factions have received several warnings from Syria recently after a number of Syrian plainclothes intelligence agents were shot near the city.

In Beirut, however, it was difficult to divorce the Tripoli explosion from the ever-deepening civil conflict in the country. One Western news agency received and anonymous telephone call from a man claiming to represent "The Christian Revolutionaries of Cedar Tree" - another hitherto unheard-of title - and taking responsibility for the Tripoli bomb. "No fundamentalist Muslim," he said, would be

allowed to remain in Lebanon. None of this changed the plight of tens of thousands of Beirut civilians who spent a fearful night in the basements of their homes and apartment blocks amid the shelling.

As dawn broke yesterday, a fog of smoke covered parts of the city while hundreds of panic-stricken Muslims drove to the damaged airport in the western sector in the hope of catching one of the few flights out of the country.

A particular target of the artillery men of Christian units of the Army were the offices and homes of Mr Nabih Berri, the Shia Muslim militia leader and Minister of Justice, just off Corniche Mazraa. Scarcely a shop or office opened in the city while, by late afternoon, Druze militiamen and Christian battalions of the Lebanese Army were fighting in the mountains south-east of the presidential palace at Baabda.

## A place in space for US industry

From Mohsin Ali Washington

A habitable free-flying platform for commercial and scientific use in space is to be built by private American industry and will be deployed by the shuttle in 1989.

Mr James Beggs, Administrator of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (Nasa), announced this yesterday when he signed an agreement with Space Industries Incorporated, which will help build the platform.

He said he hoped the platform, called the Industrial Space Facility, would be the first of many to be built by private industry to complement a permanently manned space station in the mid-1990s and to lead to an "industrial park in space".

## Rail chaos threat as guards vote this week

Continued from page 1

the railway to get into disarray. He refused to rule out the possibility of the management closing the network rather than run intermittent and unreliable services.

In a paper British Rail presented to the union yesterday, it demanded the introduction of driver-only operations on the Great Northern suburban services out of King's Cross with an appraisal after six months of the level of staffing in Glasgow it wanted to see the converted trains operated, with local discussions on how they should be run while protecting the payments and people who were no longer required.

But the sting in the tail for the union came with British Rail asking the union "to consider their position relative to productivity in general and to be prepared to consider, and, if

appropriate negotiate, on any subject which we thought appropriate in the future, as their present policy did not seem to permit that to happen."

Mr Paletta also did not rule out the possibility that the management might hit people for training as guards who did not belong to any union. But that proposition, which would certainly face resistance from the railway unions, also ran into difficulties when officials of the print union, Sogat '82, refused to allow the advertisements to run in some Glasgow newspapers.

Mr Knapp had over the past week been trying to persuade his executive, which is crudely divided 12:12 in political terms, that the union should not respond to British Rail's tactics by calling industrial action but should instead concentrate on winning support in next week's ballot.

## Letter from Portadown

# Police in a war on two fronts

In any English town, Rectory Park would be regarded as a model council estate. The terraced houses are well cared for, and the lawns and gardens tended with pride.

But a stranger would know immediately he was not in mainland Britain. In the estate, on the edge of Portadown, Co Armagh, Union Flags are posted proudly from bedroom windows to proclaim that this is loyalist territory, the heartland of the "Orange Citadel".

It is therefore one of the paradoxes, almost unfathomable to a mainland, that on this quiet estate, and another similar one near by, seven police families have been forced out because of threats and intimidation. For days, the town has witnessed violent confrontations between "loyalists" and the officers who used to live among them.

History is repeating itself, for in the days of Home Rule Edward Carson raised a private army, the Ulster Volunteer Force, now outlawed, to fight the British to prove that Ulster Protestants were more British than the British. The Government backed down under the bluff and, since then, the much-heralded Protestant backlash has become known as the Orange Card. It has never been turned to show whether it is a joker or an ace.

Senior members of the Royal Ulster Constabulary are extremely worried by the alienation of the force among working-class Protestants, which stems directly from the decision to reroute traditional Orange parades from Catholic areas where they were not welcome. They have been warned they are now fighting a war on two fronts.

Unionist politicians perceive the hand of Dublin in the rerouting decision, claiming it was part of a grand strategy to sweeten the Anglo-Irish talks by demonstrating that the RUC, which is overwhelmingly Protestant, can police the province in a fair and even-handed manner.

Faced with a worrying deterioration in the relationship with police, Mr Douglas Hurd, Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, has been

warned that every "loyalist" would rise up in resistance if he took them down the "Dublin road".

The warning, delivered yesterday by the Rev Ian Paisley, leader of the Democratic Unionist Party, will be received sceptically by the Government, for the party has been warning for many months of a "Protestant backlash".

In a letter to Sir John Hermon, chief constable of the Royal Ulster Constabulary, Mr Paisley says: "Your efforts to appease republicanism are now rebounding on the ordinary policeman in the street."

Mr Paisley said that unless the talks, designed to give the Irish Republic some influence in the way the province is administered, were stopped immediately, the "pent-up wrath of the Protestants would burst".

## Leading article, page 13

Back in Rectory Park, nine women sitting in a well-furnished lounge, explained why their town has been subject to days of violent rioting.

One woman summed up her attitude to the RUC: "We cried when they cried, we walked behind their coffins, but we will not trust them."

Another said: "We are not going to let them stand up and beat our women and children, and then come back to live among us as though nothing had happened."

Yet another claimed: "The Orangemen march through the town and area of Portadown for 150 years with no trouble, and now these policemen think they can attack us to stop us and then forget about it. It is all to do with Dublin, but we will never have anything to do with that place."

Asked whether they felt any empathy with Catholics who had been making similar complaints for years, they said no, they had none at all.

For the Government, trying hard to restore normal policing among the minority population, that was the most disturbing reaction of all.

Tim Jones

## THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

### Today's events

**Exhibitions in progress**  
Summers Past - Summers Present: photographs by members of West Oxfordshire Arts Association: Banbury Arts Centre, Town Hall, Oxon; Tues to Sat 10.30 to 1 and 2.30 to 5, Sun 2.30 to 4.30, closed Wed (ends Sept 11).  
Photographs by Mario Giacomelli: Arts Council Gallery, Bedford St, Belfast, Northern Ireland; Tues to Sat 10 to 6 (ends Aug 30).  
French paintings, sculpture, prints and drawings 1500-1900: National Gallery of Scotland, The Mound, Prince St, Edinburgh; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (ends Sept 22).

A French Painter in Exile - Henri-Pierre Danloux: Portrait Gallery, Queen St, Edinburgh; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (ends Sept 22).  
Ecole de Paris - Art in Paris 1900-1960: Gallery of Modern Art, Belford Rd, Edinburgh; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (ends Sept 22).  
Photographs by Victor Sloan: Peacock Gallery, Pinbank House Arts Centre, Tullyally Rd, Craigavon, Northern Ireland; Mon to Sat 10 to 5 (ends Aug 30).  
La Photo: ten years of the Sipa Press Agency: Sipa, The Scottish Photography Group Gallery, 105

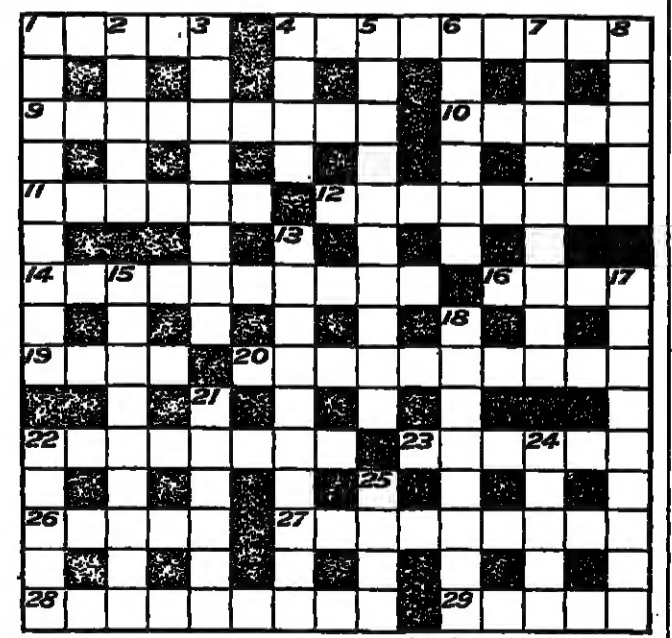
High St, Edinburgh; Mon to Sat 10 to 6 (ends Sept 7).  
John and Christina Teece, benefactors: Museum and Art Gallery, Chamberlain St, Birmingham; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (ends Sept 11).  
Ceramic City: City Museum and Art Gallery, Museum Rd, Old Portsmouth; Mon to Sun 10.30 to 5.30 (ends Aug 31).  
Flower drawings from the Broughton Collection: Fitzwilliam Museum, Trumpington St, Cambridge; Tues to Sat 12 to 5, Sun 2.15 to 5 (ends Sept 29).  
Decorative Poets: work by six poets: Long Street, Salisbury, Wiltshire; Wed 10 to 1 and 2 to 5.30, Fri 10 to 1 and 2 to 5.30, closed Thurs afternoon and Sun (ends Sept 4).

Textile Works, Cleveland Crafts Centre, 57 Gilles St, Middlesbrough; Tues to Fri 1 to 5 (ends Sept 14).  
**Music**  
Organ recital by Roger Fisher, Norwich Cathedral, 8.  
Concert by the Leodian String Quartet: Flowerfield Arts Centre, Partestewart, Northern Ireland, 8.  
Recital by the Forester Cathedral Voluntary Choir: Sidmouth Parish Church, 7.30.  
Bach and Messiaen organ recital by Timothy Bond: St Peter's Church, Brighton, 8.  
Bath Georgian Festival Society Summer Festival: Piano recital by Benjamin Frith, Pump Room, Bath, 8.  
Edinburgh International Festival: Song recital by Hélène Delavault and Yves Prin (piano): Institut Français d'Ecône, 13 Randolph Crescent, Edinburgh, 7.  
The Maltings: Froms: Baroque Suites and Concerto by the Holme Pierrepont Opera Trust Orchestra, 1 to 5; if music and sweet poetry agree (songs) by Shakespeare and lute music by John Dowland with Patrick Edwards (lute) and Paul O'Dette (lute), 6 to 7; St Andrew and St George's Church, George St, Edinburgh, 8.  
Piano recital by Margaret Murray McLeod, Edinburgh College of Art, Lauriston Place, 11.45.  
Festival of British Youth Orchestras: Concert by the Lydian Youth Orchestra, 2.30.  
Hereford Three Choirs Festival: Hereford Three Choirs Festival: Edward Elgar - The Hereford Youth Choir, Dr Percy Young, St Peter's Church, 4.30.

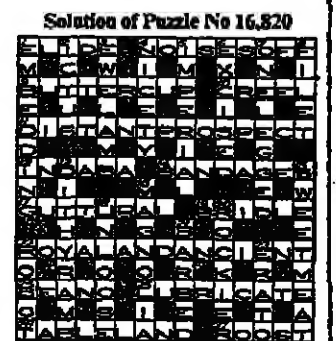
**New books - hardback**  
The Deputy Literary Editor's selection of interesting books published this week:  
Byron's Don Juan, by Bernard Beatty (Croom Helm £22.50).  
The British and the Grand Tour, by Jeremy Black (Croom Helm £19.95).  
A Hawk Among Sparrows: A Biography of Austin Farrer, by Philip Curran (SPCK £20.00).  
Richard III: The Road to Bosworth Field, by P W Hammond & Anne F Sutton (Constable £12.95).  
Monty All Close Quarters, edited by T E B Howard (Martin Secker & Warburg £10.95).  
The Critic, by Vivien Jones (Macmillan £22.95).  
Salvador Dali's Tard, by Rachel Pollack (Michael Joseph £8.95).  
Sarah, Duchess of Marlborough: Her Life and Times, by Beatrice Saunders (Kaye Delacourt £7.50).  
The Life of Beethoven, by J R R Tolkien (George Allen & Unwin £14.95).  
Tokyo Now & Then: An Explorer's Guide, by Paul Waley (Phaidon £27.50).

### The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,821

This puzzle was solved within 30 minutes by 13 per cent of the competitors at this year's London B regional final of the Collins Dictionary Times Crossword Championship.



- ACROSS**
- 1 Pretext for a drinking-bout (5).
  - 2 Limes in a natural in private practice (9).
  - 3 Cromwell, said Marie Lloyd, was partly responsible for hers (9).
  - 4 Turn radical and get pointedly attacked (5).
  - 5 Spooks maybe do - a lie (6).
  - 6 Cry was due to being jaundiced (8).
  - 7 In a manner of speaking, about a mark (10).
  - 8 Go on - right in luck (4).
  - 9 He's back! Bill's in, every one! (4).
  - 10 Page concerning the joints in detail (10).
  - 11 Comparative sense behind anecdotes (8).
  - 12 Very small fly - first of the tactics? (6).
  - 13 Muslim chief gets in further (5).
  - 14 Nii - or one to be changed by learning (9).
  - 15 Had more than enough of embracing girl and took off (9).
  - 16 Medal round - a fighter shows extraordinary power (5).
- DOWN**
- 1 Illusory benefactor has, we hear, a silly aspect (9).
  - 2 One spirited person grips one with a long story (5).
  - 3 A standstill - completely shut (8).



The Times Jumbo Crossword with an additional set of concise clues will appear in the Saturday section this Saturday.  
CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 10

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### Roads

Wales and West: A40: Lane closures on the Carmarthen to Haverton West road at Blue Street roundabout, Carmarthen, Dyfed; also temporary traffic lights West of Whitland. A40: Temporary lights and only one lane on the Carmarthen to Haverton West road at Crickhowell, Dyfed and Halfway. A419: Roundabout construction at Stonehouse, Glos. between Stroud and M5 junction 13; junction with B4008.

The North: A62: Contraflow between junction 10 and the Chester/Greater Manchester border, N of Glazebrook; possible delays at peak times. M62: Contraflow between junctions 24 and 25 Huddersfield, W Yorkshire; delays westbound. A66: Contraflow between junction with A19 and Newport flyover, Middlesbrough.

Cleveland: A92: Inside lane closed northbound eight miles N of Stonehaven, Kincardineshire; contraflow. A92: Width restrictions and diversions for junction reconstruction at Leith, Fife, A73.

Planning and resurfacing work until the end of August at Ardrossan, then at Seafill and finally moving to the N end of Largs.  
Information supplied by the AA

### Oxfordshire guide

A new edition of *The Oxfordshire 114* Guide, a 65 mile fieldpath route through Oxfordshire from the Cotswolds to the Chilterns, has just been published. Copies of the new guide, which includes a map, can be obtained from the Cotswolds and Chilterns and Rights of Way Officer, Department of Planning and Property Services, Oxfordshire County Council, Speedwell House, Speedwell St, Oxford. Price £1.50 (including p & p).

## Portfolio

Portfolio - how to play

Monday-Saturday record your daily Portfolio total. Add these together to determine your weekly Portfolio total.

If your total matches the published weekly dividend figure you have won outright or a share of the prize money stated for that week, and must claim your prize as instructed below.

**How to claim**  
Telephone The Times Portfolio claim line 0254-55272 between 10.00 am and 3.30 pm, on the day your own total matches The Times published weekly dividend claim. Claims can be accepted outside these hours.

You must have your card with you when you telephone.  
If you are unable to telephone someone else can claim on your behalf but they must have your card and call The Times Portfolio claim line between the stipulated times.  
No responsibility can be accepted for failure to contact the claims office for any reason within the stated hours.  
The above instructions are applicable to both daily and weekly dividend claims.

Some Times Portfolio cards include minor prizes in the instructions on the reverse side. These cards are not included.  
The weekly dividend of 2 and 3 has been expanded from earlier versions for clarification purposes. The game card is not affected and will continue to be played in exactly the same way as before.

### Anniversaries

Births: Jean-Baptiste Greuze, painter, Tournai, France, 1725; William Murdoch, inventor, Aulichead, Ayrshire, 1754; William IV, reigned 1830-37, London, 1765; Aubrey Beardsley, Brighton, 1872.  
Deaths: Richard Crasnow, poet, Loretto, Italy, 1649; Lady Mary Wortley Montagu, writer, London, 1762; Sir Benjamin Thompson, Count von Rumford, physicist, cofounder of the Royal Institution, Auteuil, France, 1814; Sir Jacob Epstein, London, 1959.

### The pound

	Bank	Rate	Bank	Rate
Australia	2.62	1.93	Spain	166.00
Belgium	20.83	20.80	Switzerland	2.48
Canada	8.15	77.80	United States	1.51
Denmark	1.34	13.80		
France	6.55	6.54		
Germany	12.17	11.82		
Greece	3.96	3.88		
Italy	169.00	168.00		
Japan	11.25	10.25		
Netherlands	263.00	262.00		
Norway	11.77	11.22		
Portugal	204.00	202.00		
South Africa	3.65	3.65		
Sweden	228.50	218.50		
Switzerland	11.90	11.25		
United States	1.52	1.50		
West Germany	265.00	262.00		

Rates for small denomination bank notes only, as supplied by Barclays Bank PLC. Different rates apply to travellers' cheques and other foreign currency business.  
Retail Price Index: 378.7.  
London: The FT Index closed up 10.1 at 382.2.

## Weather forecast

Pressure will remain low to the N of the British Isles, continuing the unsettled weather in all parts.

### 6 am to midnight

London, East Angles, Midlands, E. central N England: SW moderate; max temp 20C (68F).

Lake District, S. Wales, NE England, Borders, Edinburgh, Dundee, Aberdeen, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Northern Ireland: Sunny intervals and showers, some heavy; wind SW strong; max temp 18C (64F).

Central Highlands, Moray Firth, NE Scotland, Argyll, Orkney, Shetland: Showers or longer periods of rain; wind W strong to gale slowly moderating; max temp 16C (61F).

Outlook for tomorrow and Friday: Continuing unsettled with showers in all districts, but with some bright or sunny intervals too; temperatures near normal.

SEA PASSAGES: S North Sea: Wind SW fresh or strong; showers; visibility poor; sea moderate or rough. St George's Channel, Irish Sea: Wind SW fresh; showers; visibility good; sea moderate.

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Sun rises: 6.55 am. Sun sets: 6.11 pm. Moon rises: 12.24 pm. Moon sets: 10.15 pm.  
First Quarter: August 23.

### Lighting-up time

London 8.41 pm to 5.27 am  
Belfast 8.55 pm to 5.37 am  
Manchester 8.55 pm to 5.37 am  
Penzance 8.55 pm to 5.37 am

### Yesterday

Temperatures at midday yesterday: c, cloud; t, rain; s, sun.  
C F  
Belfast t 16.61 s 18.64  
Birmingham t 16.61 s 18.64  
Bristol t 16.61 s 18.64  
Cardiff t 16.61 s 18.64  
Edinburgh t 16.61 s 18.64  
Glasgow t 16.61 s 18.64  
Liverpool t 16.61 s 18.64  
London t 16.61 s 18.64  
Manchester t 16.61 s 18.64  
Newcastle t 16.61 s 18.64  
Nottingham t 16.61 s 18.64  
Penzance t 16.61 s 18.64  
Sheffield t 16.61 s 18.64  
Southampton t 16.61 s 18.64  
Stirling t 16.61 s 18.64  
Tottenham t 16.61 s 18.64  
Wolverhampton t 16.61 s 18.64  
Wrexham t 16.61 s 18.64

### London

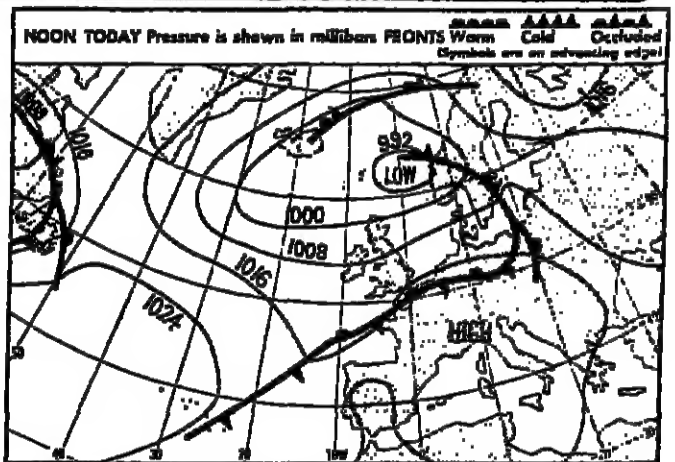
Yesterday: Temp: max 6 am to 8 pm, 18C (64F); min 6 pm to 8 am, 14C (57F). Humidity: 6 pm, 88 per cent. Rain: 24.9 to 6 pm, 0.04in. Wind: 24.9 to 6 pm, 4.2 to 8.7 mph. Fog: 10.12.9 to 1.00.12.9.

### Highest and lowest

Yesterday: Highest day temp: Jersey 20C (68F); lowest day temp: Exeter 14C (57F).  
Highest night temp: Kew, Cumbria: 0.78C; lowest night temp: Jersey 5.5C.

### Our address

Information for inclusion in The Times Information Service should be sent to: Sally-Anne Wilkins, TTS, The Times, PO Box 7, 200, Gray's Inn Road, London WC1X 8EZ.  
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High tides	
Location	Time
London Bridge	11:28 AM
Aberdeen	11:28 AM
Cardiff	11:28 AM
Edinburgh	11:28 AM
Glasgow	11:28 AM
Liverpool	11:28 AM
Manchester	11:28 AM
Newcastle	11:28 AM
Nottingham	11:28 AM
Sheffield	11:28 AM
Southampton	11:28 AM
Wolverhampton	11:28 AM
Wrexham	11:28 AM

Around Britain	
Location	Time
London Bridge	11:28 AM
Aberdeen	11:28 AM
Cardiff	11:28 AM
Edinburgh	11:28 AM
Glasgow	11:28 AM
Liverpool	11:28 AM
Manchester	11:28 AM
Newcastle	11:28 AM
Nottingham	11:28 AM
Sheffield	11:28 AM
Southampton	11:28 AM
Wolverhampton	11:28 AM
Wrexham	11:28 AM

East Coast	
Location	Time
London Bridge	11:28 AM
Aberdeen	11:28 AM
Cardiff	11:28 AM
Edinburgh	11:28 AM
Glasgow	11:28 AM
Liverpool	11:28 AM
Manchester	11:28 AM
Newcastle	11:28 AM
Nottingham	11:28 AM
Sheffield	11:28 AM
Southampton	11:28 AM
Wolverhampton	11:28 AM
Wrexham	11:28 AM

Abroad	
Location	Time
London Bridge	11:28 AM
Aberdeen	11:28 AM
Cardiff	11:28 AM
Edinburgh	11:28 AM
Glasgow	11:28 AM
Liverpool	11:28 AM
Manchester	11:28 AM
Newcastle	11:28 AM
Nottingham	11:28 AM
Sheffield	11:28 AM
Southampton	11:28 AM
Wolverhampton	11:28 AM
Wrexham	11:28 AM